

AD. SURV. DK.1

Chartwell

Students Book

ARD 57

ARD57
AD. SURV. BK.1
Adiyaman Survey
Green notebook
Adiyaman Survey Notebook 1

SITE NAME	GRID NO.	UNIT

S. Y. 80 R. 6 Trip

Departure Zam. Horis Kala 11:30 Kaita Cay 7:30 Alakiprie 7:00

Rock out complexes

2 Below Badu on E bank

1) River, E bank, downstream end of horizon

2) Above Horis three holes in cliff on W bank

4) Opposite Horis village E bank

5) Ca. 3 km below Horis village, W bank

6) Single hole in cliff, E bank, opposite Guoni bay: immediate stream of here: immediate upstream of here are ruins

7) Complex of buildings opposite Guoni, downstream from 6 4-5 stories

8) Opposite Kaita Cay

1) 2:20 pm W bank, 3-4 kms S of point, N of track from Solia, upstream from deposit wadi

2) Just down stream of same wadi

3) Just up stream of path from Solia, steep line across river

4) N of say upstream from K.C.

5) S " " " " "

UNIT		GRID NO.		SITE NAME	

[Faint, illegible handwritten notes on lined paper]

Attachment
 AD. SURV. BK 1
 From ARD 57 Notebook

Chartwell Students Books

Manuscript Books

Students wove paper, 160 pages ruled blue where applicable. Full bound hard covers. Size A4.

Ruling	Cover colour	Ref.
Plain	Light Brown	A4-620K
Plain and feint (alternate pages)	Grey	A4-621K
Feint ($\frac{1}{2}$ in. spacing)	Light Blue	A4-626K
Feint and margin	Orange	A4-627K
Narrow feint ($\frac{1}{4}$ in. spacing)	Magenta	A4-628K
Narrow feint and margin	Terracotta	A4-629K

Sectional Books

Students wove paper scaled on left-hand pages and ruled feint and margin on right-hand pages, unless otherwise stated, all in blue. Size A4.

Pages	Scale	Cover colour	Ref.
160 pages full bound hard covers	1, 5 & 10 mm.	Green	A4-641K
	2, 10 & 20 mm.	Blue	A4-642K
	$\frac{1}{8}$ in., $\frac{1}{2}$ & 1 in.	Red	A4-645K
80 pages wire stitched limp covers	1, 5 & 10 mm.	Green	A4-641C
	2, 10 & 20 mm.	Blue	A4-642C
	$\frac{1}{8}$ in., $\frac{1}{2}$ & 1 in.	Red	A4-645C
	5 mm. squares all pages	Yellow	A4-646C

Ask your supplier also for Chartwell Students Pads and Peel Pacs, and free literature describing our extensive range of products.

Manufactured in England by
H W PEEL & CO LTD
Jeymer Drive Greenford Middlesex
Telephone: 01-578 6861 Telex: 934265

Federal

100

15

800 m upstream from timing for Eskişimşek. SB 10.xii.87.

Also visited Raimas Tepesi Özdoğan TSO/25 p. 140, no shrews no
orch frogs. collected or seen

6.xii.85 1, Turmulus? = Bakacak type? No SBR

Ca 50m S of road to Samsat, on the edge of the plateau. Ca 3km W of Samsat.

Truncated cone, 40° slopes, ca. 6m high, flat top with two holes dug in, from the sides of these pits it would not seem to be a mound.

150 paces circumference, 30-40m dia. at base 8-10m top.

1 bag includes a frag. of terracotta.

c.f. Sordarglu

pl. 10 res. 21

no written sources.

7.xii.85 2, = Özdöğün Grik Hekisi II (p. 11) - T 50/10 p. 15 Disbudak village. Small mound Roman/Biz. 2 bags (1 sherd + 1 tile).

Ca. 80m S of road to Samsat, on terrace over limestone. Zupret Derisi - a small bluff.

Oval mound max 5m high at W end, 3rd E.

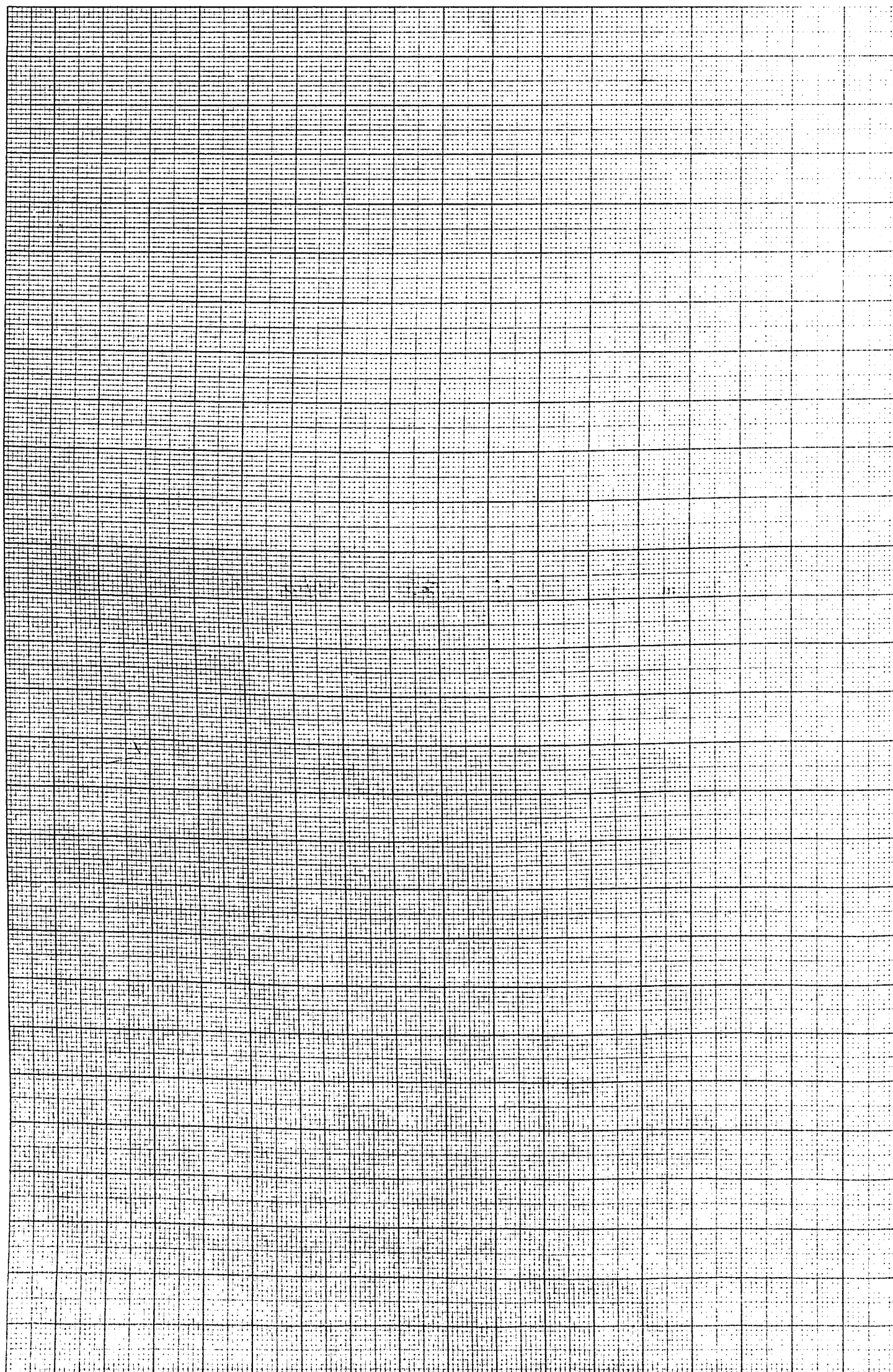
35m E-W 8 N-S Sherd and tile scatter across hill to N and along edge of bluff to E, spread to N, south of top, all over side.

← c 2km W of Hüsnümarazı 13km W of Samsat.

7.xii.85 3. mound called Bakacak (Sordarglu pl.) is N. of Samsat Rd as it demands the hill slope — km N. of Samsat. No sherds ? Turmulus

7.xii.85 4. Tellen Harabesi ^{Berfirst key} Özdöğün U 50/5 p 141 description stands - much Roman ^{roof} tile - Tegulae and imbrices, (not kept) Hellenistic R. & Hellenistic sherds 1 bag kept Stone frags ^{scattered} - small ^{quartz} quartz frag., osseous bone, & roof roller. No stamped tiles. & probably sufficient quantity of tile to have found one if present.

5. since ^{the} ^{harrow} had covered surface remains.



7 Nov 85

5. Ruined structure Özdoğan JSO/2, p. 143 - No name.
Bircik Köy.

Remains of rectangular structure 6.80 x 4.35 m internally (outer faces of walls not visible). With long axis on N-S orientation. Constructed of rough stone some roughly squared - ie for ^[voussoirs & quoins] ^[bonded] with very hard white grey ^{cement} mortar with many pebbles 0.005-0.03 m diam. Faces visible on inside in places no external faces exposed (Ploughing of field runs up to & over wall footings. Interior full of collapsed rubble - upper part of walls and ? vault. (see below). On western wall towards N. end. a portion of wall stands to a height of c. 1 m above external ground surface. This contains an arched opening 2.20 m wide with roughly cut ^[voussoirs] of a relieving arch. The ^[soffit] of this is roughly rendered with the ^{same} pebbly cement. Up to 1.20 m of this is visible standing ^{proud} of the infill within the bldg. In the south wall remains of an opening (? doorway) facing the river. Only the western ^[jamb] ^[survives], the eastern is obscured by collapse. On the inner face of the ^[jamb] is a ^[rebate] 0.20 x 0.20 m.

The infill comprises mainly loose stone, several large slabs, one bearing rough tooling marks from a flat-headed ^[dross] (perhaps 4-6 cm wide) on its dressed upper surface. one side is also dressed flat. Several lumps of collapsed masonry presumably come from the upper parts of the walls but possibly from a vaulted roof. The walls are mostly covered in collapsed earth & rubble.

No stents were seen in the building nor in its immediate vicinity.
Walls thicknesses 1.50 m & at doorway in S. wall

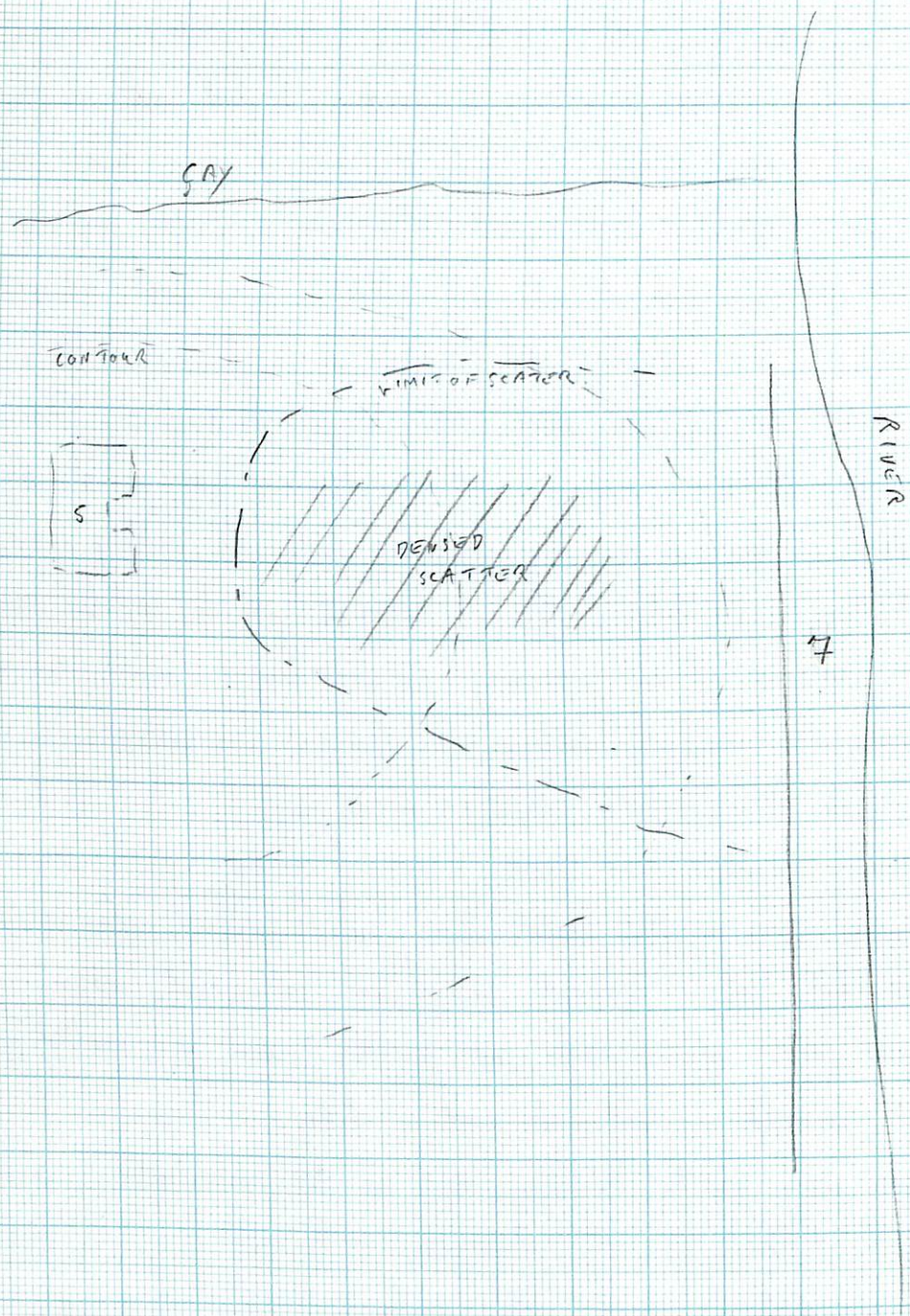
1.10-1.20 m upstanding length with arch.

No brick noted - although Özdoğan mentions its use.

In view of ^{proximity} to ⑦ - possibly Roman?

Photographs Roll 1. frames 5 & 6.

c. 20 paces W. of W. end of bldg, fragments of dressed limestone block cut with down chisel noted - one kept as sample bag (a)
claw



7-xii-85

6. Prehistoric, spread of pot, chipped stone + ground stone.

Begins ca. 12m below site #5 and runs down ca. 30m to the road - site 7. The density of finds is greatest on the line of the highest part of the slope, petering out as the ground falls away to N & S.

It is thought that much, perhaps most, of the deposit has derived from a settlement higher up which has been washed down the slope towards the river. This is partly confirmed by the amount now covering the road, site 7.

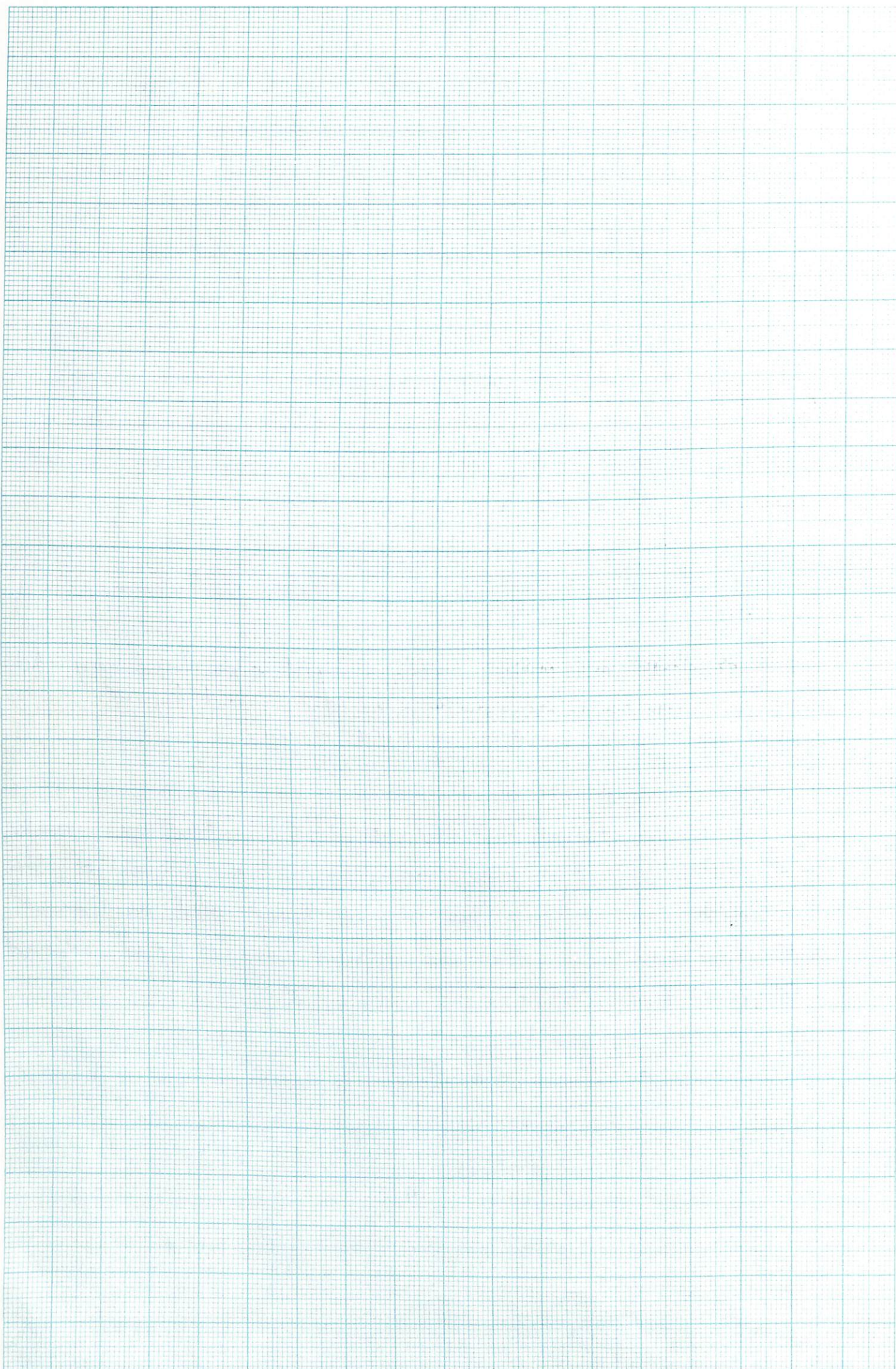
Bag. A pot, B ground stone, C large flints & cores
D smaller flints.

More shards collected on 11-xii-85. (Washing of original sample showed many to be painted) 2 bags shards with a few flints & one further stone bowl fragment
Shards sorted & needed down to one bag 4-xii-86. SB/4DS

7-xii-85.

⑦ Road fragment? Roman.

E-W on edge of bluff above river ^[outer] enter, southern face represented by line of rocks - up to 0.25 x 0.30m running for 3.50m, elsewhere patches of ? cobbled surface. Inner face obscured by soil washed down over it (find material from 6.). Other more ephemeral ^[outer] lines is E-W. Well exposed c. 2m.
Photographs 7 & 8 Roll 1
ephemeral traces



8. XII. 25

8. Maltepe ~~at~~ ^{near} mezar of Özan. 5 km N. of Gölbaşı W
west of road Small village of c 12 houses; ^[houses] ~~lower~~ ^{newer} settlement is E. of road
Mound Cliff to north - rock visible at top of mound. cliff c 8m high
in centre 3m at W. 1.5m at east. rock seen outcropping ~~at~~ on
lower slopes of mound on E, W, & S. Mound approx. 10-12m high. top -
rough oval - 42 paces EW 27 paces N-S. Top slopes ^{south} from W to E
Several shallow disturbances on top and on upper slopes < 1.00m
Between mound ~~at~~ and track running W. from village ploughed fields
with many stends. (c 40m between mound and track) is ^{situation} ~~occupation~~
spreading out around S. base of mound.

Shenels collected :

- 3 bags from lower S. slopes
2 bags mixed slopes.
1 bag top of mound.
1 bag upper east slope.
1 bag northern slopes (ploughed field beneath diff) } small quantities.

Periods represented - Medieval - esp. on top but also lower slopes.
mixed IA EBA MBA from top.
IA. ^[concentration] concentration (eroding out), $\frac{1}{2}$ way down w. slope (mixed slope bog)
lower slopes conc. EBA MBA. some medieval & other washed down

Villagers produced a donated ^{bronze} AE coin, probably Islamic. Many coins said to have been found but sold.

Information from villagers on need:

Another Maltese - at Aktofoke by bend in river c. 1-2 km north.

Kale on pointed rock opposite mound, E. of Rd. NE of village. Probably small tower (obs through glasses) see ⑨.

Homon - One merlin. above c. 1 km SE of village beneath hill

Özon Kalen

8.XII.85

9. Tower of Cyclopean masonry with ? later internal structure of rubble and hard white gritty mortar * see below.

Large blocks used to level up a rocky hill top.
5 courses on S side, the bed rock and two lower courses forming stepped revetment.

Rough limestone boulders up to 2×1 m

E end natural with no masonry surviving
N side & W end poorly preserved with down collapsed wall in N side once falling a crack in the cliff. West end two courses - not stepped - fill another gap between two rocks

Land falls away sharply on all sides, but less so on the E where there is a saddle between the tower and a small rocky hill. Sherds found all over the E slope and on the saddle.

S wall aligned NNE

N-S E end 6.70m
W end 7.50m

E-W 21.50m.

* white lime mortar with gritty tempering (angular & small pebbles) < 0.005m and much washed ceramic. pres for porous effect

Mortared area fills to end on W.

Bed rock cut away to form seating for foundations.

On the SE slope, below the tower, there may be some settlement; a stretch of Cyclopean wall may be a terrace or field boundary.

Situated on E. summit (of 2) of rocky hill above village of Hattapa (see 8) beyond of Özon. 6 E. of Rd. 5km N. of Gölbasi.

xii. 85

10. Harmanlı form. Pervari, "Ören arazi"

Site, on ridge; between road to Harmanlı and stream in middle of valley; c. 2 km N of main road, along village road; c. 5 km SW of Harmanlı; beside and N of village road; c. 1 km SE of Maltepe; ruined houses on top of ridge. Scatter of shards and tiles (ridge and pan) along ridge. One LHRW bowl b.s.

xii. 85

11. Burg. W. of Taurus, above Gölcü (E-bank). m.z. of Geniçik (rowane Durak)

Square stone tower of limestone ashlar. Orientated - $92^{\circ}/272^{\circ}$

Measures 15.00 m N-S x 14.95 m E-W. Doorway on south. Stands

13 courses high, with ^{projecting} cornice above, lowest 3 courses ^{project} very slightly from vertical wall face* (0.05 m). ^{Courses average} Courses av. 0.60 m deep.

Square cut ashlar blocks fitting snugly together, unmortared.

Built on ^{bevelled} platform, directly onto bedrock at ground level -

slight cut ^{up to 0.40} 0.40 m on N side & E side. W. built directly on bedrock.

South elevation has central doorway (blocked with ~~rough~~ stone & mud mortar). Single ^{ornament} of 3 orders - each comprising flat ^{rebate} & continuous roll moulding. ^{ie around joints & lintel *}

At first floor level 3 windows

^{openings} opening. (present entry through hole where a block has been removed to east of door). Cornice has ^{ogee} ogee moulding.

Walls ^{single block} single block thick - 1.00 m.

Internal arrangement:

^{Entry} Entry ('northex') running ^{full} full width of building, cross wall and 2 N-S partitions dividing bldg into 3 long rectangular rooms (see sketch plan). Partitions narrower than external walls (c. 0.70 m).

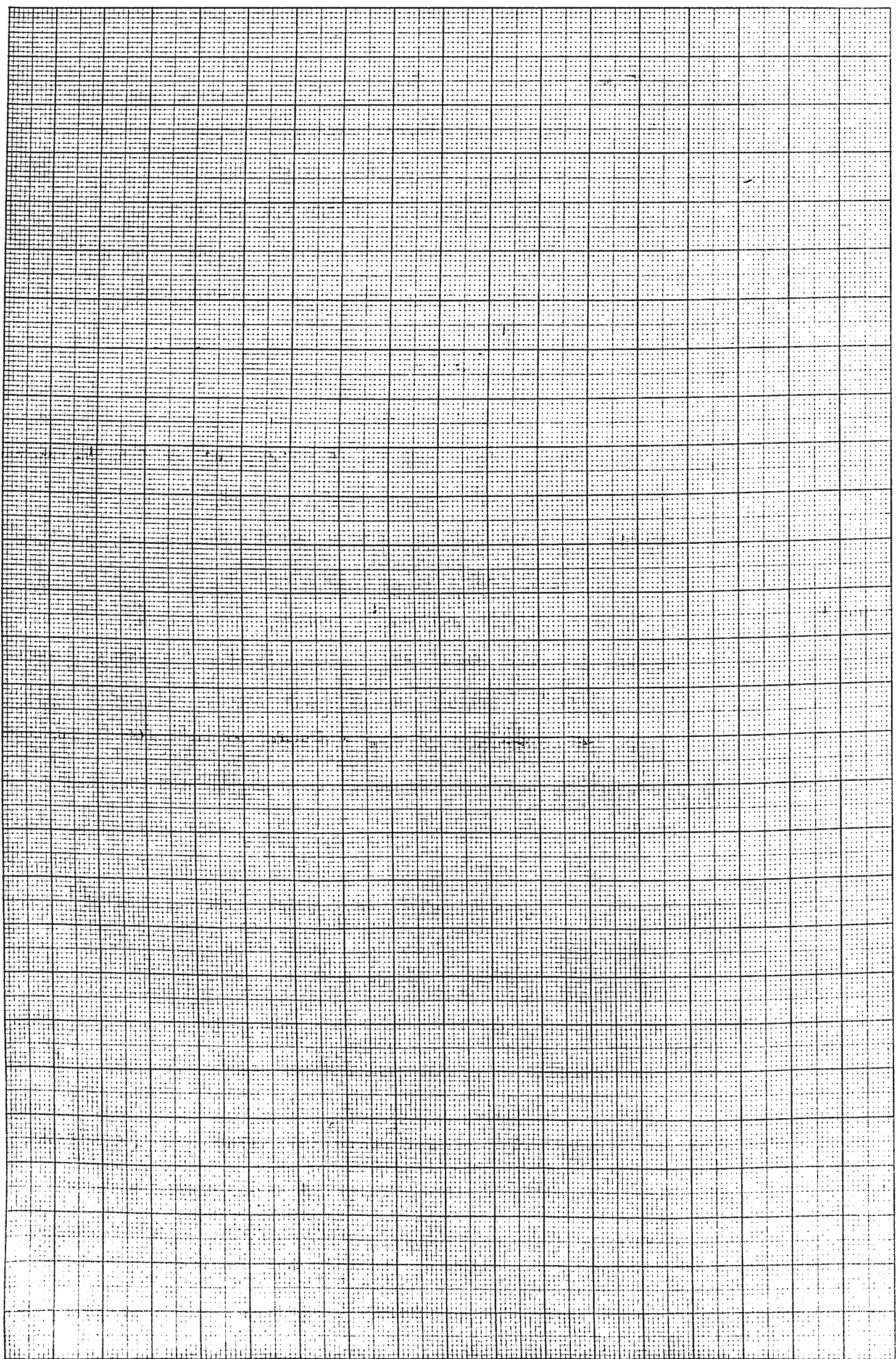
Room I 'northex'. Rectangular room. 7 courses up from base - offset ^{take} ledge on N & S walls to take floor (primary) c. 0.20 m deep. ^(estimate) (2ndary ^{second} joint holes cut in one course below this).

3 doors lead N into rooms I-III on both ground and 1st floor.

At 1st floor 3 windows? spaced symmetrically, in S wall. see below for dimensions.

see opposite.

this mostly broken away but survives on upper left.



straight cut embossures with thin rebate (0.05m) at c. 0.40m from inner face.

On ground floor main entry embossure ^{has} rebate 0.53m from inner face. (rebate 0.10m deep) runs around lintel as well as joints.

2 ^{courses} beneath offset - 2 2ndary arrow slots (splayed embossures) in S. wall, one in N. wall. (on plan)

Another row of 2ndary holes on N & S walls at height of lintel of main S doorway. (Joint between courses 4/5).

Room II Primary: doorway ⁱⁿ S. wall from Rm. I at ^{ground + 1st floor} 2nd & 1st fl. level. ^{no} primary windows. Plinth (ie course 1) stepped out on E & W walls.

N.B. internal course 2ndary. 3 'arrow slots' in W. wall. 2nd course. continuing begins one above bedrock. 2 in N wall.

No evidence for primary 1st floor level.

2ndary 1st floor ^{at} joint between courses 6/7. (continuing groove cut in N. wall)

Evidence for another floor at joint between courses 9/10. Joint holes hacked in.

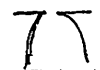
Various other 2ndary features ^{cut into ashlar} cut into ashlar of walls.

Room III Plinth (course I) on S, E & W walls N. not visible, obscured by rubble infill at N. end.

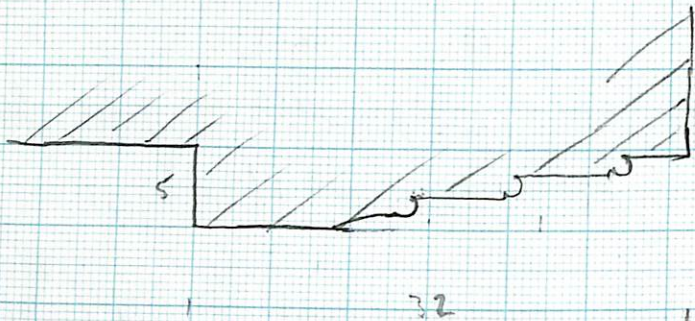
Primary long doorways at 2nd & 1st floor. Again no evidence for primary 1st floor level.

2ndary joint holes cut in at joint 5/6 & 6/7

3 'Arrow slot' windows in course 10 of N wall (not on plan)

Rock cut cistern in centre of room splaying out  min depth 3.20m. This may belong to the secondary phases.

sketch section of main doorway wldg.



Room IV. Privy - doorway in S wall at 1st & 2nd floors.

2nd floor - Arrow slit in course 7. at W end N wall.

Floor levels - Joint holes locked in joint 4/5. in N. wall.

closely spaced in N wall (0.20m wide. 0.07m apart).

(prob. 12 in all; centre disturbed). More widely spaced on E & W walls (hole more like vertical sockets i.e. for posts or trusses)

External: additional -

Moulding Midy of main entry projects 0.05m from wall face

height top of course 1 to top course 12 6.35m

height of ogee cornice 0.60m.

Windows in S elevation 2 courses deep (ie c. 1.20m) width 0.80m.

Centre of S. elevation (photos) 2 blocks of 'frieze' ^{frieze running} above ogee cornice.

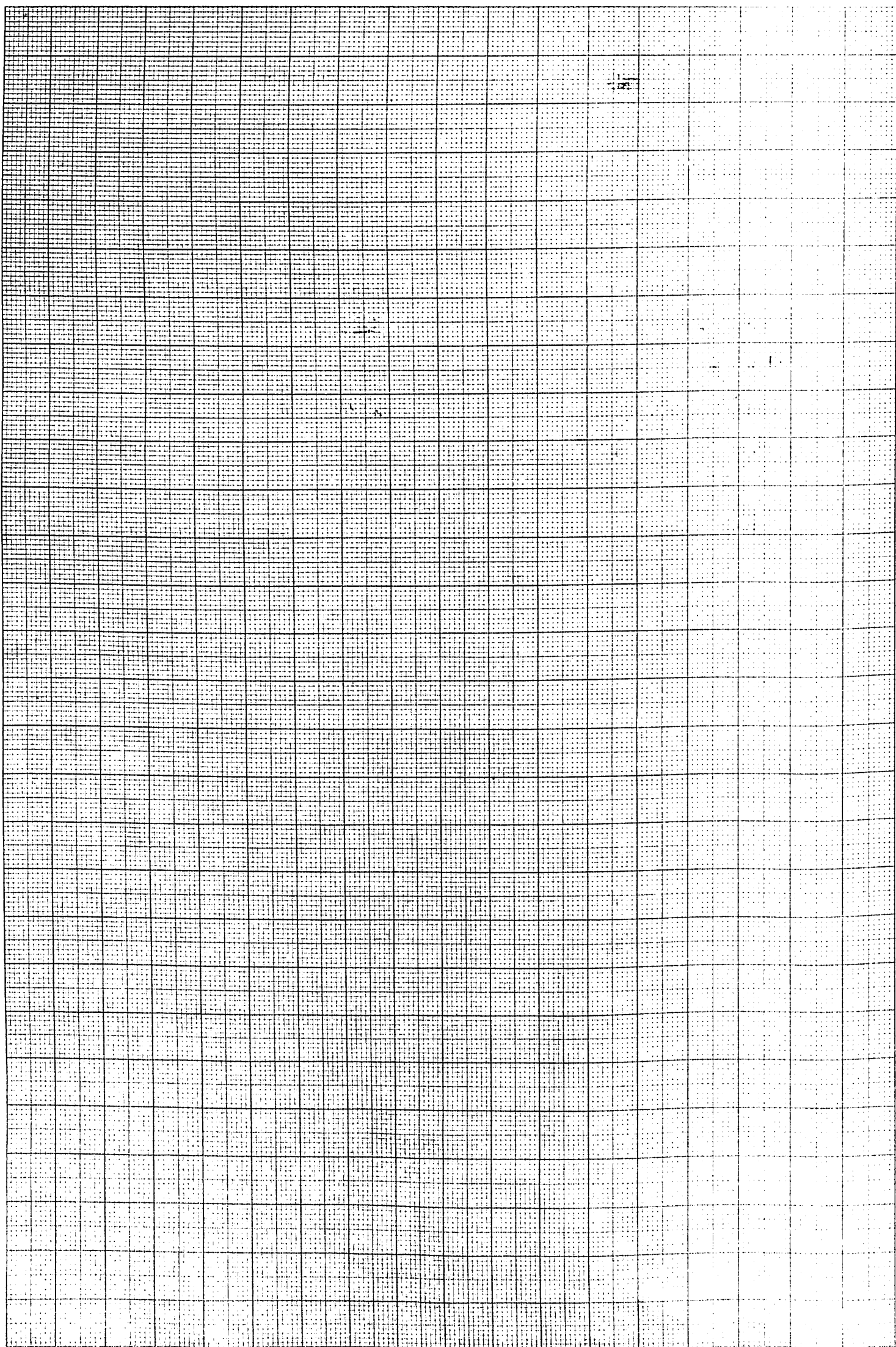
Quarry marks in bedrock immediately N of N. wall.

Open quarries filled in with rubble c. 20m + W. of N. wall. and another 20m N

S. doorway. 2.27m high. underside of lintel = top of course 5

Additional information required on another visit:

- Proper section of doorway moulding.
- Elevations / Sections.
- Detailed examination of secondary features
- Examination of ashlar for tool marks etc
- More shards, and survey of village & surroundings for evidence of



associated structures, architectural fragments etc.

Shards collected: One bag - nothing earlier than medieval, apparently but -
there are tiles (ridge + pan)

Further information from villagers:

Village directly opposite, on the west bank of the Gök Su has a similar building - Village name - Sayvran.

That two courses had been removed from the top of the building 'recently' - these presumably include the fragments of 'freeze' above the cornice on the south elevation (several large blocks seen in the immediate vicinity of the building, but no examination of village houses or stone dumps was made).

12 DURAKKÖY FORM GEMRIK, MAZPINAR MZ.

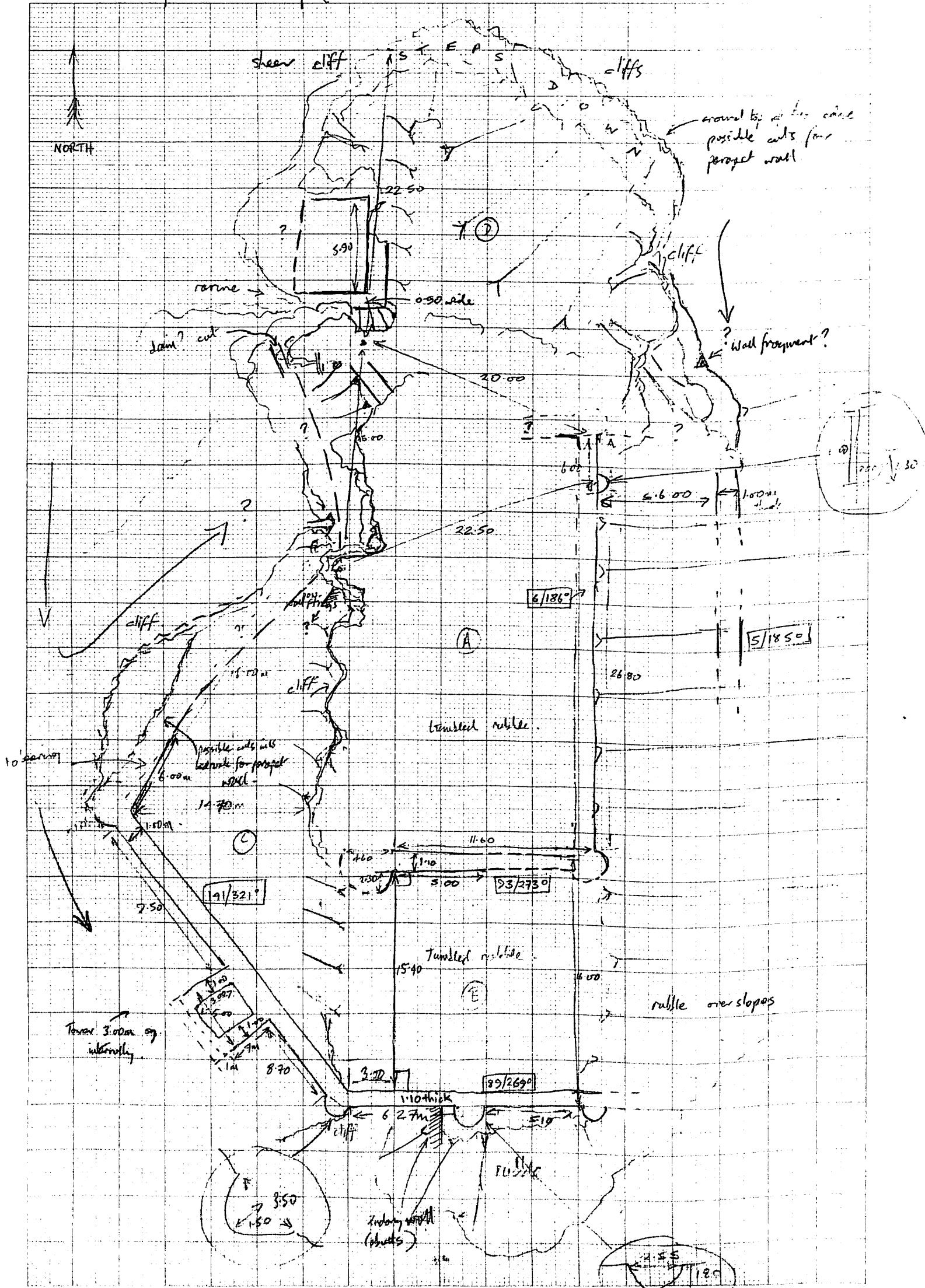
Site outside and NW of mezza, on a ^{slight} rise, at end of ~~ridge~~ ridge. Structure or structures with large stones - foundations, ? square.

Shards: ^{Late Hellen.} LHellen / early R. 1 bag.

13 DURAKKÖY FORM GEMRIK, MAZPINAR

Hieroglyphic inscription at foot of rock, below site; c. 5 m W of a good spring, at river level ^{at spring}; channel cuttings into rock, ? to facilitate flow; cuttings in rock on E of spring.

14. Gurelez. Sketch plan.



10.xii.85

Kale boğazi - another name from villagers of Çelile Kay
Fields (arazi) called Güvelez, Kale - Kaleboğaz

14 Güvelez (Çelik Kalesi) To E of Gölbaşı - Pazarcik Rd. 0.5 km south of
turning for Bolören.

On rocky summit steep cliffs to N, NE & W, other approaches by steep slopes
save some the SE which is connected by a saddle to another hill, st. higher c 500m SE

Approach from N via ramp-like ledges in the cliff, relatively easy. S & E slopes particularly
shaded with (piled rubble masonry, but much all around

Kale seems to comprise ^{two} enclosures of curtain walls with some circular bastions
and at least one square tower. These are strongest (and best preserved) on
the southern side & SW angle - (where approaches are easiest). It seems
likely that defences on the sides protected by ~~rock~~ cliffs were more ephemeral
and have not survived other than in small areas. i.e. parapet walls built
directly onto bedrock.

The highest standing walls are on the south wall E. of the change in angle -
Max of 14 courses of pitched rubble - regularly coursed. Stones roughly
cut to size (average height 0.30m) to make regular courses small stones packed
between as necessary. ^{bonded} in hard white lime mortar with v. fine grit
tempering. Bottom 3 courses step out in battered base.

West of this stretch the wall is only poorly preserved save for the square bastion / tower
built integral to it. ~~SW~~ Outer face of SW wall of this fallen away, but rest survives
up to 13 courses high. Again hard white mortar with larger pebbly temper (up to 0.02m)

Inner S. wall survives to 5 courses (visible) but much obscured by ^{limestone} rubble.

SE angle of outer walls untraceable - (steep slope, rubble covered) but alignment
is seen in 2 fragments further north.

excav. A & B interior very uneven, lot of rubble from collapsed structures, of which are
no plans visible

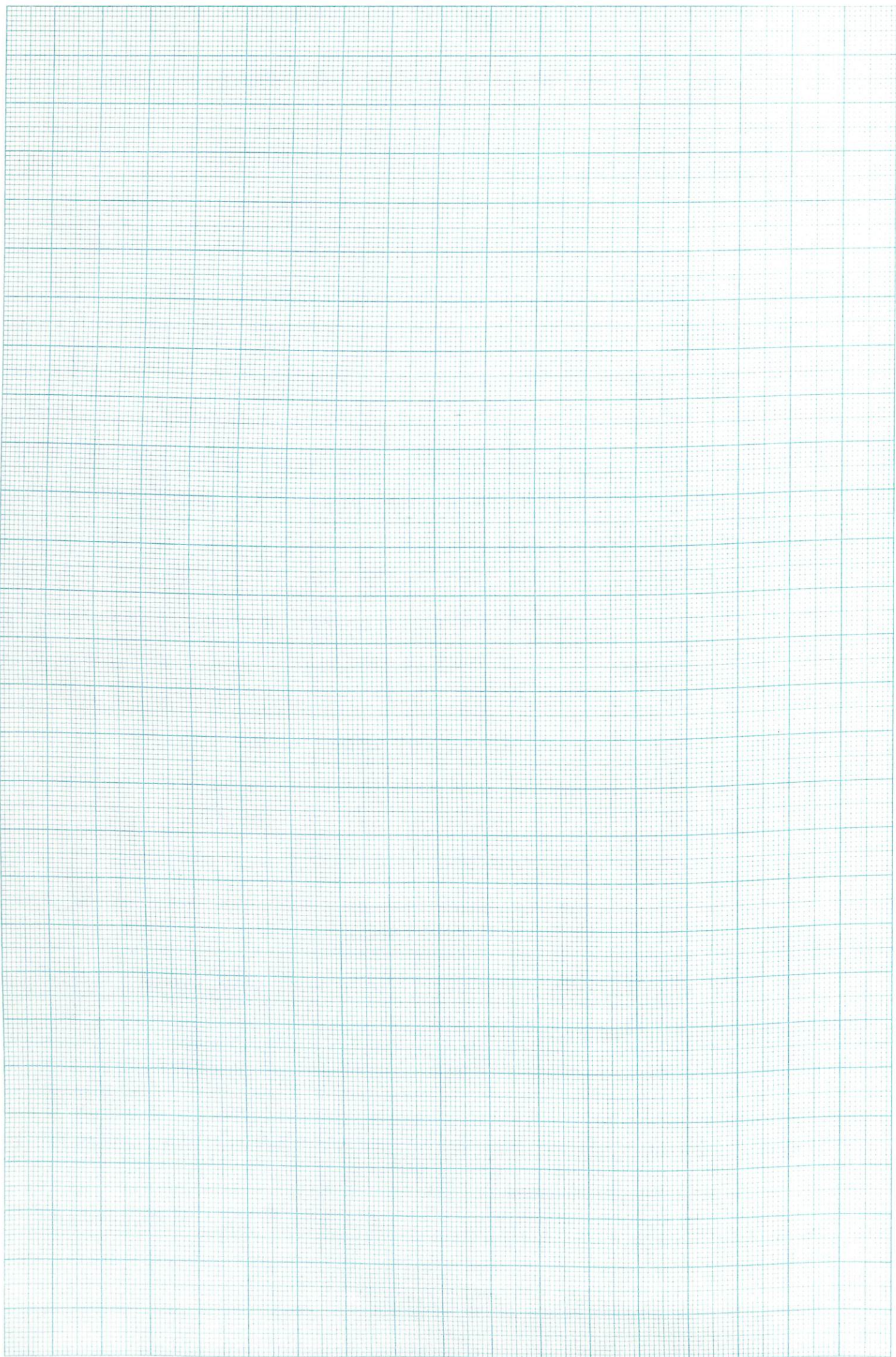
Starts - medieval prob. c 13th/14th. (green glaze, black underglaze, pot lids)

one bag from interior

one bag from N/NE slopes beneath cliff ? village / settlement there

- perhaps: One trench cone in N cliff (now dry)

500m S of E at foot of ridge Güvelez Burnu



10.X.195

at Quarries along ^N foot of ridge to E., near quarries gold treasure was found, now in Haras, museum. (c. 40-50 AV coins)

15. BALKAR, ~~KOPPE~~ AGZI HÜ-YÜK

large, natural tpc on edge of lake; rock outcrop visible near top; c. 1 km SW of Karaduman and c. 3/4 km W of railway and road.

A thin scatter of non-descript sherds. One black, flint blade (broken)

16. Tumulus

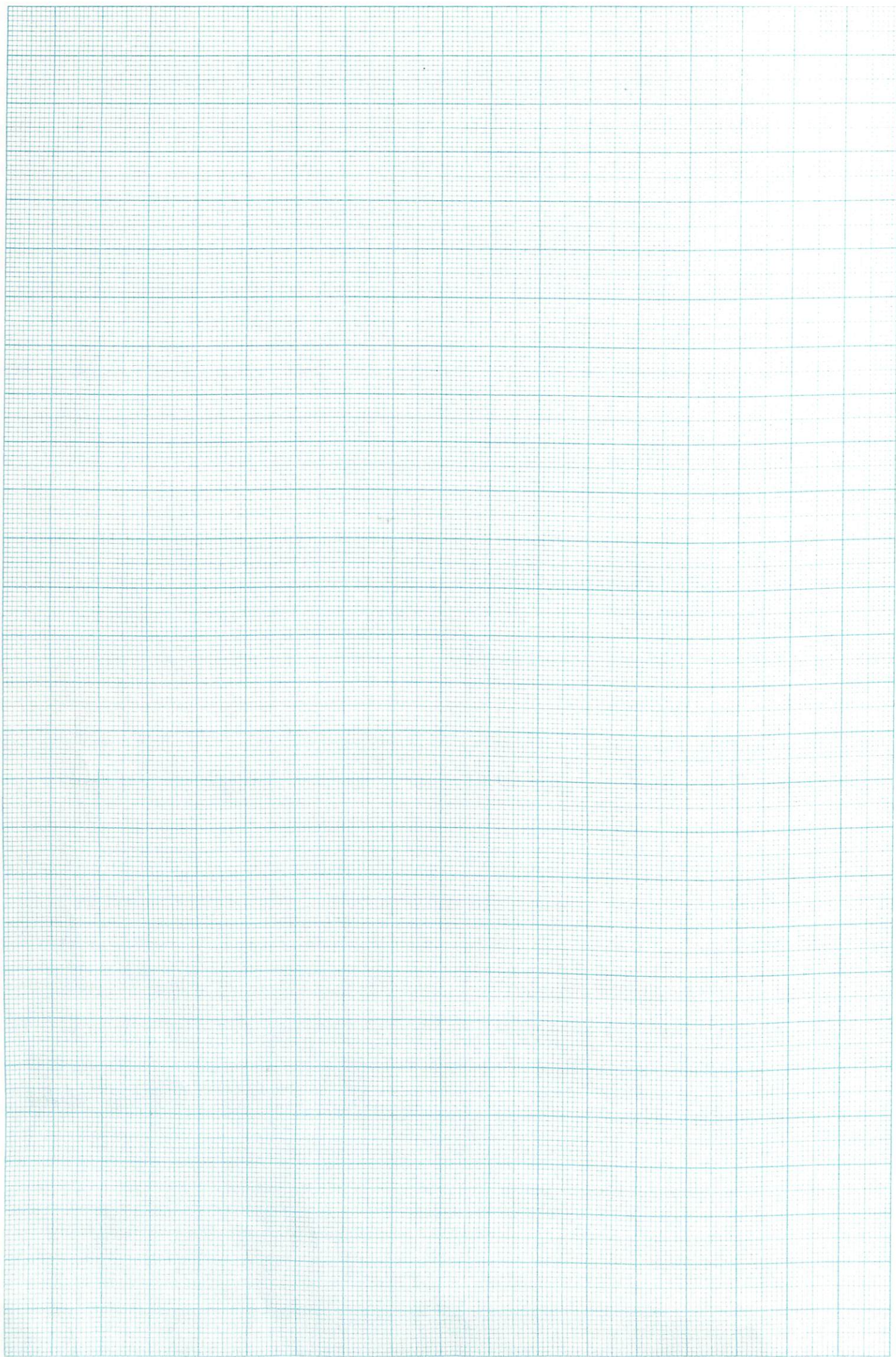
In centre of ridge between road and railway base of ridge adjacent to railway track. 253° E mosque in Balkar (700 m) Not more than 2 m high, diam. ca. 30 m. S 20 m K-W. no sherds.

17.

Balkar. small mound E W of village - turned out to be the end of a long, low, natural ridge. no sherds.

18.

Hill top site near Kara Buran, to Sand behind village ? LBA. Flat hill top settlement. Rock pond at top. Walls visible at NW. E side on top recent digging, for tree grubbing, has thrown up a quantity of burnt mud brick. In need of another visit 2 bags collected



10. xii 85

19

İncilca Höyük, Gelik mahallik
9 A. large, rough circular site, the lower
part of which is perhaps natural. A concentration
thin scatter of sherds, green frags, pithos rims.
In need of another visit 1 bag sherds collected.

11. xii 85.

20 GRIŞANI TEPEŞİ T50/6 p. 137-8. Körtora köy.
Höyük?, tall conical mound on conglomerate
bluff. Özdoğan's 10m of pebbles would seem to
be the höyük. Roman tile and sherds suggest a
building on an 9 A. mound, with some Med. perhaps
a tomb. Steep sided, the NE slope is on the
sheltered side and thus less eroded and pebbles
1 frag. of limestone with carved decoration. At the base
on the SE side recent digging for rail has exposed
Roman tile and sherds - washed down from the top.
Some sherds also from the field to the E.
2 bags sherds collected

21.

Spread of Roman Tile & building debris
W. of Körtora, on W. bank of small dave, W south of track. and 20.
An area of approx 40m N-S x 45m E-W. has much Roman Tile spread
by the plough. Seemingly a concentration of this c. 25m W of dave & 5-10m
S of track. Tegulae, Imbrices and one particular tile, several ashlar blocks &
fragments one possible floor tile fragment. Small qty of sherds
Too far from village ways. Found in
Dere

- (22) The Roman Settlement, on the conglomerate terrace E of the Dere and running along the ^{edge} of Kartara village. Fairly dense scatter of tile and some all across the ploughed fields. None kept. Might repay intensive collection.

The area washed down the steep slope beneath the conglomerate cliff towards site (21).

Name from villagers: KURTI KARA

- (23) Tile & shard spread. Özdoğan TSO/5, p.138. ASKA HEVİLİ

Name from villagers: AFSEVİ ASKA

Ploughed field with large amount of material. Tile - Tegula, Imbrex & square flat tiles, shreds & some stone. up running N. along spur between two dunes which meet below is from the dune separating Kartara from Güzözü. large quantity but poor quality. Roman & medieval sherds. shreds: 2 bags collected

3 spurs between Kartara and Berfind, all with soil on the ^{low} conglomerate terrace, were visited. All medieval.

- (24) Amilike Höyükü

Samsat İlçe

(SE R)

200 m. SW of road NW from Berfind to Göfent; 1100 m from turning for Brick

On edge of Halkıçırı hill overlooking Amilike deresi and opposite hill called AİSİR (?)

Some confusion - this located, and names obtained from villagers of Bizlaryan who were playing on the hilltop, whilst searching for Amilike Merkü (Özdoğan TSO/13)

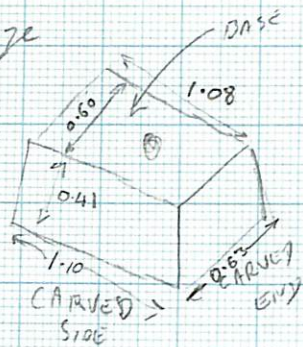
Their naming does not agree with that in Özdoğan. This site is not his TSO/13 - but small medieval settlement was located. c. 200 paces NW-SE 80-100 NE-SW

Whole area ploughed - site visible from road by scatter of stone ^{debris over it} and absent elsewhere (ie stone there is to be ploughed out) shreds collected on the

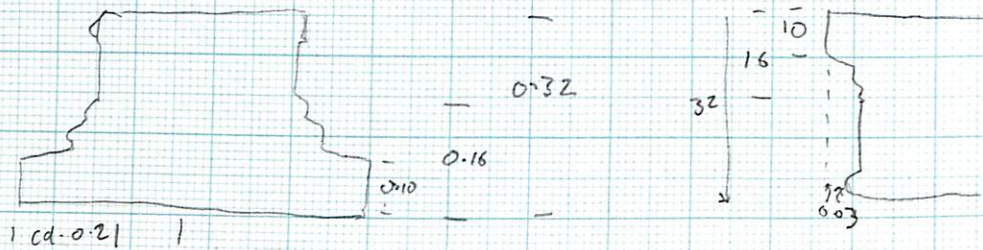
whole very poor, (1 bag) but several sherds (bluish stamped, green glaze)

suggested c. 12th date. few fragments of R. tegulae found at NW limit

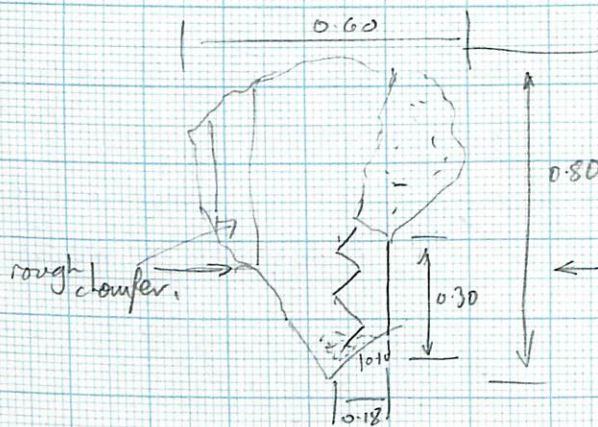
Sketch of Frieze



secondary hole on line.

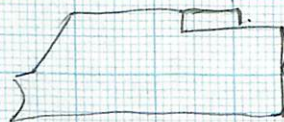


Sketch of arch frog



0.24 thick

Sketch section - charron.



cf. site

Shards also found washed down upper slopes of valley.

Villagers called the site *Amitite Harabesi* 1 bag collected.

11.xii.85. 25 Bizile Özdoğan USO/1 p-142,

Description as Özdoğan. Shards collected from following areas:

Top: only very small and abraded shards in weathered surface of HK (this actually goes for the whole höyük larger pieces generally coming from disturbed areas.

S. slope divided arbitrarily into two horizontal divisions, some disturbances in upper $\frac{1}{2}$.

W. slope general collection.

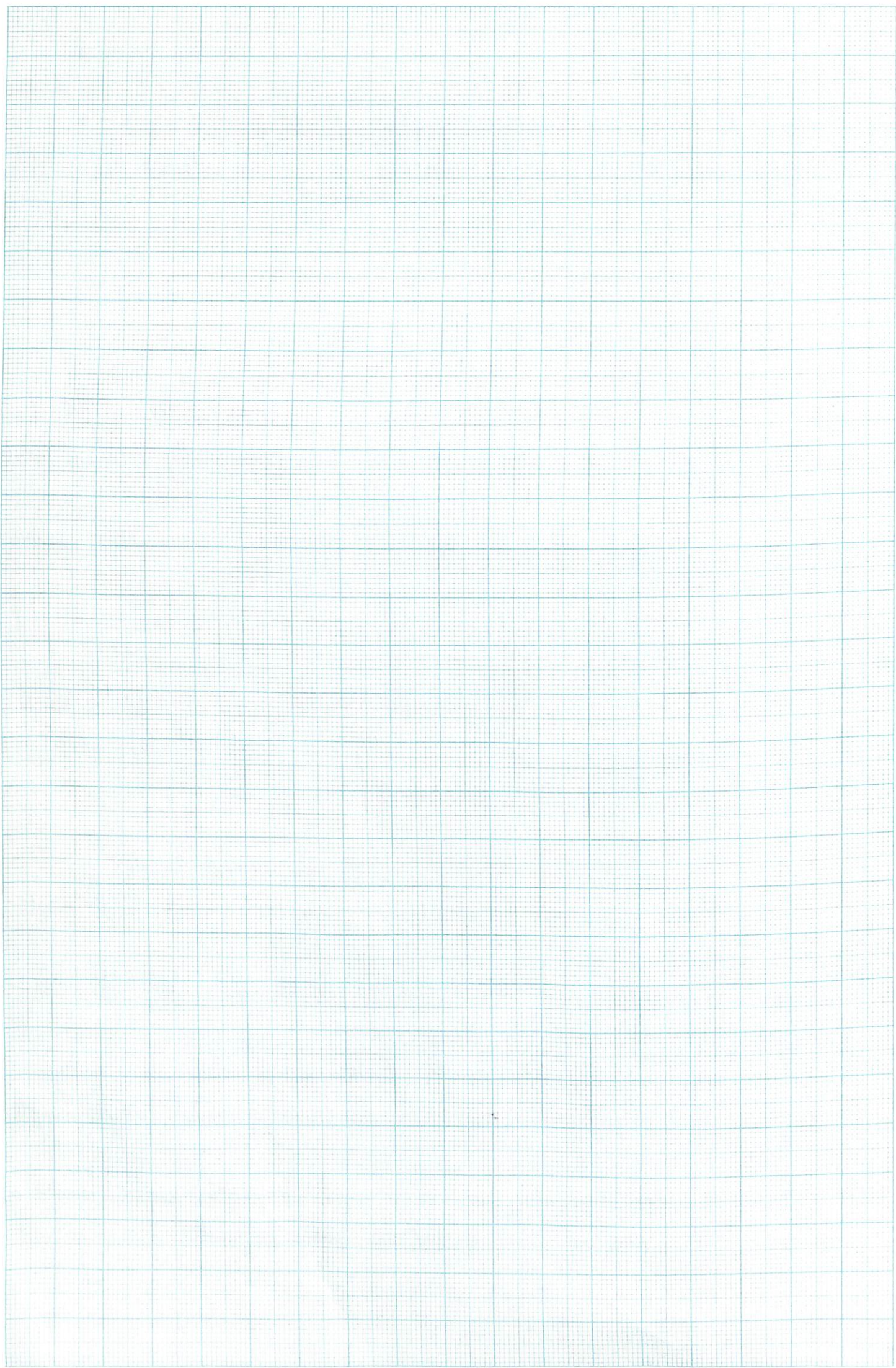
NE E slopes - very large disturbances - having deep sections (2.5m) with many ~~rock~~ walls visible. Essentially one of N slope and one on E. shards separated accordingly.

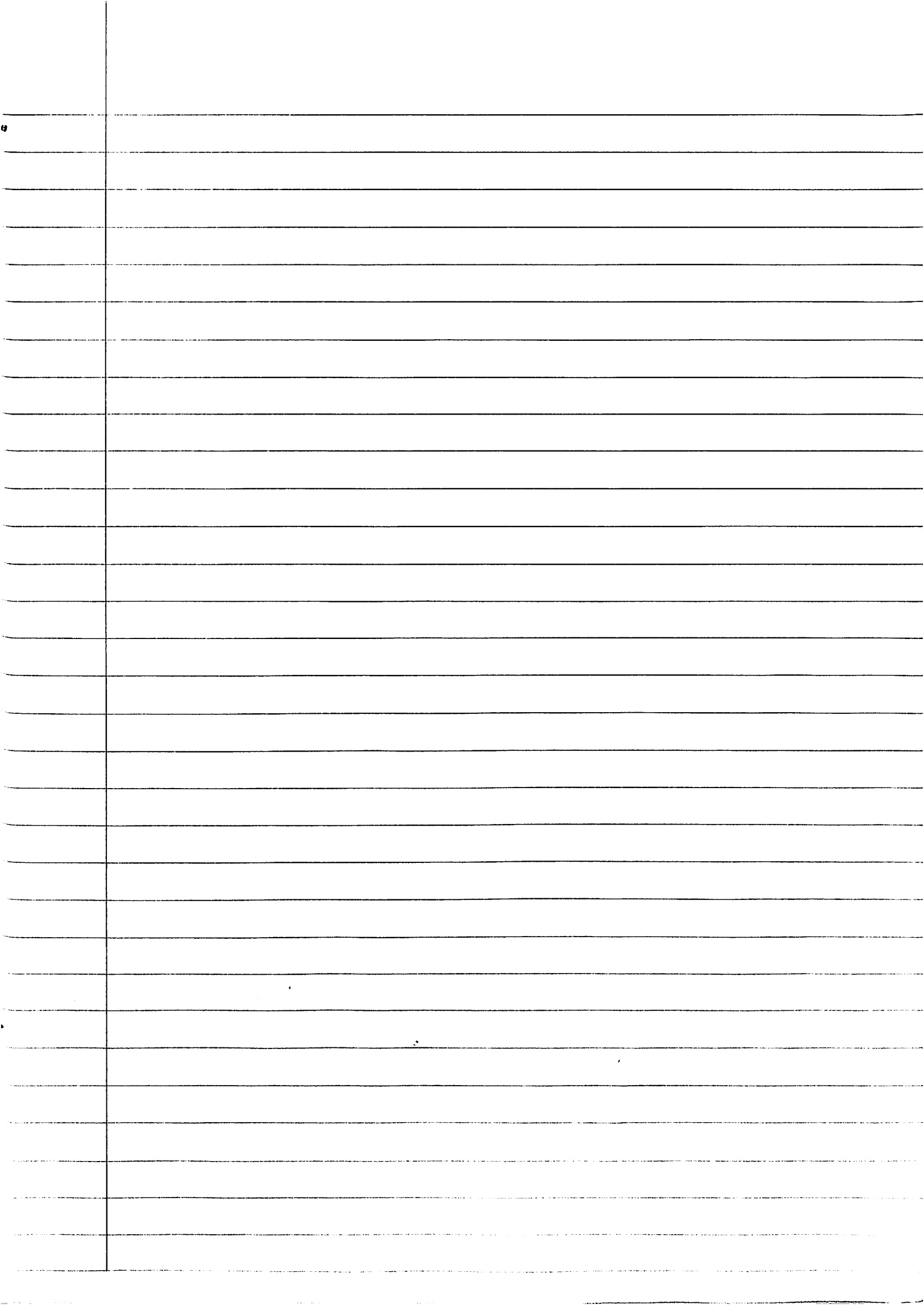
One arch fragment sharded on E. side of mound bottom - limestone block with remnant of dupin / zig-zag mldg. on ~~the~~ ^{rebut} carved ^{Acanthus}

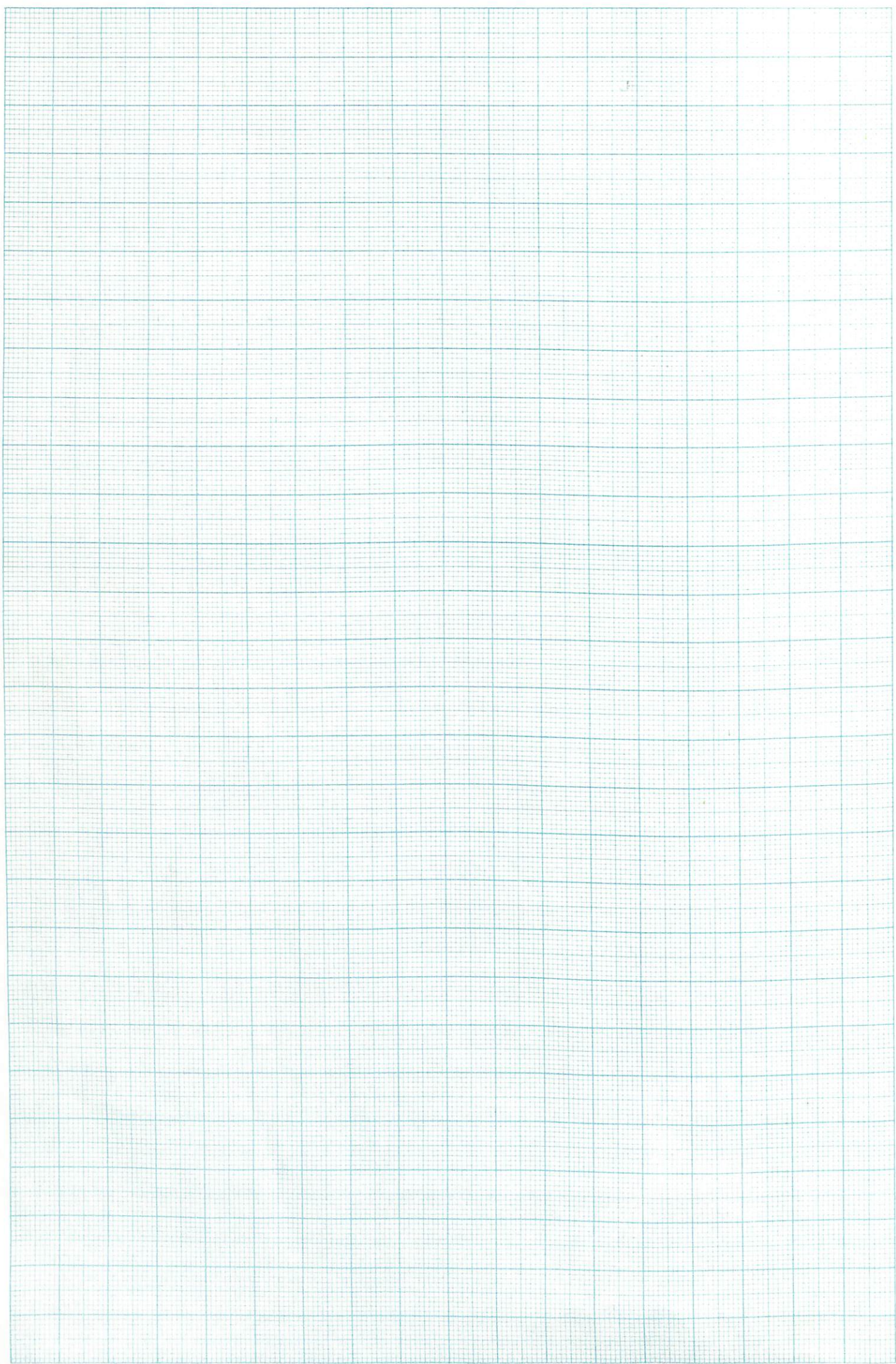
Fragment of carved frieze with ^{Acanthus} leaves in dentel-like base. NE of HK - re-used as column base -

Various other architectural fragments (^{uncarved} concaved) noted in village house - Most of village houses built of stone quarried from höyük.

Further survey of village needed for arch. fragments, and shards at terrace NE from HK on which the village is built.







26

Karaböğüze c. 1 km NE of Karaböğüze. m2 of. Hasanlıkendi.

Small hamlet (also called Karaböğüze by villagers) ^{min} is south of mound _{immediately}

Borey 293

Stopped to collect shreds from quarrying by villagers (in process.)

Substantial quarrying cut on E side of mound exposing section < 2.5m high

Smaller cuts on S-side of mound.

W & SW slopes ploughed to top fields to E & NE also ploughed shreds also collected from these areas.

Natural

1. Lump on ridge 0.4 km N of Kivircik. to W of Rd. on E bank of Kivircik Deresi. (Village of Kivircik poss built on site - to be looked at. villagers say they do not find shreds under the village but do find shreds behind the village - poss on end of hill slope. min NW)

27. Gavur Hanbesi, site. Karacik muhtarlık. Ürgüç m2. on spur of hill above Çakar Deresi. c. 1200m NE of hamlet of Tek derler. (next to petrol station at forking of new & old Rds, N. of Akpınar.

Bearings:

Astanoğlu 33°

Kivircik 345°

Gencele 109°

Ezircin 307°

NW/SE NE/SW

then from small cairn of stones on SE point of site.

Site measures c 65m x 25m on rise with slopes on all sides but west - has very disturbed appearance, pockmarked with excavated holes some very recent many blocks of sandstone lying around site and on slopes.

Probably graves - ? HBA. many shreds recovered, some large & joining pieces.

Villager of Ürgüç who guided us to the site said that there are similar fields of pots etc on 2 other hill tops in vicinity. i) 30°, c 500m ii) 50°, c 300m. More shreds recovered on E facing slope of opposite hill (to W.) suggest that

(28) 1 xii 1987. Kiu Mesara revisited en route up Kabinu valley. Much recent illicit excavation
several holes, backfilled some. Building rubble, cut stone - One block bearing
crude stucco decoration recovered. Sections of robbing holes show dense collapsed
rubble & some mortar. Villagers digging 'to find Av' (as result of over visit in '85?)
One bag shards collected - with base of pitris most of which was observed dug from
one of the holes. Torsoed headstone also seen, but not retained (small)

cf. reused stones
in new mosque at
Balek.

numbered

there are graves there also. (finds numbered II)

(?) Hüyük on steeper hill crest opposite Çat. 130°

13.xii.85.

②8. ^{Kiv} Kiv Mezara ^{means Türbe} on flat top of spur c. 20m above valley bottom at confluence of Çakır and Kalburcu streams c. 1 km east of Çat. Çat. m2. of Çoban Dede (although Mahlar lives in Çat.)

Iskonic graves. one flint blade found & small qty coarse body sherds, prob. modern (not kept)

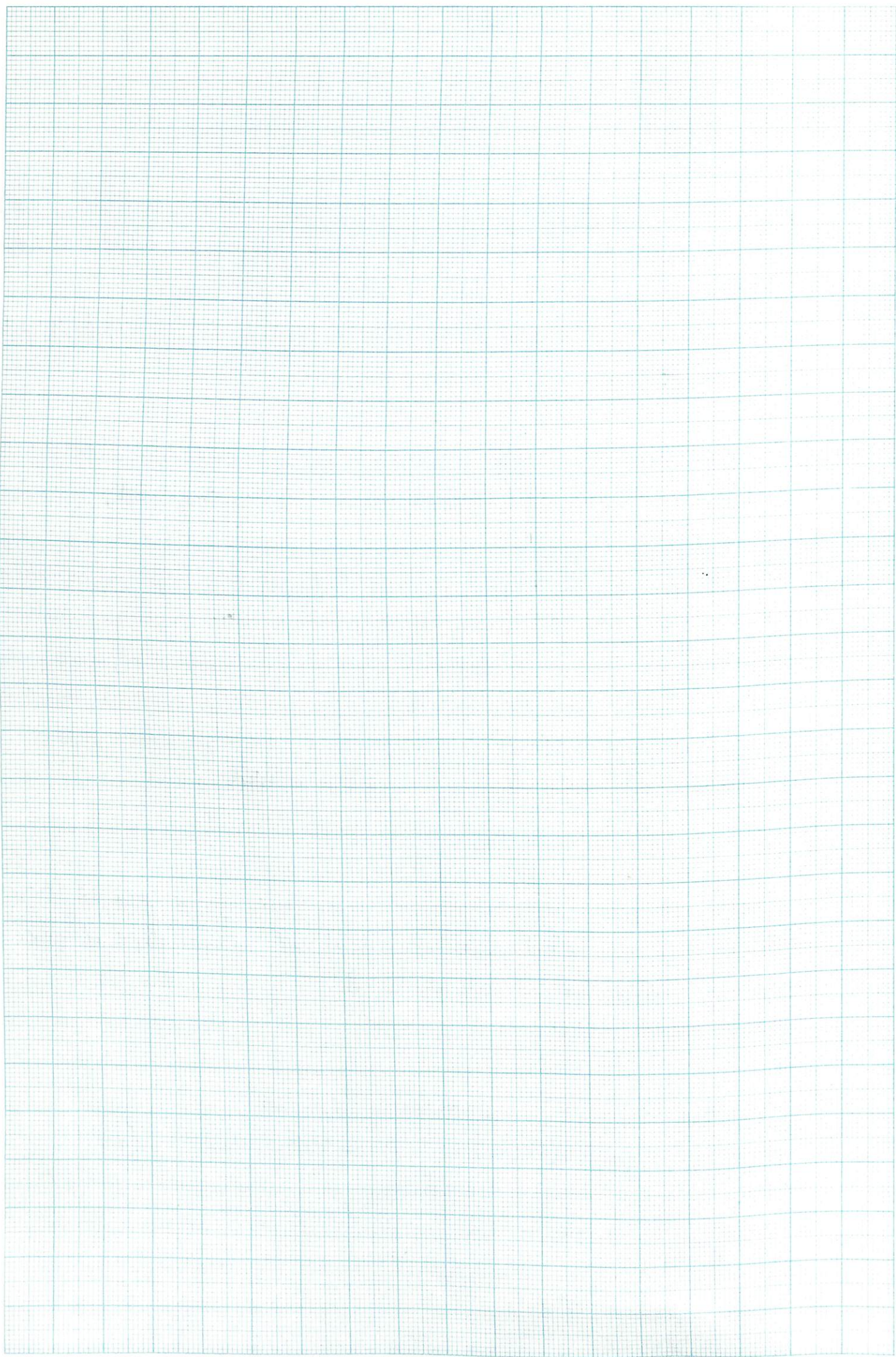
②9. Garip Mezara c. 100m SW of Kiv on lower slope of Çakır deresi c. 1 km E of Çat. Iskonic graves. nothing kept.

③0. Kiv Tarlası on hill above c. 10 NW of ②8 at end of ridge above Çakır deresi. c. 800m ESE of ÇAT. Spread of prehistoric sherds and some flint (EB III? GDS). Spur ends above river dropping off steeply to W, more gently to S. & E. Sherds spread over c. 90m N-S on end of spur and a further 100m S. down slope. E-W c. 100m from cliff edge down slope - 3 bags collected including painted sherds. 3 bags collected.

③1. Kondare Ali Tepesi ^{very} on S. end of spur S. of Çakır suyu c. 500m SE of Çat spread of stone and scattered sherds of medieval date on upper slopes of ^{spur} probably single structure, but no walls seen in situ. One bag collected. structure

— meaning 'stone piles'

③2. KÜNGÜKAN HARABESİ 1.3 km NE of ÇAT. (Noft) on W bank of the KALBURCU at the junction of AKI DERESİ. On a low conical hill, remains have spread down from the top to cover an area ca. 60m dia. Probably shallow mole in the hill, which began to peter out ca. 100m down. Stone piles on the top. Has been ploughed down.



but follow when visited

1 Bag of sherd.
Pointed & flanged sherds.

1 large ^{FE?} coin.

poss Venetian

Roman tegula + imbrices.
bags collected & coin.

Sirttiki Kepira simaki (means low hill, 'brow')

(33) On spur below hill called by villagers of Çat. (mz. of Çoban Dede).

c. 1 km W of Çat (bearing 280°) on narrow spur running out into Çalcar
deresi. top of spur c. 60m x 20 E-W. Prehistoric sherds scattered
over top & washed down sides - to south ground rises onto plateau.

Between : Sirttiki Sorut Tarlası to W & Beni vezir to east.

Both sides said by villagers (of Anadol and Çat respectively) to have
sherds, & both of which were visited without result. Suggests that this
site was known to them ~~good~~ though with confusion as to its exact position.
(Some of the confusion was ~~ours~~ as to the position of Beni vezir see notes overleaf.)

1 bag collected.

Further information from villagers of Anadol mz. of Bebek.

- Koy Horobasi - at Anadol - small plateau imm NW of village has 'old'
graves in it. This was inspected without finds. (Fine m.b. house adjacent to
this with windows with m.b. relieving arches)

- Gerik Horobasi - on Rd. from Anadol to Izdik as it begins to
rise up N side of Çalcar Deresi (c. 3 km NW?) - villagers find sherds
here to L & R of road. They also produced two coins said to be from
here One Byz. (anon E) One ? Roman E but very worn. Also a
triangular E plate  c. 5 cm long x 3.5 wide with incised decoration
poss. frag of buckle plate or the like. * see below.

- The spur called Sirttiki - SIRTTIKI SORUT TARLASI where they said
sherds were ploughed up produced nothing on examination save 2 sherds
probably strays - (but see above, (33)).

* this one cross-arm of byz. crucifix (examples seen on journey home
in museums in Marne & Koronou).

Directed to this site again 2.xii.87 by villagers of Zorra and Nalgema. They called it Kivik Horabose.

Further information from villagers of Gât

- Beri reiz on fields on S-bank of Çakar deresi opp. & sl. upstream from village said to be sherd's ploughed up here - We visited, walked the sloping fields without finding anything
- Hesikan Harobasi said that there were stone piles on top of this hill NW of Gât (approx 2 km) - highest hill visible from village - but did not know whether there were sherd's here or not.

(34) Gavar Tepesi m2. Nalgeru Zorra muhtarlık.

on SW end of long low hill (NE-SW orientation) at confluence of Kırık deresi with Kallırcıca çay.

Graves - very disturbed by robbing, but apparently some at least were stone lined. Whole surface of area pockmarked with holes & piles of stone.

ca. 85 x 10 m. Very few diagnostic sherd's.

Some graves obviously stone capped. A lined crosses the ridge. One ? grave with rough stone walls - rectangular base, ca. 20 x 20 x 8. Perhaps part of a stone building since there are two walls at right angles, one butting the other and having its base at a higher level. A faint 1m deep & 1m wide trench wall exposed.

c. 500m NE up Kırık deresi site said to be 'houses' by villagers - visited, several holes in ground, much stone on surface, no sherd's.

(35) Hakkâri Tölâsi On E bank of Kallırcıca Deresi opp. Gât

c. 100m N of road to Zorra.

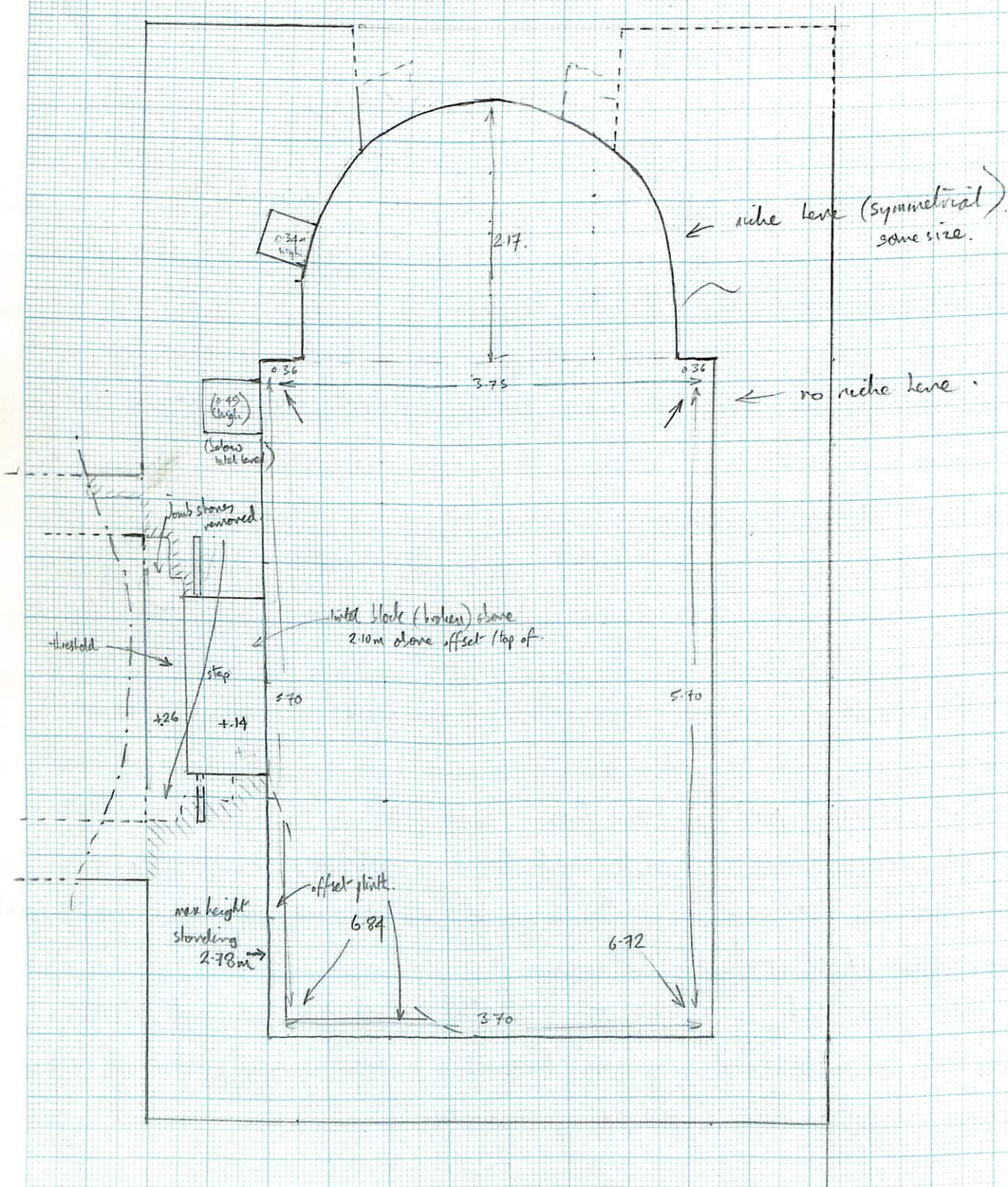
Site disturbed by villagers - visited possibly several graves on a low promontory; signs of disturbance, (overgrown) several large stone blocks, but no sherd's - inconclusive.

2-xii-87. name given by villagers of Nalgeru FATMAZİ TEPEİ - I said that Hakkâri T. was also used.

860 (on S. wall ext. face)

Sayvion church (36)

Plan at 1:50 should be checked.
(ie diagonals etc) for drawing up.



(56) Saviran (military) (Besni, Besyol (Kizilirmak old name))

Church. situated c. 200 m south of village beside modern graveyard.

Of limestone, with ashlar & rough dressed wall faces, mortared rubble core.

Externally, rectangular in plan, internally, western bay is rectangular 3.70 x 5.70 m with apse to east 2.17 m deep. (the eastern wall of apse may have projected beyond the E. face of the bdy. but no evidence survives above ground to demonstrate this).

Outer wall faces all neatly cut ashlar blocks. Surviving almost complete is height of 8 courses on S. wall. (3.10 m above ^{cut} ground level) Depth of courses in range from 0.33 - 0.38 m. Individual blocks from 0.38 - 0.72 m wide.

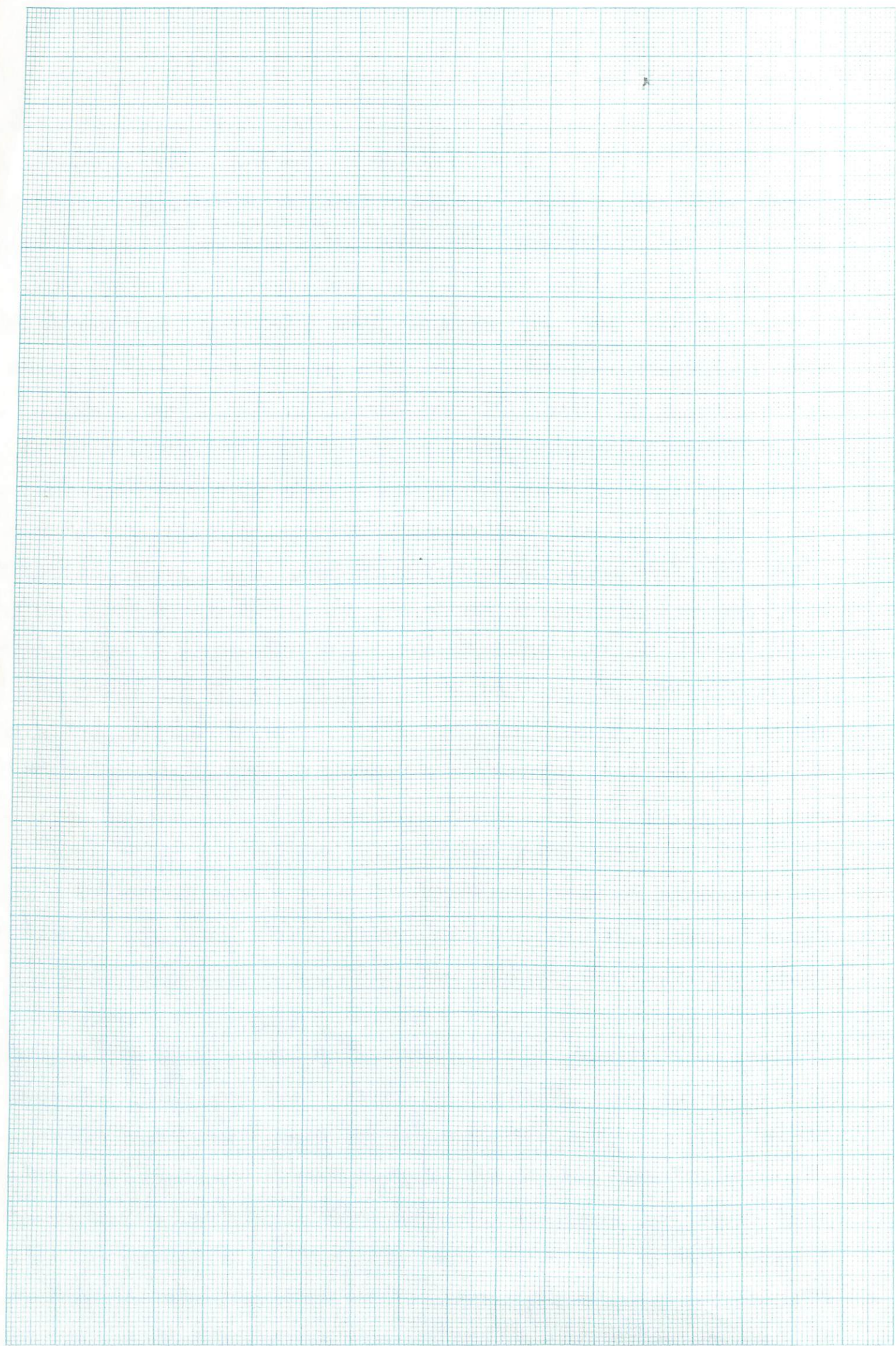
No ashlar survives above base course on N. wall. But core retains impressions of blocks (and shows that it was built up course by course since small stones are used to level the core up to the top of each impression of the face courses).

Some ashlar blocks survive on the N. wall, but mainly robbed. Centrally is the western bay of the bdy. is a porch projecting from the N. wall, of which only the stumps of the E & W. wall survive i.e. no evidence of how deep the porch was. This leads to doorway with horizontal lintel of one or two blocks. (only the stumps of the lintel survive embedded in the core of inner face on either side). Entry to the building was down 15 steps to floor level (presumed to be indicated by the offset plinth in the NW corner).

Of the ^{outer face of the} E. wall almost nothing survives above ground level save the NE quoin and one ashlar block. It may have been straight or curved to follow the curve line of the apse in the centre. The apse has been breached ^{at its centre} (width 1.40 m) from ground level. presently filled with crude dry stone wall.

Internally ashlar is used sparingly, for a single course above the offset plinth (as far as can be seen all around the interior) and for quoins, lintels and features. Two monolithic blocks form the base quoins for the apse.

The internal wall faces are of more roughly squared stone with some small stones packed between them, and were presumably plastered. Of these a maximum of 11 courses stand above the 1st ashlar course (on S. wall). Courses vary in depth from 0.13 - 0.30 m, of the deeper ones some of larger blocks, others of blocks set with their long axes vertically. Little survives of the west wall to show any features.



presumably there was no door. since the one ~~to~~ the north would be sufficient for a small bldg

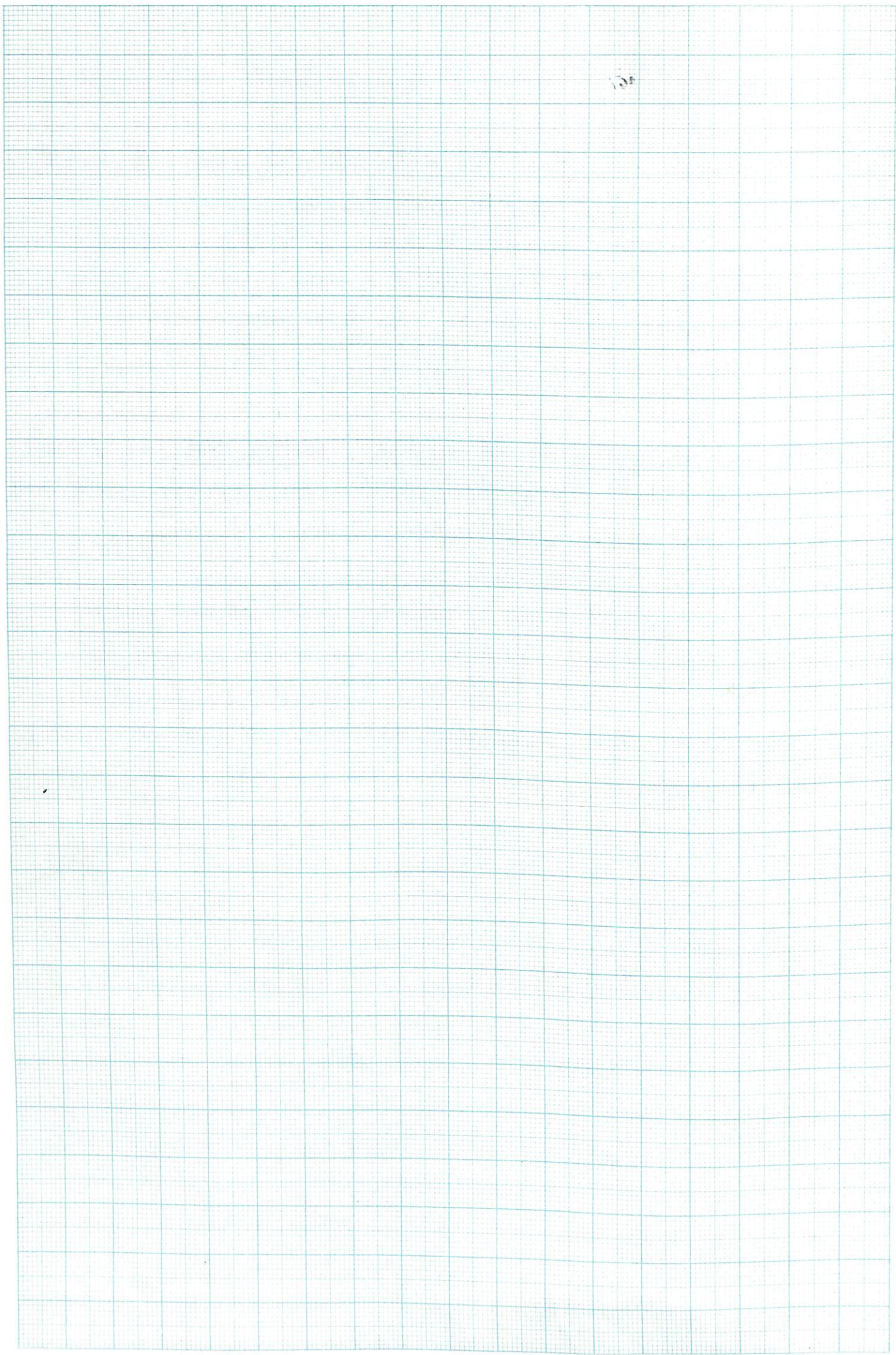
Two niches one placed on N-S sides of the apse, with a further one in the N. wall min. W. of the apse (see plan).

One dressed stone series on the E face of the apse - splayed outwards (ie the reverse of what would be expected of a window embrasure) possibly one side of a ^{further} pair of apses niches since stones within the core project beyond the line of the dressed block.

No sign of springing for vault or dome, probably a tiled roof. (some tile fragments visible) low pitched? gabled? one arch frag. possibly from coping of gable seen in dry stone field wall min. N. of bldg.

Interior of apse and S. side of main bay have heaped stone & rubble - - no sign of base for divin (iconostasis) on line of apse.
iconostasis

Mortar of core - hard creamy yellow lime mortar with small grit & limestone chippings inclusions



37) BERİK DAĞI

ca. 1 kl. S of 36 ca. 50 E of the road. A square rubble
ca. 50 m encloses a rock cut trench ≈ 1.5 m deep. 3 m wide
+ more than 3 m in length. Said to be very long. A second
similar hole to the S, in the same rubble enclosure, is
now filled in. Much tegula, some sherds, none kept.

38) large bldg in village of Sayvın. is W. of a party beneath house
built (on site of old house) by Mustafa Durmuş, in 1985.

Several massive stone blocks visible in adjacent house & yard walls.

Approx. dimensions. 20 m N-S 16.50 m E-W. very rough.

2 lge blocks apparently in situ on orientation of 197° . if M. Durmuş
assessment of bldg was correct this must have formed party wall. stones 1.5×0.55
 1.07×0.55 ~~approx~~ width & height no depth obtainable.

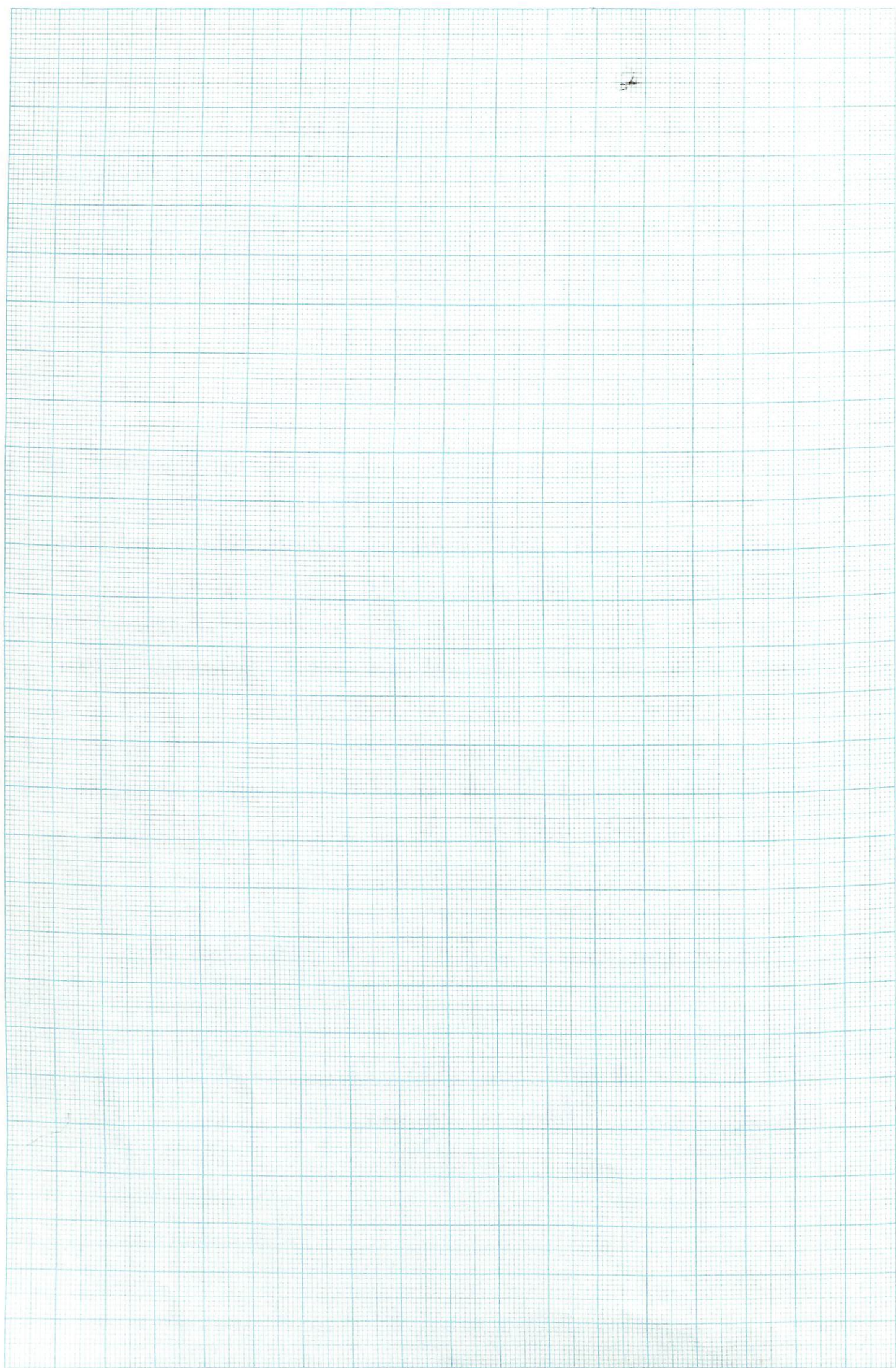
7.60 m E of this another lge block visible. said by M. Durmuş to be
side of water channel. Wall beyond this, beneath W. wall of new house,
ca. 9 m E from party wall. but might be E wall of bldg.

c 7/8th A coin Year 5 of (mint) Constantinople. from village.

Further information from villagers:

Said to be a watchtower on hill top (bearing 257°) ca. 4 km.

Kahraman çaglı. (belongs to Sayvın village)



6.xii.86.

1986 Season.

(New Name *Yermolovica*.)

(39)

Çakal koy - spread of stards - Ümid + Halaf.

- ÇAKAL I

On low brow immediately above east bank of Çakal Deresi ≈ 100 m south of main Adigamur- Gölbası Road. Site lies on summit of brow ($\approx 50 \times 50$ m) and across N. slopes for ≈ 50 m below summit. (This according to spread of stards.) Stands very sparse on summit (perhaps obscured by ploughed top-soil since stards seemed to be brought up by relatively deep ploughing). Concentration of stards fanning out from summit for ≈ 40 m. A few collected on top of eastern slope but E. & S. slopes not intensively examined. To W. sharp drop away to Dere.

Stards collected - All pointed stards, all stem plain stards with form (rim base etc) selection of wave types of coarse body stards - (Many of these not kept)

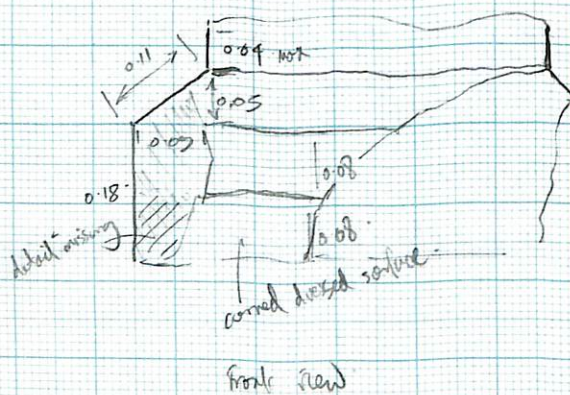
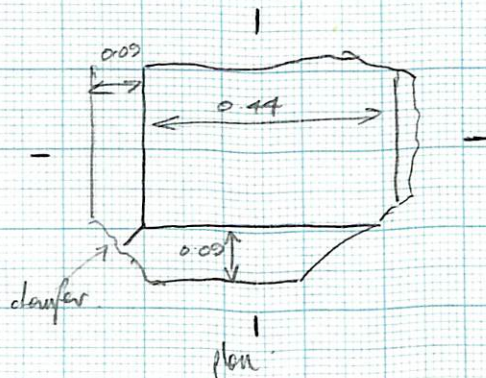
A few flint flakes -, 2 obsidian fragments.

NB ≈ 1 m 'barra rossa' above conglomerate bed-rock on top of bluff. - no darker 'occupation soil' seen.

Site under tobacco 1987.

(40)

ÇAKAL-II $\approx 6-700$ m S. of bridge on bluff on E bank of Çakal Deresi (≈ 500 m N. of small hamlet & crossing point of stream, none at present - unknown) ≈ 20 m N-S. Poor scatter of stards, at least 4 vessels - of whatever type one rim sherd might be identifiable.



7. vii. 86

(41) Çakmak nr. of Mihmanlı

2 villages have same name - Çakmak I & II (W & E respectively)

Site c. 500m S. of hamlet of Çakmak II (easterly of 2 villages) rectangular bldg on low hill-top.

Facad out - as 11 E-W 9 N-S limestone walls $\leq 1.00m$ thick dividing wall 7 paces from E wall less thick - $\leq 0.60m$ thick. prob only 1 course survives (?) covered in loose rubble.

A rock cut cistern (back filled) some 15m NW of bldg

Absolutely no sherds anywhere. Villagers claimed never to have found anything here.

— OTHER INFORMATION on area. Mihmanlı (new name Kesmetepe) Many quarries in village on E side (cemetery area), Tombs in W slope of hill $\leq 700m$ east of village

Something (ruins, walls) on hill to N. of Çakmak I [village of Hisik apparently now unoccupied]

Quest for monastery of 'VANK' proved fruitless in villages of Mihmanlı & Çakmak I & II

on hill $\approx 1km$ ESE of village (1.5km by road)

(42) Boğeyfinare site of discovery of Neo-Hittite hieroglyphic inscriptions in 1931 (AS 1970: 72)

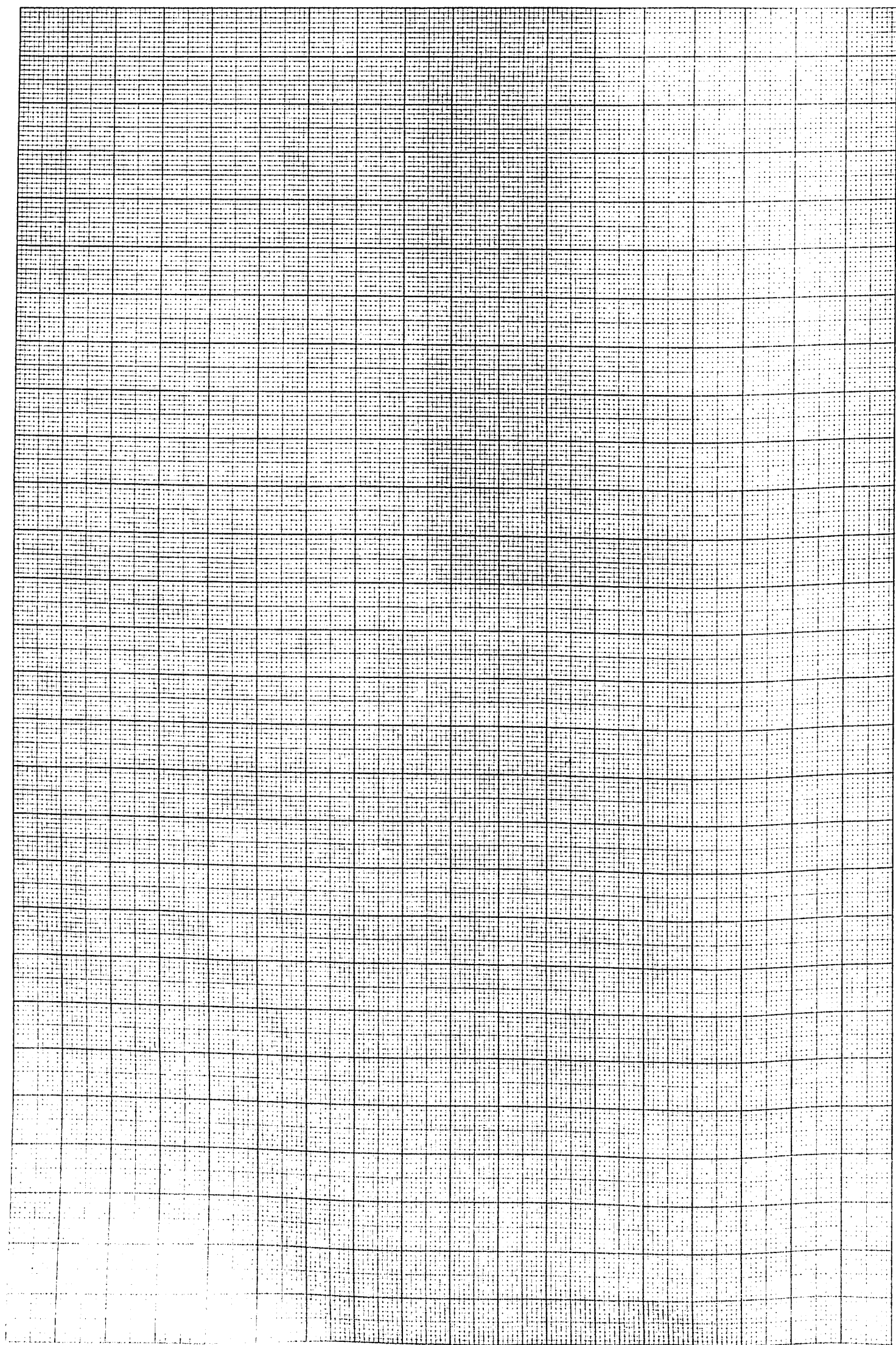
Rock cut - lots, quarries, various other things on hill-top. Arch. frags - stone decorated with clay drag. & slate / plinth (?) sketched opposite:  Cistern with round mouth (as at (41))

3 sides of sq or rectangular shaft(?) with chamfered plinth beneath, below plinth a suggestion of ? cornered shaft. 0.08m above roughly dressed base and some corner terminal (broken off) cross hatched on sketch

On hilltop strew with rubble - some natural some building and/or quarrying waste

One possible wall on NWSE alignment along ridge, seen by D.F.

Dikowkins says misr's found in wall with piece of classical 'architrave'



7.xii.86

SÖĞÜRLÜ

(43)

Aşağı Söğürlü

Church / Monastery of SURP AGAP visited. Rough track leading Rd. just E of village. Fragments of plan of church visible, deep hole revealed inner face of polygonal apse (4 faces visible) in massive ashlar blocks on irregular massive foundations.

Collapsed rubble infill of building perhaps c. 2m deep - from N. corner can be seen, formed by this collapse.

Architectural fragments in field walls & piles of rubble.

One bog sherds collected, one rim sherd of glass vessel.

8.xii.86

(44)

ARAPLAR NZ. of BEBEK

revisited for information on site (45) (detailed last year)

Small promontory with höyük deposit & few sherds but villagers say pots have come out. One non-muslim ^{is muslim monument} grave on top of hk in open area - with architectural

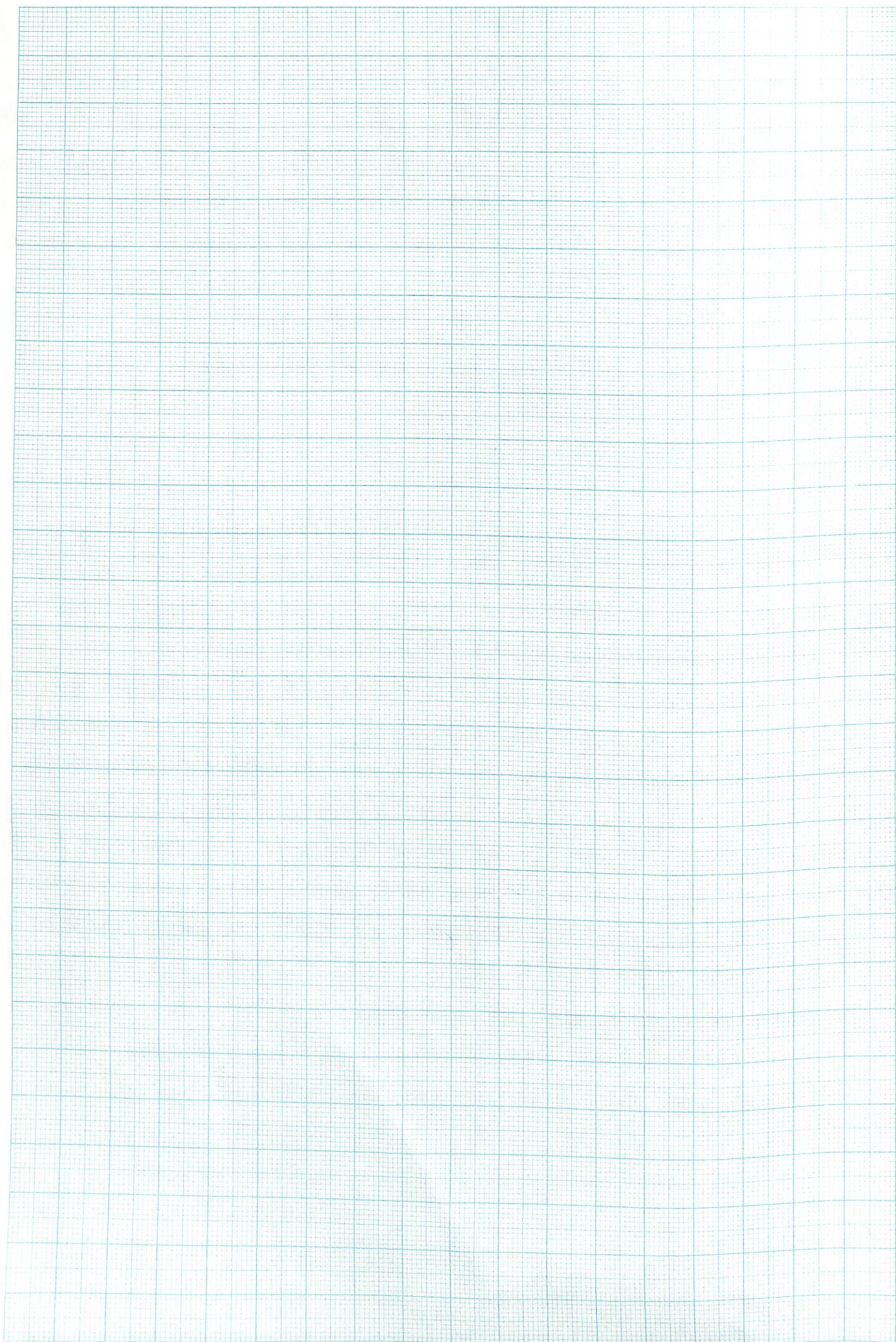
fragment as footstone (derron frieze) * see below & another has headstone. (photographed)

One Roman column - base only & part of shaft in place to S of open area. villagers say this was found during dam works & brought from Haya 2.

On small Türbe (wood construction - protected, covered) are 3 querns of cone shape (small hand querns) & 2 pestle stones - one basalt, one granite (acidic rock). poss prehistoric?

Roman tile fragments from field below höyük to west

* derron frieze actually runs around grave. as decorated stilt.



8.xii.86.

(45) GERİK MABASI AKAFLAR Köy

c. 1 km N of Aşağı İcönü on left bank of Çalkal Deresi - stone channel on low rise. Spread of sherds & ploughed out stone $\approx 80 \times 40$ m with larger area of dark grey occupation (?) soil spreading away NE-E from it. It was this soil that was conspicuous when viewed from Aşağı İcönü village.

Not very good collection of sherds & few that might be diagnostic. One bag retained - body sherds etc sorted on site.

Depth of occupation uncertain, at best 1m.

Villagers of Aşağı İcönü say 10 years ago a flint & glass tear bottle & bracelet.

(46)

Flint scatter.

on top of 1st terrace - in stone band in Çalkal caye where it flows from NE - SE. & on NW edge of trib. wadi.

Looks like small wood from valley bottom. Sub jst end of ridge with break in profile caused by ploughing into slope.

Just off edge ~~are~~ a flint chipping site (modern) with flakes off one core perhaps all these are modern - threshing sludge etc. Some loose retouching which suggests they may not be.

Bearing on Aşağı İcönü: $158^\circ \approx 2$ km.

This site probably the 'Çalcal Horobesi' of
Özdoğan survey TSO/16 (p. 154). Although our
name probably correct since 2 versions were
some in their essential sounds.

2.xii.86

~~CETEREN~~

ÇATIRAN - another name from another village of Çengün (Çoban)
same from villagers of Çengün

ÇELDIRAN HARABESİ

ÇENGÜN Köyü New name YAZICAK KÖYÜ

On W bank of Çakal, where road from Çengün towards ~~EROLAN~~/Akpinar crosses stream

Slope down from terrace ^{wide} spread of shards and tile (pot and ridge) across S & E slopes min. above rd. & stream. One area (unploughed) looks like collapsed walls beneath the surface. One very large stone - lge qty of poss bldg stone ploughed out.

The field is ploughed & has been recently manured so shards might have come from anywhere! Tile prob OK.

Along on W bank (ie Çengün is above E bank) the villagers claimed these to be fields

YENİKÖY. Özdoğan TS

RH fork to Akpinar

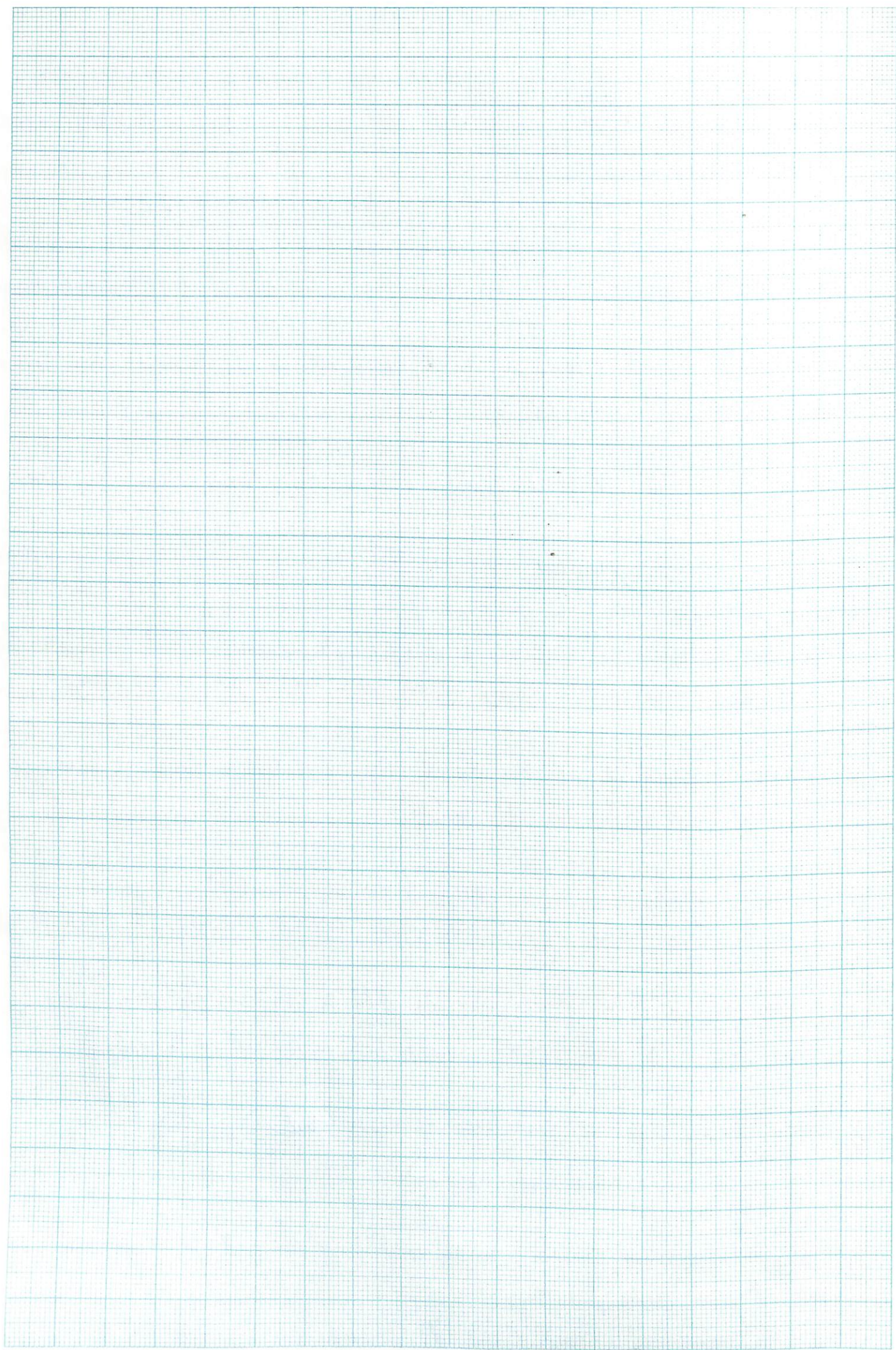
see 48 HAMİSLAN HARABESİ m2. of Akpinar

to W. LH towards Beşek / Beşik

Hamislan Harabesi small village on top of hill / ridge up valley (Road forks in 2. just W. of site RH fork to this village). Çoban says there's a site by this village.

other information

- i) ÇEVLUK - field of red soil on E side valley c 5-700 m above 47 / Rd crossing Çoban says shards come from this field see (56).
- ii) Çengün - Büzük & Kumurç Harabesi see (64)
2 villages between which a site called KUMURÇ HARABASI. is East of Çengün.
- iii) c. 1 km south of River crossing by side of Rd. is Bağpinar / Çalgın - site by river here - No name known looked for this but could not find it. see (73)
- iv) Below Çengün köyü - Derin dere } shards found see (50).
Nihalı köy } Tek.
- v) Bağ - Karabekir Terlosi beside road from Çengün to Adıyaman c 2 km from village - shards found here
All this information from Çoban of Çengün



(38) MAMISLAN HARABESİ new name YENİKÖY ^{or of} (multiple KARKIK)
Özdoğan TSO/20 (p 155)

visited - on return from 47. v. few shards. information from villagers:

On hill to SE. ~~the~~ Kestel Harabesi by road that runs from Yeniköy to Mahzil (wz of Bekele) on top of hill. Shards found there - This in Özdoğan ~~40~~ TSO/17. (p 156).

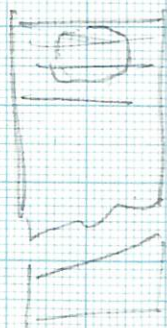
only few shards collected by GDS. 2 wells to N.

Tender in village used, not with clay. by reused Roman tile fragments.

(49) NECAR HARABASI imm. west of border of NECAR. wz. of Akpınar.

Spread of shards on hilltop (ploughed). Roman tile, mortar frags. One bag shards collected (to be sorted)

Villagers told of site (visible on horizon is NW, E of Küçük Boyalı) named Gavar Tqası - say shards come from here.



9 xii 86

(50) ANAPLI HARABASI HÖYÜK - BAĞPINAR (old name ÇALGAN).

- i) Small höyük on crest of ridge ≈ 800 m N. of Bağpinar above (to E of) road is fenced ≈ 40 m diam, 5 m. high. v. few sherds recovered from surface of mound - unworked & only small & abraded sherds amongst gravel of rain washed surface. A few sherds washed down into field below Rd. These all grouped together & bagged as (50) I. Some old excavation holes in top of mound.
- ii) Area immediately below road. slightly SW of höyük. produced longer & better quality sherds, over area of ≈ 30 m NW/SE 15 m NE/SW. Amongst these pot lid, green glazed body sherds etc. All seem to be medieval. Soil noticeably greyer over this area. One piece Roman tile found. Starts some types from both areas.

Upland section of Road cut contains rubble, no visible features. but sherds recovered from it. from this - suggestion that there's up to 2m of deposit.

(51) BAĞPINAR KÖYÜ.

Villagers showed us an inscribed block dug out this year when building a new house. on W. side of village.

Rectangular block of limestone with foot broken off 0.42 m wide 0.66 m high to broken edge - 0.25 m deep. Broken bottom fragment 0.24 m high given max height of 0.50 m

Three line inscription at top. (0.27 m from top). large chip off face has removed most of top line, & centre of middle line. Attempted reading as follows

O - - - - (prob 4 characters missing) - O - -

KATIE[2/3 characters missing] XAP

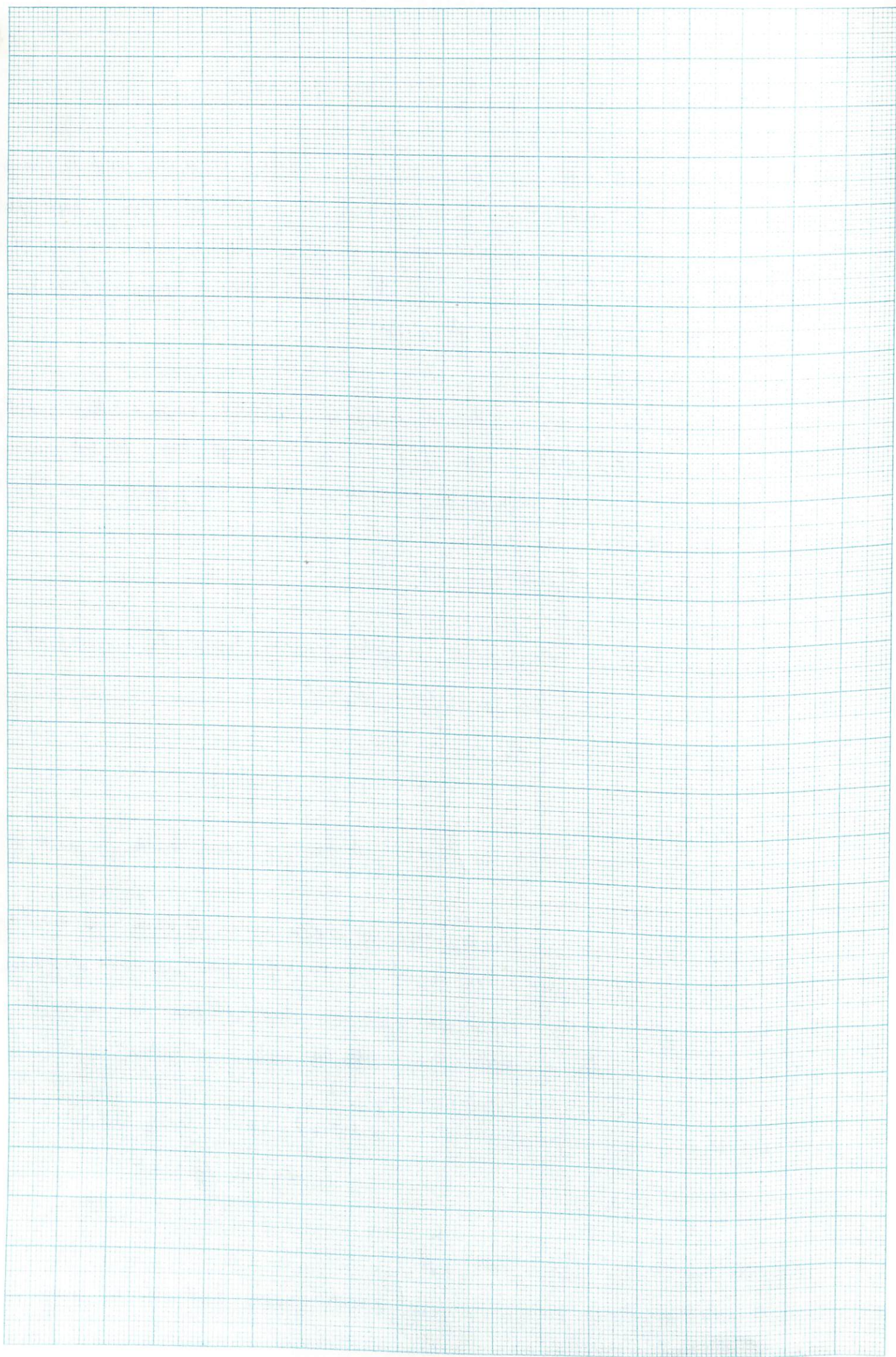
CEACKAT

KATIEPXAP ? possible reading

?? only lower half present

Underside rough & undressed. Sides cut.

Also seen in village - a basalt 'hour glass' shaped quern built into a pump (as the base of the pump apparatus).



(51) cont'd

Taken down by villagers is coarse with arched front & arabic graffiti date 1127, on soft inner surface of joint of arch.

Another graffiti on ^{block of} lower face 1280.

In front of school down a patch of concrete, lime mortar matrix with pebbles, probably made up for a mosaic since a handful of loose tesserae were produced.

Inscription & Coarse photographed.

This overlaid to Çukur Kapiri by Bağpınar villagers 1.xii.87.

(52) Roman Grave. called Çukur Harabası, in Bağpınar territory.

from hole in ground beside 1st excavation - presumably.

Taken here by guide from Bağpınar, who said shards had been found. Tile fragments & bone (Lolani) found but not collected. probably single grave ploughed out.

On hill top c. 1.5 km SE of Bağpınar, overlooking Kalkaran Deresi. by road from Bağpınar to Maşatlı Köyü where it drops over brow of hill.

Bearings MAŞATLI — 71°

KAKURTLU — 38°

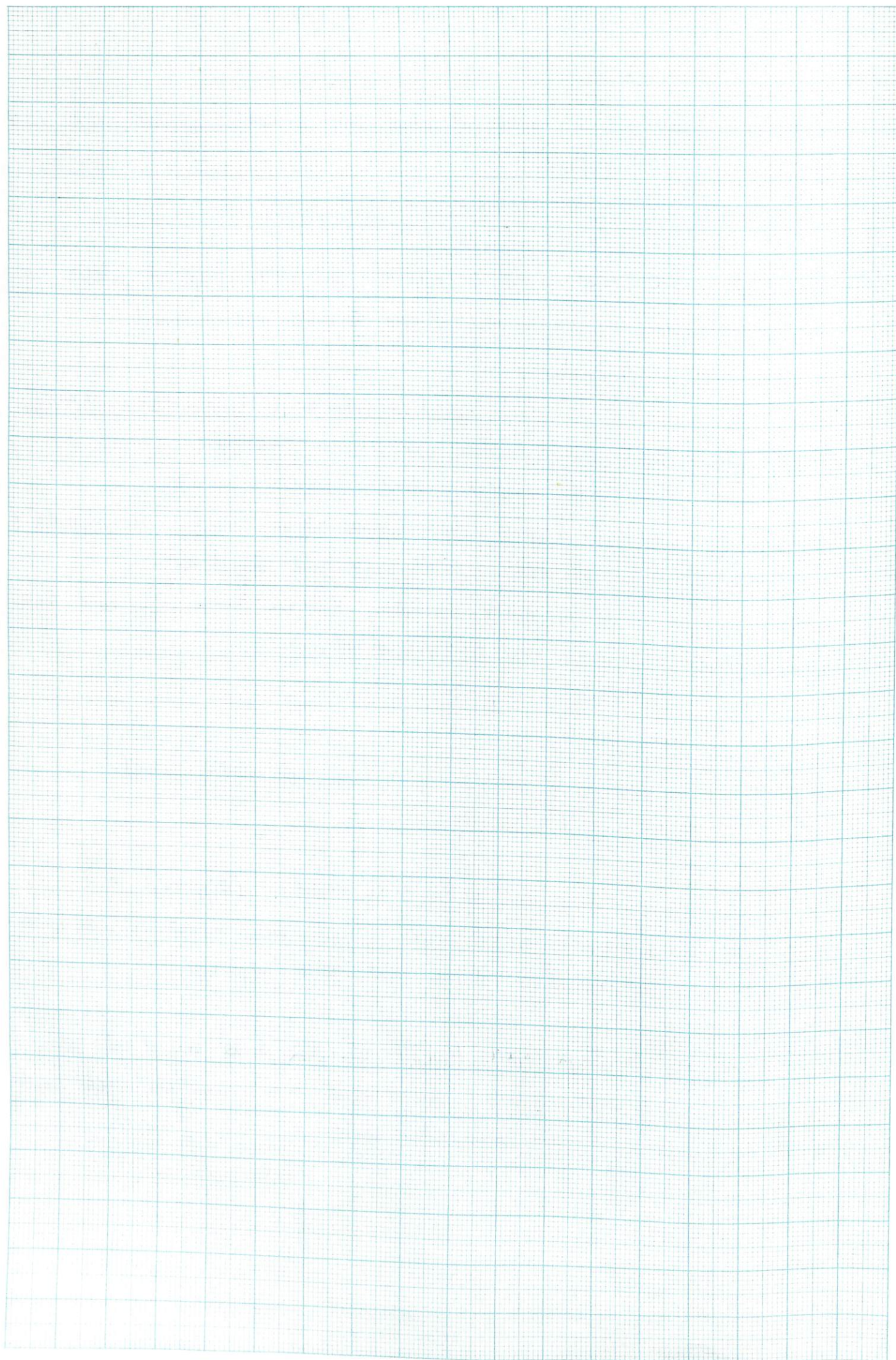
Honeysuckle collected 1.xii.87

Site at 500m below this (53). — 500

(53) ? Roman Building. also called Çukur Harabası by villagers. (Bağpınar).

500m (600 by road) from 52. on break in slope. Very stony area unploughed. c. 15 x 15m. with stone ploughed out around it. ✓ poor shards, Tile (ridge & pan).

This revisited with villagers from Maşatlı 1.xii.87. description stands. traces of walls peeling through top. few more shards collected including medieval glazed ware. Name confirmed, valley to N. running E is Kalkaran called Çukur Deresi.



9.XII.86

(54) Tomulus. (no name) KARTIN (?) (see (73))

On top of ridge c. 3km SW of Bağpınar

c 5-6m high 115 paces circumference around base - edge of ploughing

No stands

Roughly conical - top flat - c 4m across. Dug into < 1m.

Bearings: KÜÇÜK BOYALI 273°

HAZILIK 244°

ÖZDOĞAN TSO/18 (GAYRUTEPE) 215°

BAĞPINAR 92.5°

BARDAKCI 11°

(55) (No Name.) ÇENÇEN KÖYÜ ÇET DERESİ (from Çençen village)

On E bank of ÇAKAL DERESİ on S. slope of rise immediately north of road from Akpınar to Çençen. ~~path~~ c 250m from stream and opposite (47) Çaldıran Harabesi

Spread of stands in field - 3 up from river, 1st field N of road

One or two large blocks may have been ploughed out from ? bldgs. - c 80x80m but this area of spread from ploughing.

One half of local stone built

are bog stands ? Medieval.

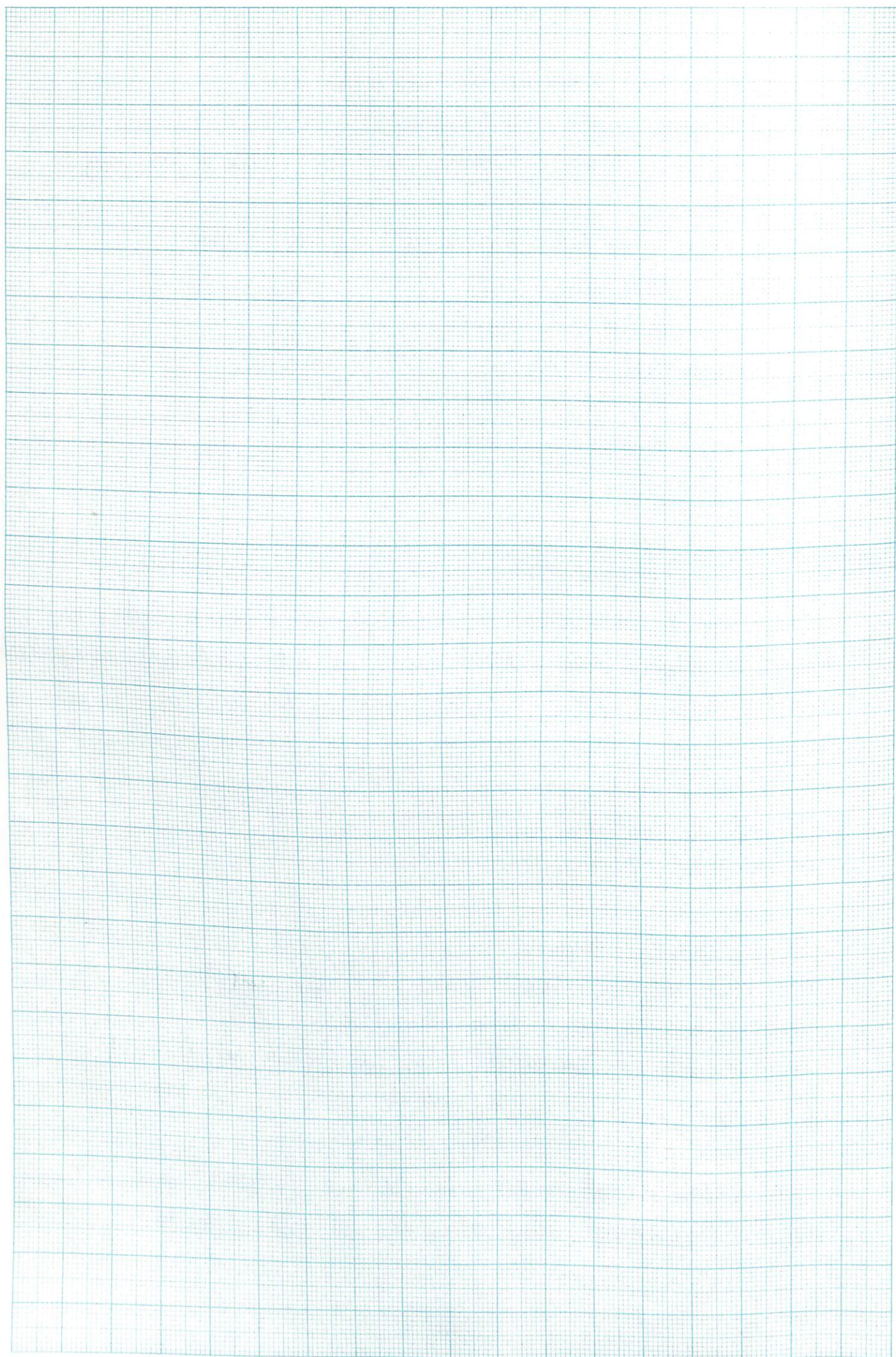
Info. from Muhhtar of Çençen

MESTİ ÖMER HARABASI. 2km above Rd crossing by stream see (58).

ÇEVLUK nearer than this. (above red soil fields) see (56)

opposite to Çevluk. DUZ TARLASI - on other bank of Çakal. see (57)

Stopped to look at small hump on opposite (W) bank of Çakal opposite to Çençen valley - Natural outcrop. although looking like small kurgan or tomulus.



9-11-86.

(56) CEVLUK , ÇENÇEN KÖYÜ

Field on low rise c. 100 m from Çakal stream where track from ? Büyük Bayraklı to Çençen crosses. Site on N & S slopes of rise stands & tile spread farther.

Probably Roman bldg. ~~Hole dug on W slope back~~ lime mortar adhering to stones. dug from hole on W slope Much tile (tegula and imbrex). Shards poor - but amphora handle,

Extent of tile spread. $\leq 25 \times 25$ m but spread by plough over greater area.

One bog shards.

6.6 km downstream from Bridge on Akpınar Rd.

(57) DUZ TARLASI ? Büyük Bayraklı Köyü ? ? Korecik ?

Identified by Muhtar of Çençen who said it was directly opposite (56) (Çavlık). c. 150 m from stream, immediately north of road is $\rightarrow$ Büyük Bayraklı. Spread of Tile and some shards over hump in field. indicates presence of site. So little & so thin a scatter that estimates of site extent are impossible. Presumably buried by soil wash. 8 shards retained - pithe base & shards seen. pen and ridge tile.

(58) MESTİ ÖMER HARABASI ÇENÇEN KÖYÜ

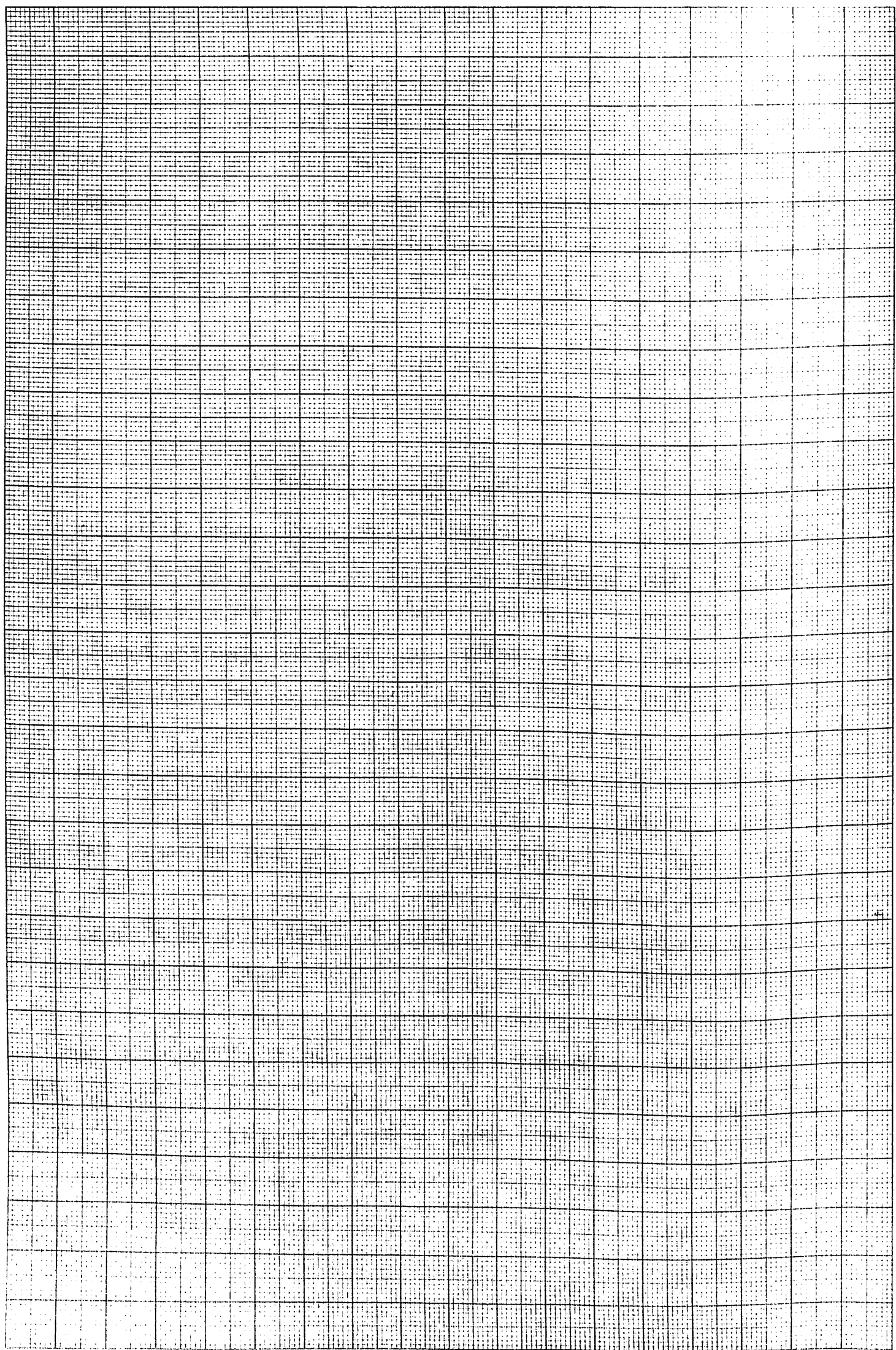
Stone channel on E bank of Çakal stream 1.9 km above last crossing (ie sites (56) (57)) above site a track leads up to Çençen village

Slight rise indicates core of site, coupled with distinctive spread of stone. Several large worked blocks in clearance cairns. lots of shards - better quality than previous two sites. One possible terrace.

Two bogs collected, sorted down to one on site. many handles (not all kept)

Site paved - 100 N-S (axis of valley) $\times$ 80 E-W. maximum extent of stone / tile / shards odd ones taken further by plough.

4.6 km downstream from Bridge



9.xii.86

- (59) No Name Çengeli Köyü (?) ie no local information
On edge of channel, behind stand of poplars, another small Roman site - less tile but selection of good sherds, higher ^{of} large rimms etc - fewer bowls than at (58)
c. 300m upstream from (58) on ^{the} ~~low~~ low rise. c. 50 x 50m extent. more on top a S slope than N. Again marked by density of stone ploughed out.
One big sherd, incl. stone bowl fragment.
4.2 km downstream from Bridge (Çakal) on Akpınar Rd.

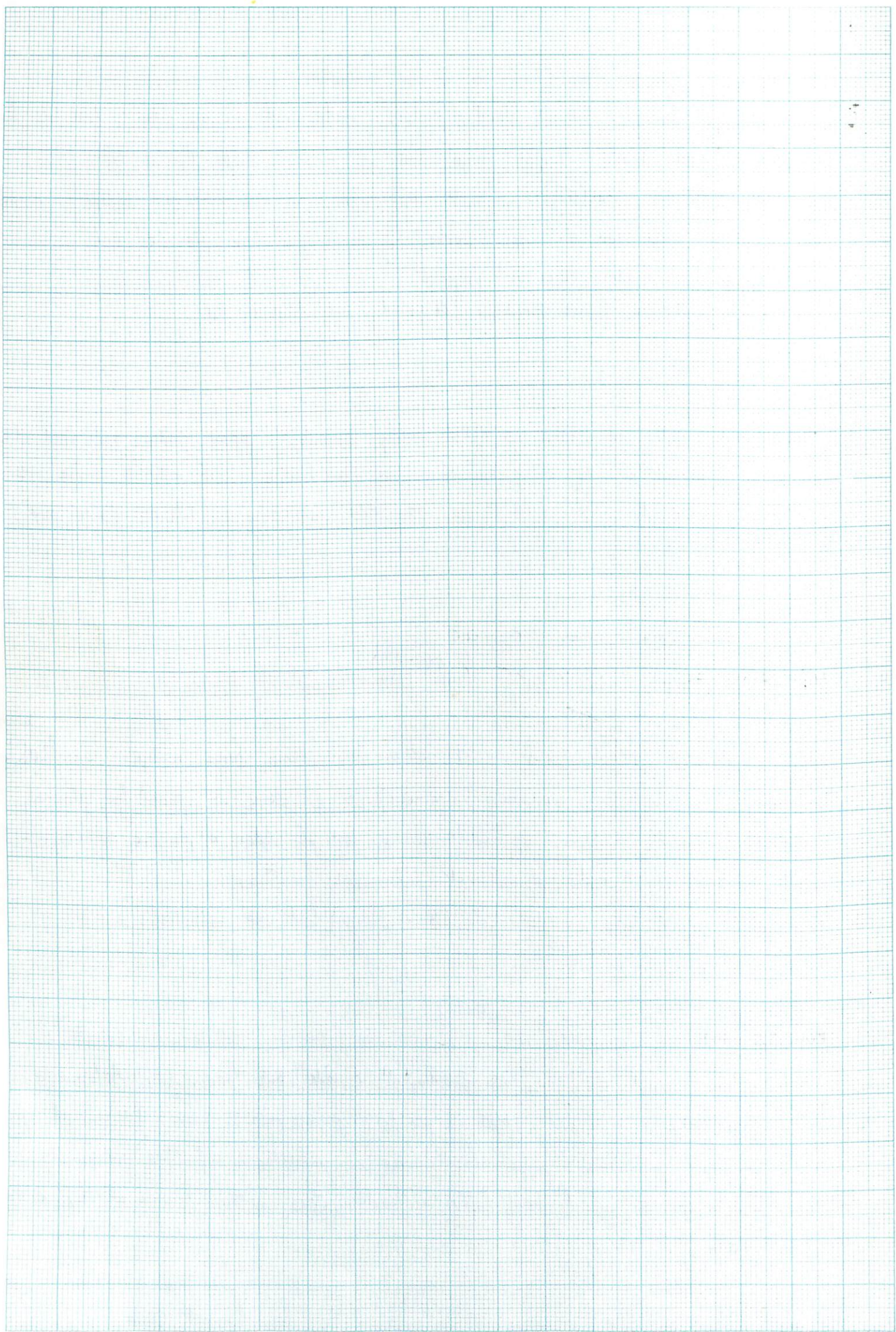
Possible site seen on return up Çakal valley in dusk. Spar sticking out into stream - bed with ? deposit on top. 3.2 km downstream from bridge. Of interest since we are looking for a site in this area to go with EB(?) cemetery on hill top (site 27)
see (62)

10.xii.86

- KARACALIK TARLASI ^{from village of Kivircik} Kivircik ^{az. of Hacıhalil} ^(info from village of Ürgüç.)
(60) (No Name) Ürgüç Köyü (?) ^{directly}
On right bank Çakal stream, c. 4-500m downstream from bridge on hill/stone flood plain. Spread of Roman tile, sparse sherds & stone - spread by plough nucleus & ∴ site of bldg. seemed to be on top of ridge & down W. slope - but spread so thin as to make attempt at dimensions pointless.
One small bag collected. Tile noted (from ridge) but not collected.

- (61) HÖLİ TARLASI ^(az. of Hacıhalil) Aslanoğlu ^{→ of MERKEZ DERESİ tributary of Çakal}
c. 700m from mouth of valley to E (uphill) of ~~the track~~ track leading to Aslanoğlu on a gentle slope - a spread of tile and sherds. c. 50 x 50m area (as usual spread by the plough) But here - especially dense concentration of tile fragments.
Local shepherd was asked about sites & sherd scatters within 100m of this & said he knew nothing!

↓
In stone culvert carries waste beneath track.



10.xii.86.

(62) No Name. ? Kırıcık Köyü ?

On west bank of Çatal deresi on top of promontory around which the river flows, (projecting ~3-400 m into valley).

3.5 km downstream from bridge by Urguş

On saddle of low ridge just E of clay spring. Spread of grey soil (ca. 60 m E-W, 20 m N-S). Some fragments of *tecula*, a few poor sherds and a large fragment of a rotting quern. Med. or Rom., perhaps buried by later wash.

Kaplık nr. Çengelen info from villagers, not pursued.

(63) KUCUK - ÇENGEL KÖYÜ

Field on corner where road is BOZIK ~~so~~ turns off from road between Çengelen and Bardakçı. (i.e. actually nearer to Bozık).

Visible as an area of dark greyish earth amongst fields of lighter & brownish colours. On SW facing slope: area of c. 60 m NE-SW, 30 m NW-SE. Again very approximate due to spread of material under plough.

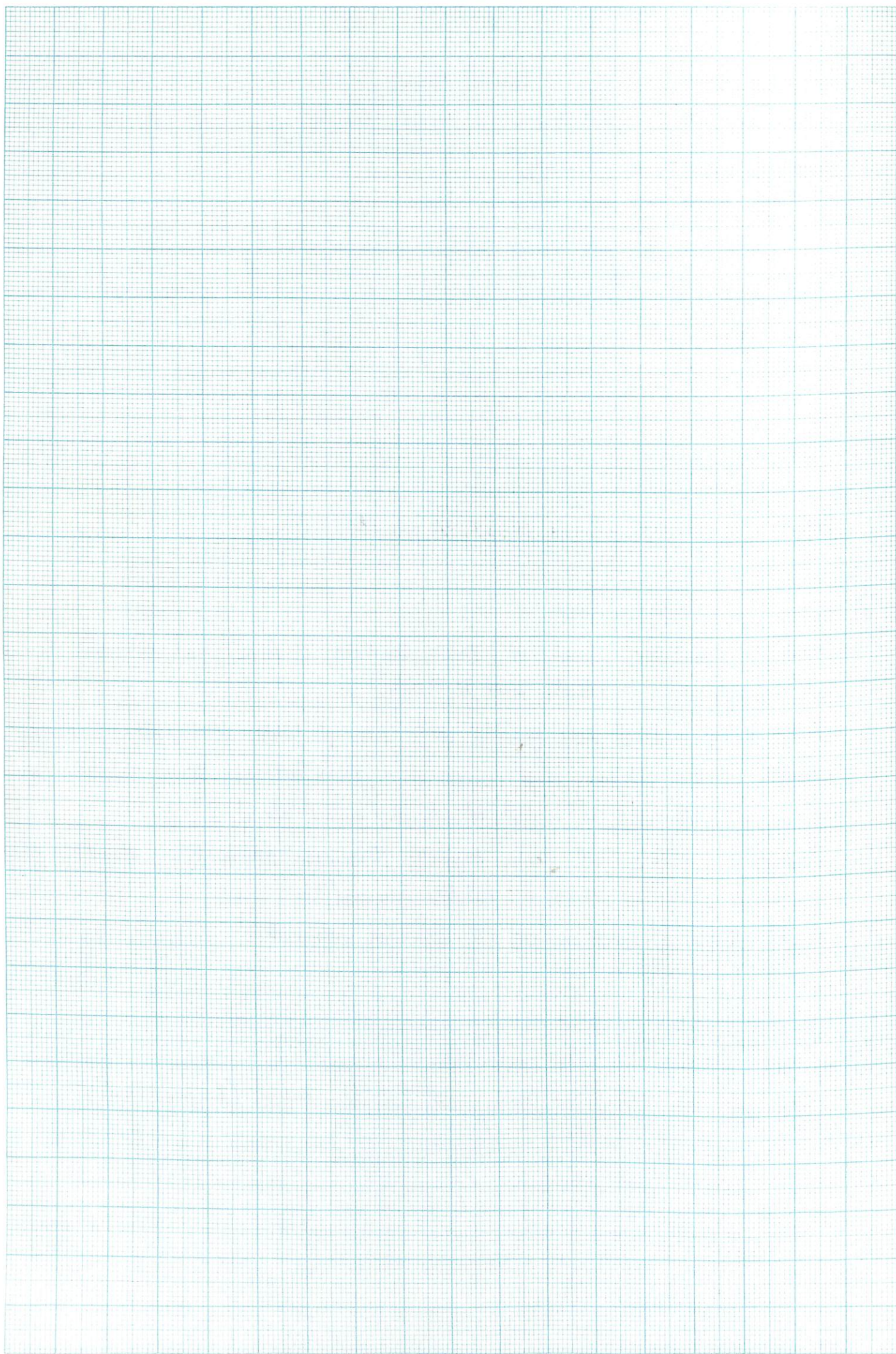
Roman - tile, basaltic quern fragment, terracotta fragments - shards - some repertoire of which wares & handles common.

Shards collected & sorted on site - One bag retained.

(64) KUMURÇI HARABASI - Also Çengelen Köyü

300 m from turning for Çengelen off Bozözü - Bardakçı (Bağpınar road).

Bluff N of road with spread of grey soil ca. 50-100 m. Poor scatter of sherds, fragments - terracotta glass beads. Some stone fragments and sherd spread down the slope towards the road but peter out about half way. Med.



✓
Kepiri Diriği mevkisi opposite Boz Höyük see (66).
Boz Höyük itself (65)

info from villagers of Boz Höyük (they also call it Buzuk).

Cirdoni Mervisi just outside village. on road towards Köyüğü. probably from

more questioning in village might pin it down.

10. xii. 86.

(65) Boz Höyük, Boz Höyük köyü

BURNEY. 296.

Mound is being ploughed, on S & SE slope & top (c. 30 paces diameter)
Other slopes unploughed.

Stands collected from S. slope (ploughed) (SB) BAG I

Lower skirt on all sides (GDS) BAG II

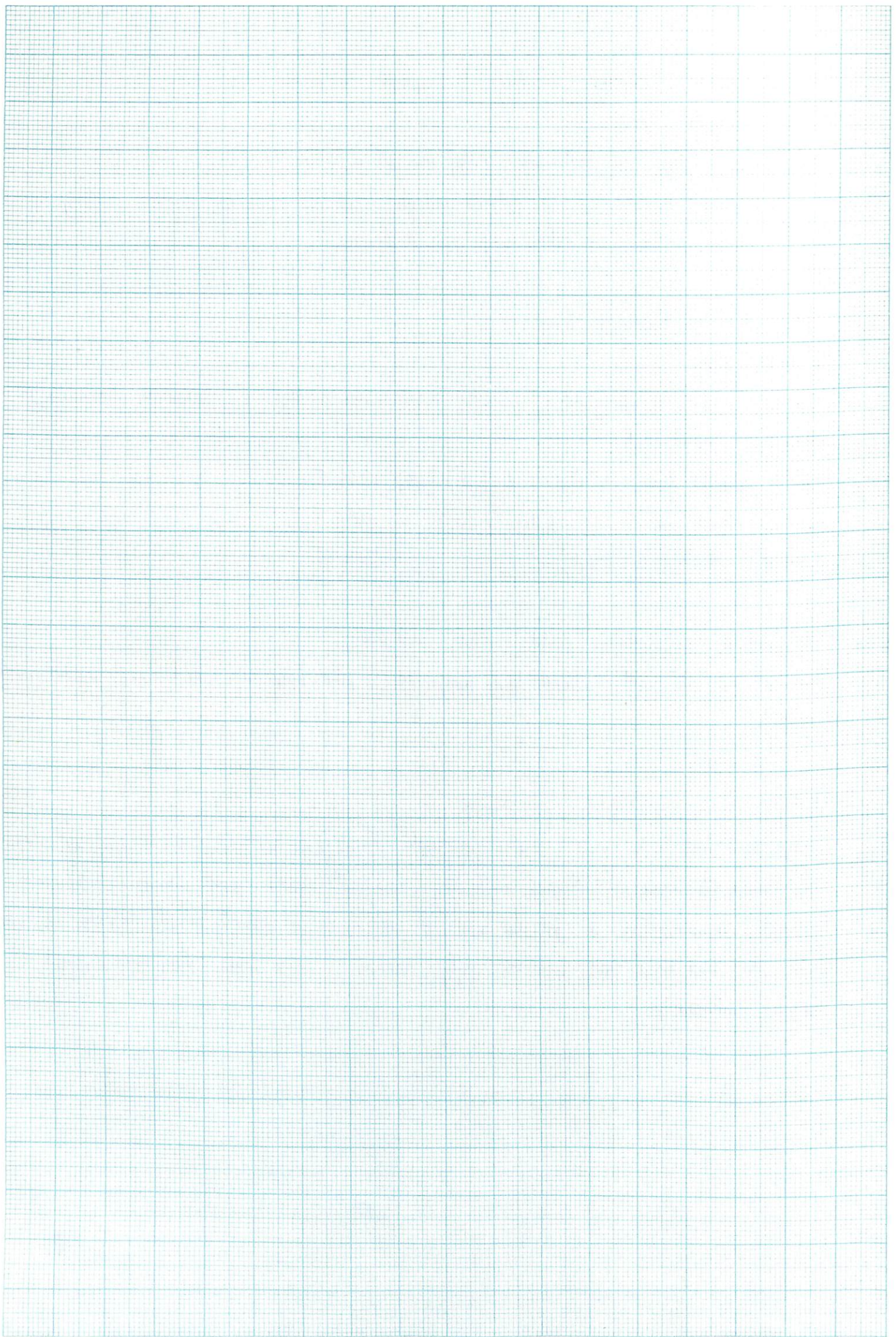
General collection - (mixed) BAG III.

Items noticed Chalcolithic pointed, EBA, 2nd mill.,
Recessed but not kept - local bowl fragments. pit's base & small stone press mortar,
(crude).

(66) KEPIRI DIRİĞİ MEVKİSİ BOZ HÖYÜK

On west hill. to west (min opposite köyüğü) (c. 400m), small qty of stands
and Roman tile seen. Villagers said they ploughed stands out here. From
localized concentration & fact that most of field soil is utterly ~~sterile~~ sterile it would
seem that this area prob. contains only graves. some bone fragments seen.
Nothing collected.

(65a)
SB 22. xii. 86



Aslanöğle info from villagers see (61)

Bridge - Hölü Törtösc Kaldırımı deresi. and stone sherds are found.

Mergzer Harabası - (66)

10.xii.86.

(66) MERGZER HARABASI, ASLANOĞLU (w. of Hacıhalil)

Bearing on Aslanöğle 118° , beside track - from Aslanöğle to Hacıhalil, on bank of Mergzer çayı, c. 600m NW of village.

Usual spread of Roman tile & sherds, tesserae - including one fine marble(?) tessera.

One pierced tile kept. Tesserae appear right across the site.

Similar appearance to all the others - grey/dark soil, ploughed out stone & tile.

scattered over surface. Approximate area. c. 80m N-S (over rise) perhaps 40m E-W.

(67) HACIHALİL KÖYÜ - ZİYARETE GİRİK (villagers come for low köyü)

Barney 295

Sherd collection made. Villagers did not mention the site when asked about incidence of sherds in fields & since it is ploughed - some indication of their powers of observation! On top of mound - a small (1.5m diam) enclosure of loose stone. (the 'ziyaret') containing assorted fragments of local quarries etc - presumably ploughed up over köyü. 2 bags sherds - one unsorted.

(68) HÖLÜ ÇEŞME TARLASI, HACIHALİL KÖYÜ

c. 200m NNE of village on N. side of small stream / ex çarşı? small amounts of Roman tile & a few sherds either spread from buried site or ploughing out of graves(?) Small glg sherds kept.

Hacıhalil köy.

- (69) Ganiya cırank Taclası (fountain means spring with small bowl. in K.)
Pomona groves overlooking Karahöyük. Deresi (joins Mengen deresi further down)
Heavily robbed recently by villagers who produced a lot of bronze lamps. ~~some~~ which
was found in one of the robbing holes. Many tiles, pithos fragments, fragments of
bone lying around amongst much rubble.
Some whole or whole-ish tegulae lying around - some with stamps.
Index too.
Lamp given ^{by} Mehmet Kızılbay of Hacıhalil who found it.
Site photographed by Tugrul in dusk.
c 1000 m NW of Hacıhalil.
one long odd shards.

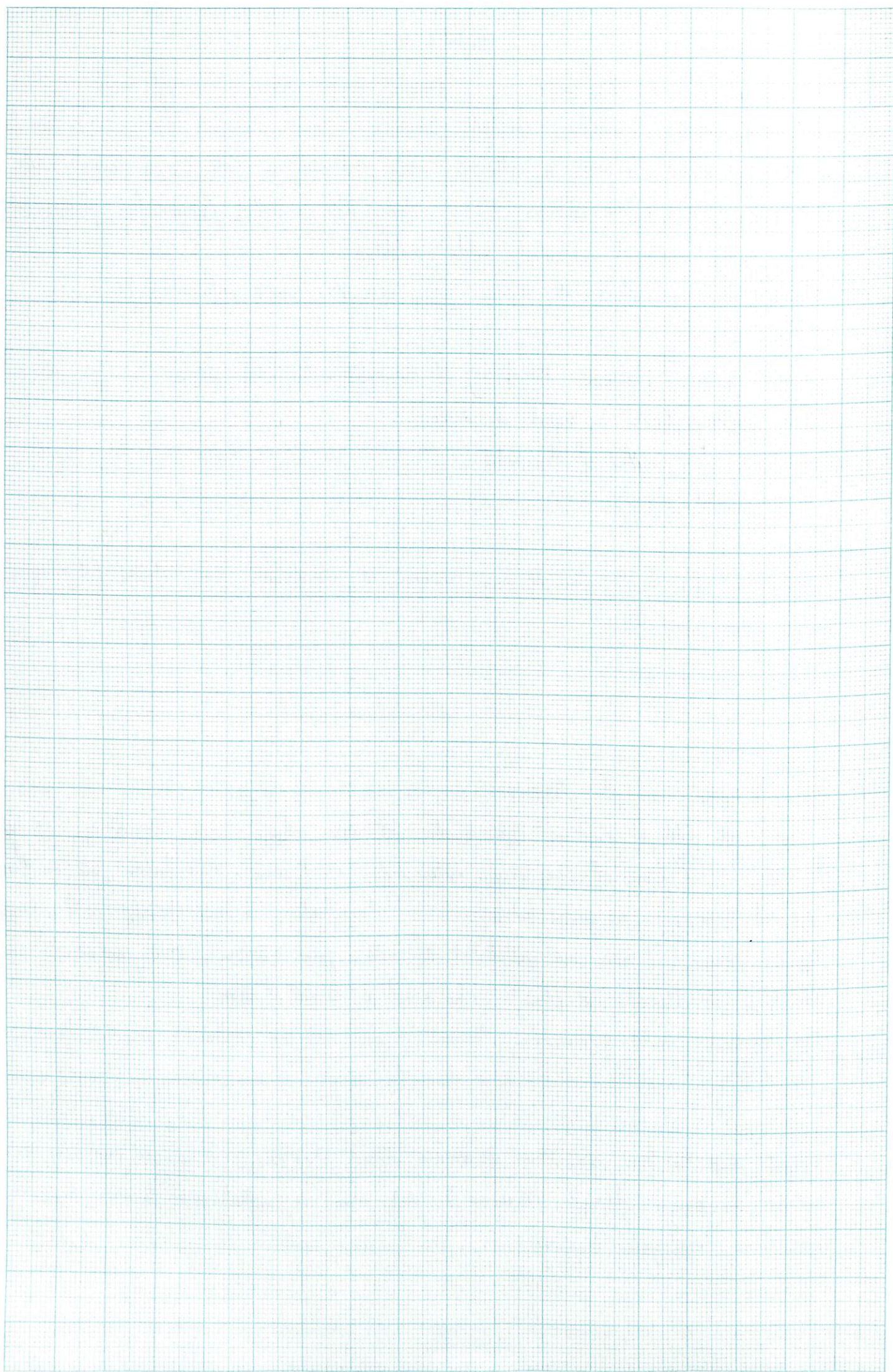
Site on end of a bluff where rd. from Hacıhalil to Karahöyük and Kılisk (old village).
winds down into valley.

11 xii 86.

- (70) Küçük Boyalı m2 of Akpınar.

On level field is right of road to rd. between village and cemetery, i.e. ~~SW~~
of village ^(by c 25pm) a group of very large ashlar blocks (13) some with capitals, etc on them
• signs of digging - overgrown holes. Photographed. A few shards & tile fragments.
Lift from villagers - stones were pulled out of hole imm. W. of them 9-10 years ago.
One large pot (scooped like pithos) found somewhere to NE of stones.
One long shards collected - including tesserae, what look like Hellenistic painted shards.
Hell. & Rom.

Villagers said that there were traces of mosaic between sites (70) & (71) i.e. in vicinity of
modern cemetery - no signs (tesserae) noted when we walked over the area ~~but~~ they may
have come from grave-digging.



- (71) GAVUR TEPEŚİ , KÜÇÜK BOYALI ,
c. 500m NW of village a natural tepe, outcrop of rock on edge of slope.
signs of disturbance in the top, (recent digging) & very thin scatter of sherds. ~~off~~ red &
prehistoric - Maybe graves in top? Rock outcrops on top of hill.
One bog sherds

- (72) GAVUR TEPEŚİNİN TARLASI , Küçük Boyalı .
In fields immediately below (71), spread of medieval sherds over ploughed fields
immediately E & SE of tepe. Extensive but? spread by cultivation. Dense distribution
of sherds.
One bog sherds - all med.

On road from Büyük Boyalı (where stopped to ask for information, without result)
to MAZILIK, looked at Kestel Harabesi (Özdoğan TSO/17 p 156) site now
ploughed, no collection made.

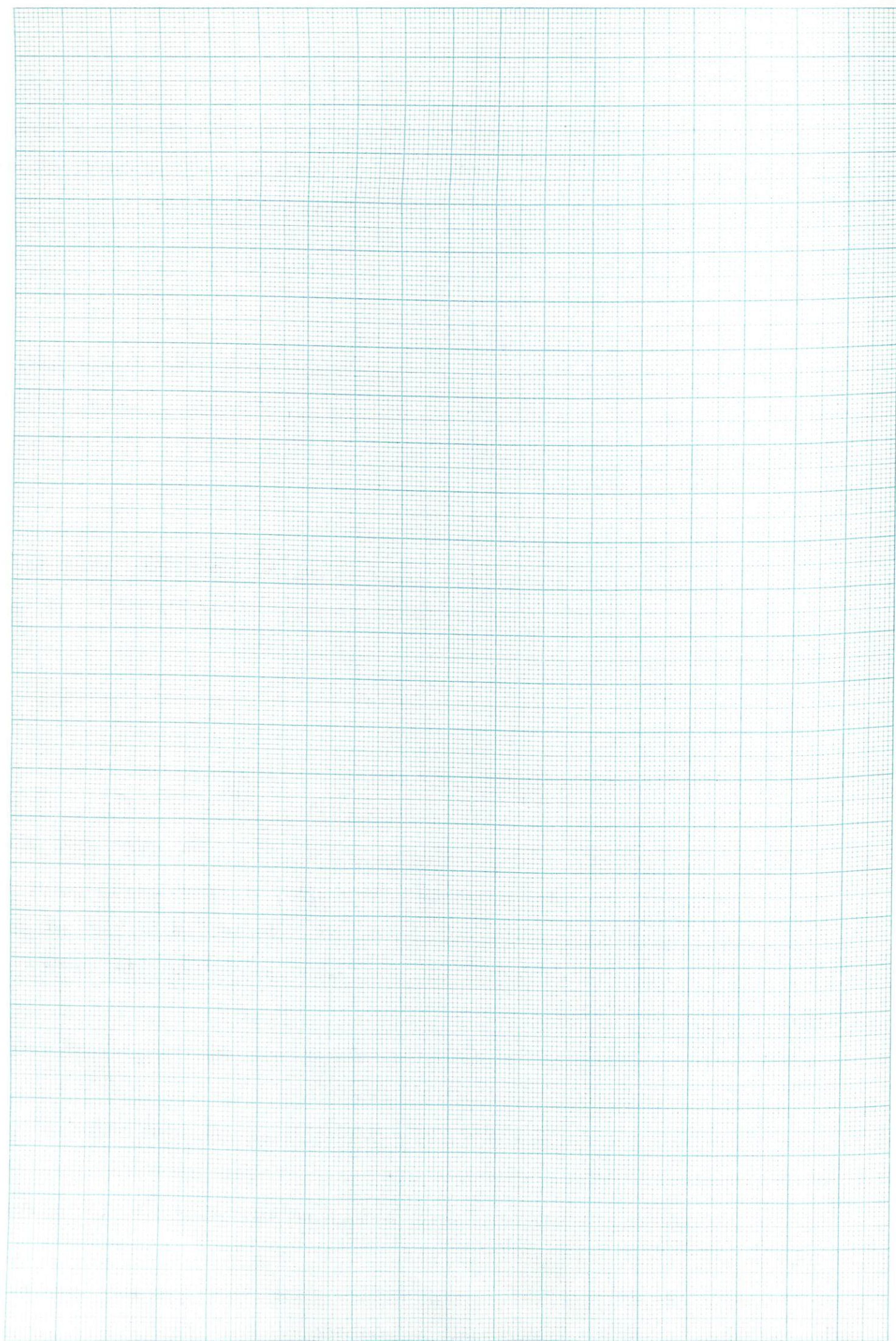
Visited MAZILIK n2 of ZEBEK
saw: large stones, ashlar blocks with 'rusticated' surface used as doorstep. Black
basaltic quern ~~etc~~ (this type) used as 'stopper' in top of well. The ashlar blocks were
said to have been brought from GAVUR TEPEŚİ ((71)), c. 30-40 years ago and is village
Quern 'found in village' but no evidence of site here, likewise field is S of village
which they said produced sherds contained v-small no. probably from manuring &
nothing diagnostic.

GÖNCÜK TARLASI ^{owner} - brother name KARTIN from deep ploughing adjacent field.

- (73) ÇEMİ ALI'NIN TARLASI ^{owner} Büyük Boyalı village (Çalgan).

This site probably the one described by shepherd of Çengün and noted under site (47)
located by the road at that time without finding the site
located Downstream from road where road is Büyük Boyalı rises up c. 250m on rise
above channel & fields (paddy's) in base of channel.

Rome/Hell bldg - spread of clay shane & tile across tail of rise, over on
area perhaps 50 x 50 m. but as usual this gives little indication of size of site (see notes around)



(73) cont'd

* ploughman gave name KARTIN K area - ie including Tumulus on hill 15 SE (54)

Sedge - 1 type: hole recent, deep but fine silt at bottom said to have revealed a mosaic. Tile, including circular, round lozenges (kept), and, frags with ridge (kept). Perhaps a few bones? Site over S half of summit. S edge - 1 tile and grey soil spread over the field below. Area of finding difficult to estimate because of plough spread.

11.xii.86.

(74) GAVUR TERESİ, MAZILIK village (w of BEBEK)

Özdoğan T 50/18, p 155.

Shards collected - seemed all medieval, more disturbance on the top than those described by Özdoğan ie 6-7 holes.

One bag shards.

Bearing on site (73): 02°

Along N. slope of type one at least 4 Islamic (orientation) graves with rough stone head & footstones

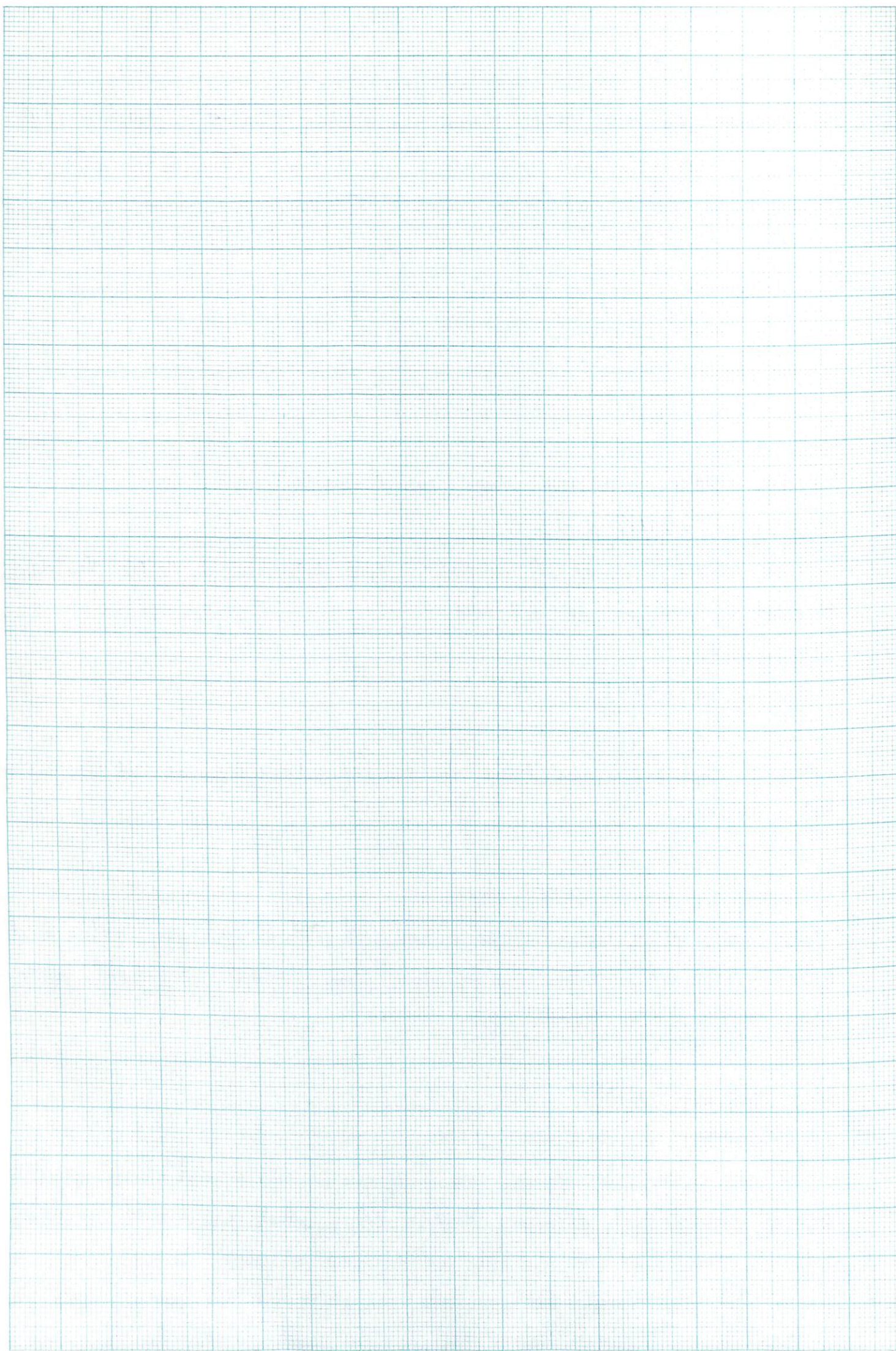
(75) GÜLBHAR TARLASI, BEBEK village.

2000 m. east of Bebek village a field with patch of dark grey soil & much stone ploughed out. Nothing else by way of finds. Perhaps ploughed out graves & from complete absence of finds maybe Islamic.

HIRI DERESİNİN TARLASI

(76) KERÇURİS HARABASI Bobak village

c. 300m NNW of village in vineyard on tip of spur. Well abraded shards spread throughout soil of vineyard but decreasing towards edges which are walled up to 2m high over soil. Soil wash. Site central to tip of spur: perhaps up to 60m N-S x 30m E-W. Good quality shards - all fine wares, v. little coarse, little flint, no basalt. - all might suggest that this is a cemetery rather than occupation site



(76) cont'd

EBA III very similar range of forms & fabrics to Goner Haroshani site

(27)

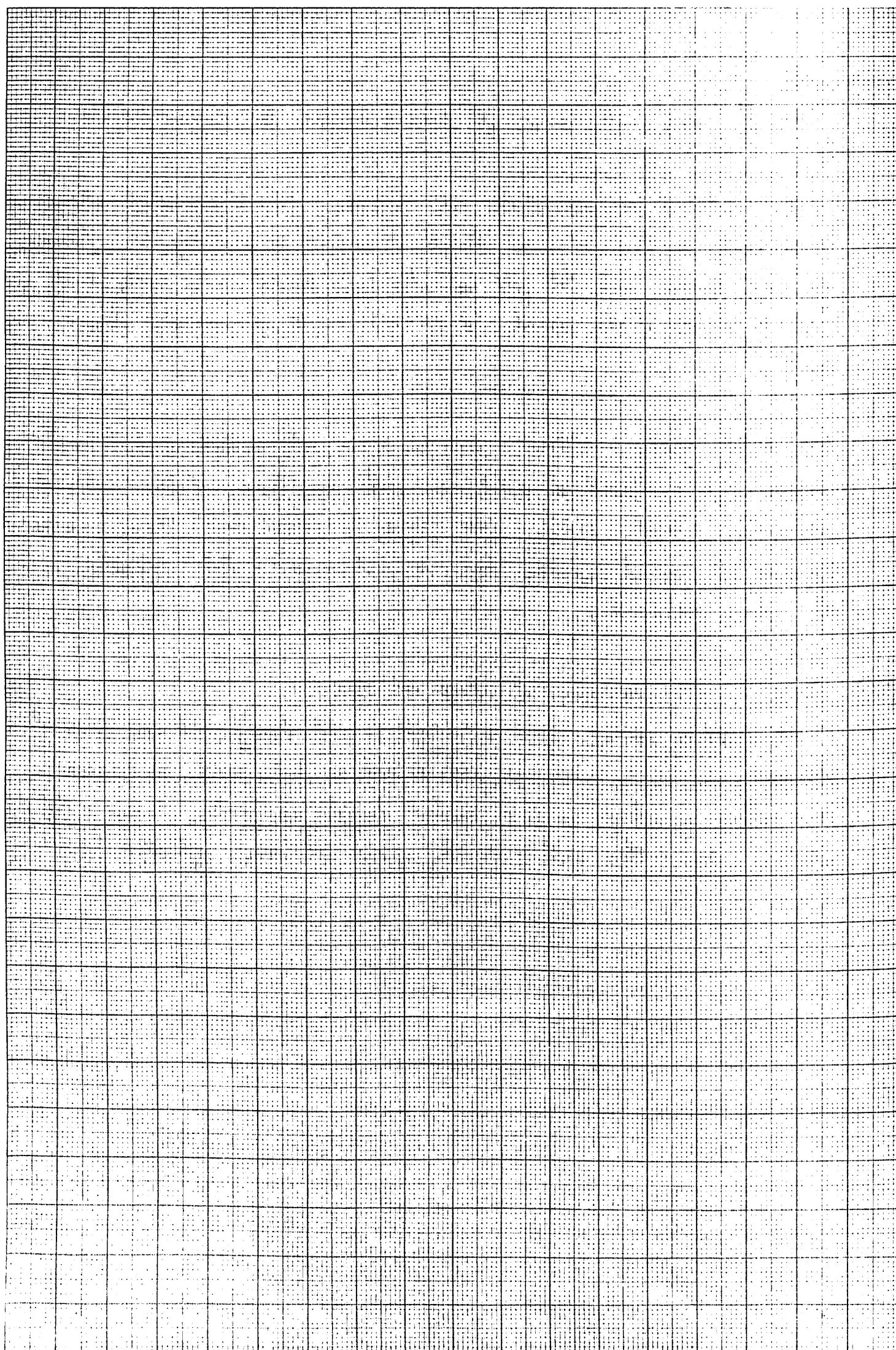
If so candidate for occupation site is rise at NE corner of village with houses built on it. looks as though it might be an höyük. Villager who was over guide said that pots had also been found in the fairly level green area to N/NE of this mound i.e. perhaps skirt of mound. Requires another visit.

→ prob. older than c 20th!

Also visited briefly in village - very fine house with multiple arched front- (photographed) & adjacent a guest house with repulsion (star & crescent-) inscription dated 1329. New mosque in village built 1977, incorporating fragments of carved decoration from its predecessor - flat slate tile covering all village workmanship.

(77) Höyük under NE corner of village of BEBEK

and spreading out in skirt to NENE (as noted above). At least 12m of stratigraphy in mound. NE slopes are not built on but used as common convenience by village so as to render climbing unnecessary. Roman & Med sherds noted in cuts - others would undoubtedly appear with more application!



12 xii. 86.

A. Uyaman 103-Iö

(78)

ESKİKÖY, ZİYARET BESNİ

Site on and around a rock outcrop $\approx$ 2 km S of village and $\approx$ 100 m N of Ç. Antep road; a ziyaret on N side, in oak grove. On rock outcrop, facing S, a niche with semi-circular ^(arch) roof. Shards and tiles in fields to S. On road, ? church; rock cuttings and quarry cuttings; large round column fragments at NW corner. SW of building $\approx$ 10 round reservoirs. (rock-cut cisterns.)

13 xii. 86.

(79)

KAYACIK, TÜRK KALESİ

Site on top of hill, opposite Gavar Kalesi and $\approx$ $\frac{1}{2}$ km NE of cement factory overlooks E bank of Göksu

Structures ie stone foundations on top

Shards EB incl simple ware

Flint.

(80)

GAVUR KALESİ, ŞAMBAYAT

Rock cut churches/hermit retreats in cliff facing Göksu

A. Uyaman 105-Iö

02-01-04-01

(81)

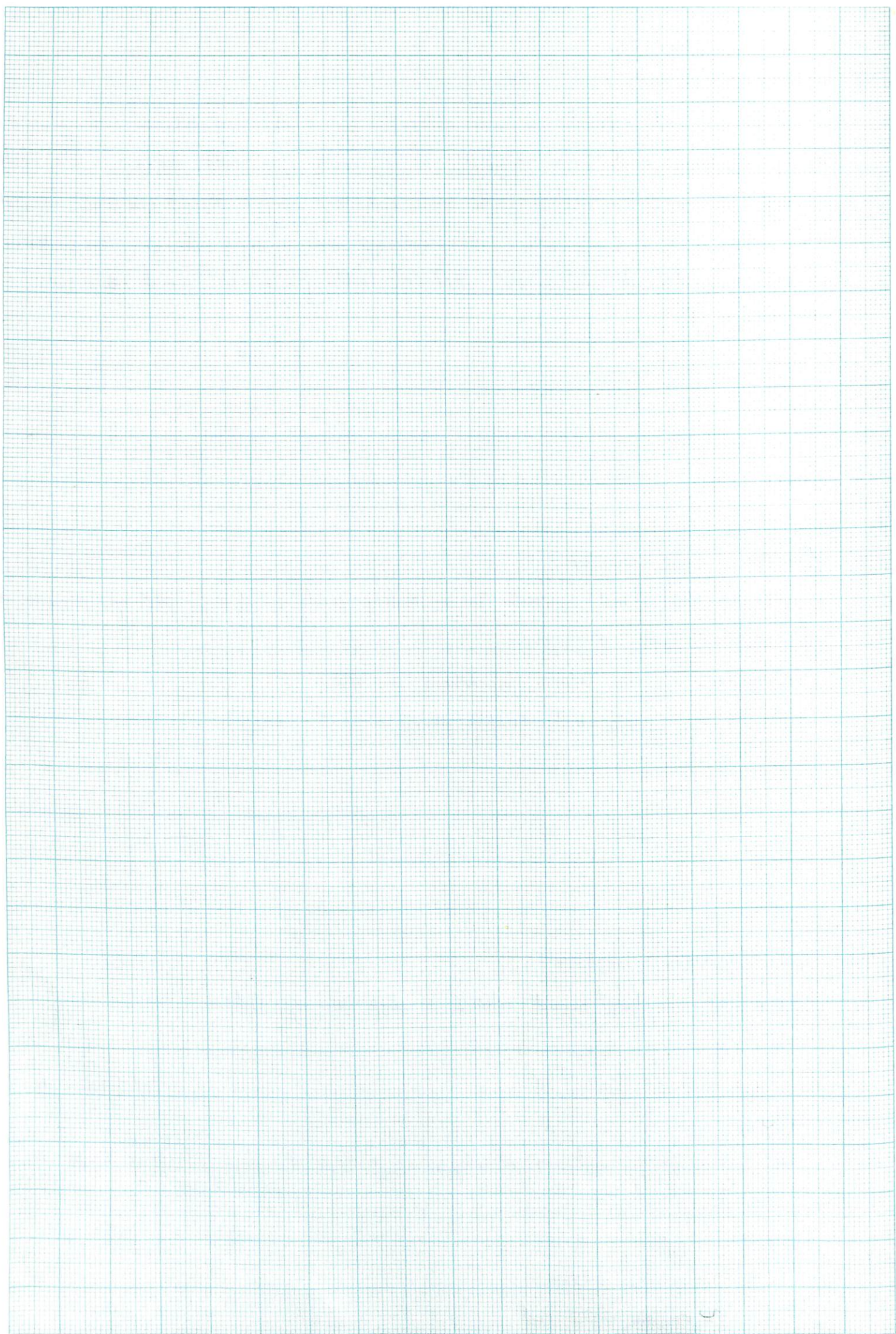
AKKÖYÜ

Site under village and on all edges, on N slope of ridge: facing tombs beside main road

Shards: ? EB?

Hellenistic LHRW

1 Roman Brittle Red.



13. xii. 86

(81) cont'd.

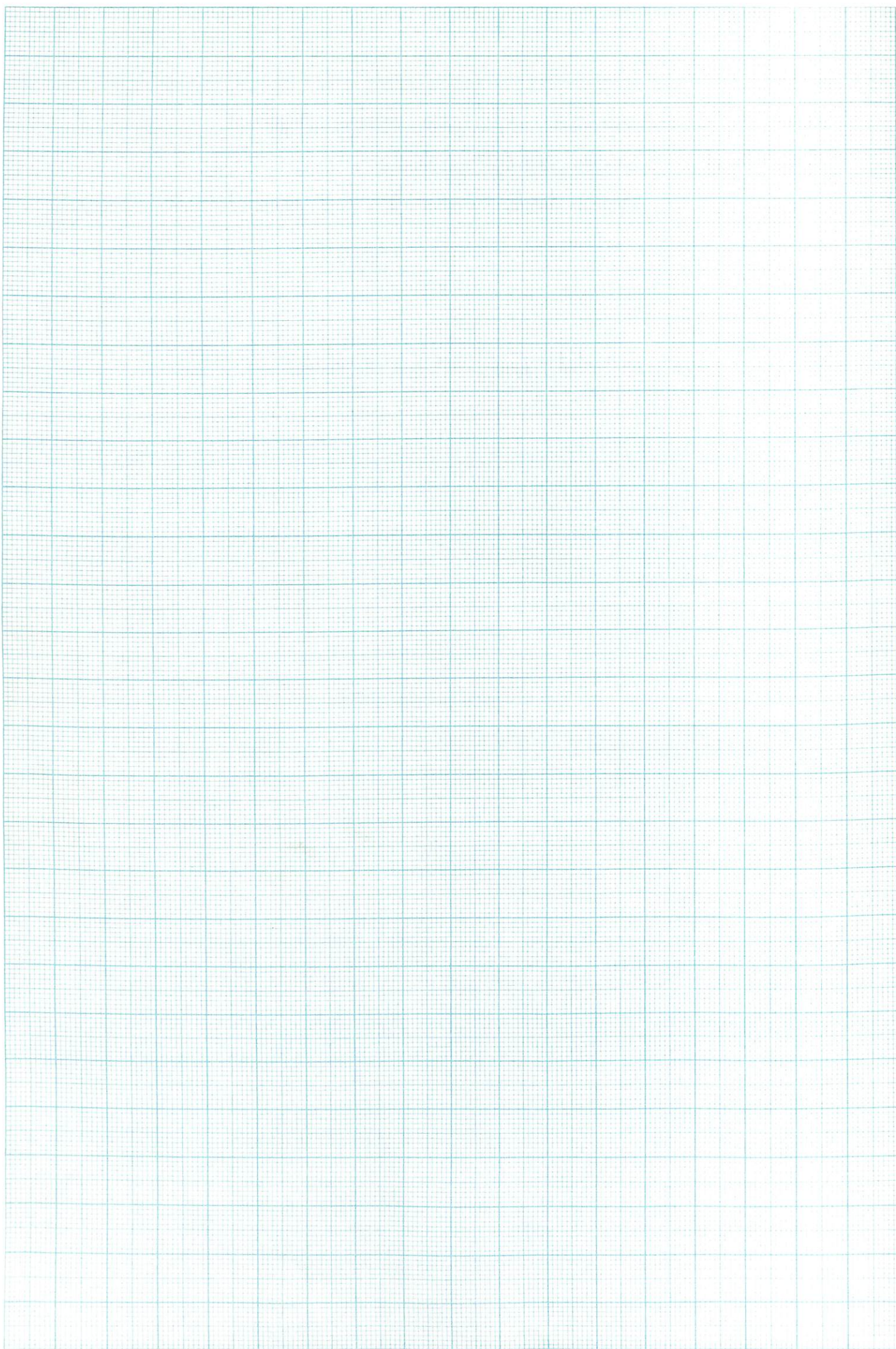
Coin. A Commagenean ally two facing Emperors.

Architectural: column capital Ionic

Freize block (corner) (at corner)

column

(78) - (81) notes transcribed from DHF's 15. xii. 86.



1987

lxii-87.

revised K1W Mazara site (28) g.v.

Linear 108-In.

Baymar Bucağı 02-00-02-03

(82) ÇİĞİT TERESİ, İZDİK (Yeni isim (bandede) multibitlik Merkez ilcesi

On top of natural mound above Kolbaniu dars. Due east of village by c. ($\frac{1}{2}$ km to be checked) by road/trail now. Natural settlement extending over top of mound - represented by sherds only.

Extent of top - 60 paces N-S x 35 E-W. Homogeneous group of shreds - some glazed waves etc. some pot handles etc. uncertain depth ^{of occupation} - 2 holes rolled in top (one v. recent) did show what looked like bedrock dug out as spoil - Shreds spread down hill slope - presumably washed.

Nothing earlier noted.

Bearings: 12 mile 265° approx village not visible

Babidge 104°. across river Samsat Ilce.

Bridge over Kalkarua (Klyonön - Samsat Rd) 250.

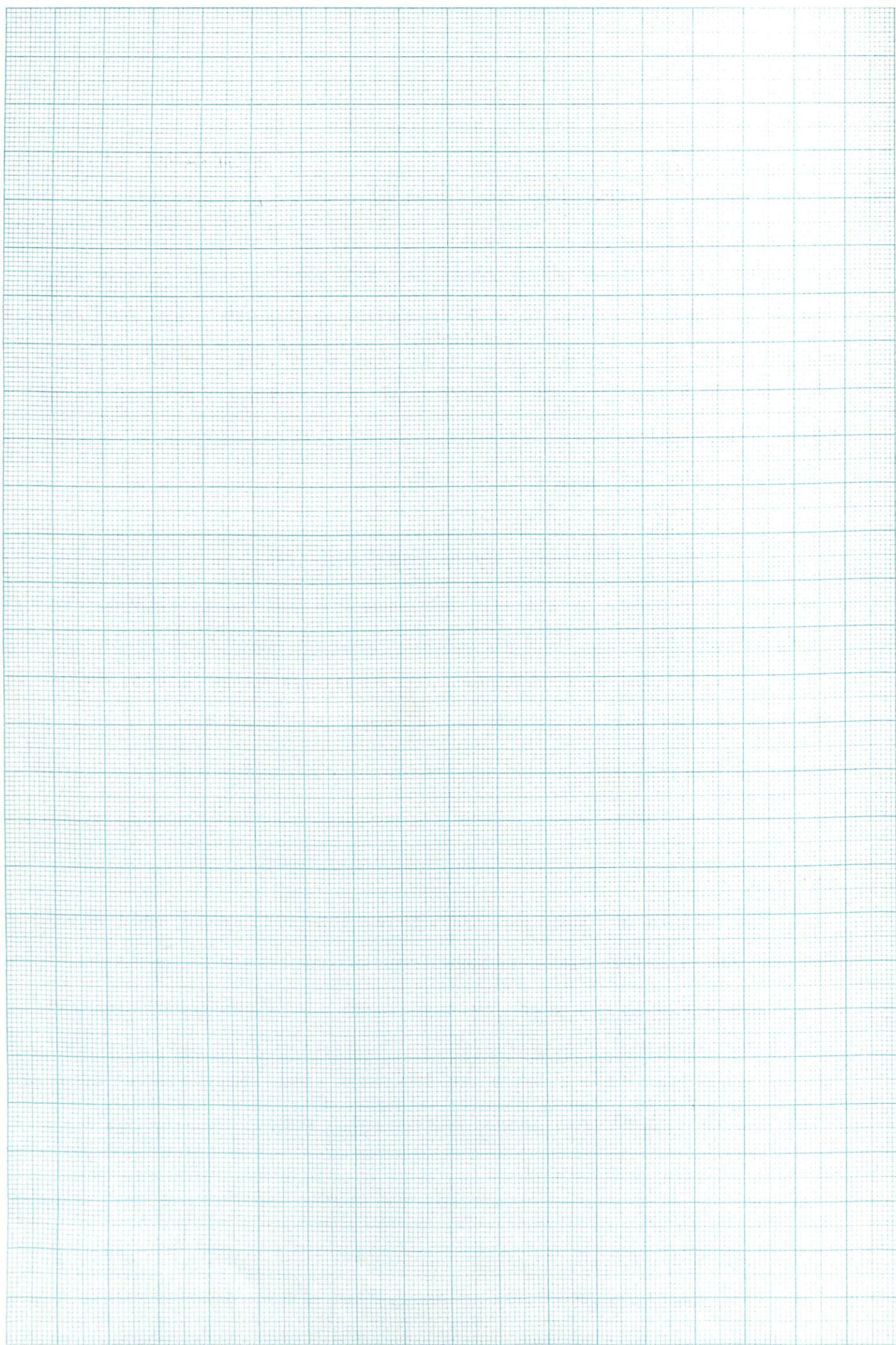
Mehmet ? village of Iztik says beads & bracelet fragments found by children 'over the years'.
another villager Mehmet Güle. found a crucifix (presumably bronze) with figure of Maryam
on it - sounds very like a crucifix / reliquary, part of whicha similar found in Anaplar Köy in
'85 & similar from Tille. This sold in Adiyaman 10-15 years ago.

2 bags
(1 tape
1 lower site)

Below 'hogate' on spur to SE. possible groves. Just a few stones & one or two subindented holes. This only c. 10 m above plain. Nothing found here according to village.

To N of this, & E of top on barrow above river a field with distinctively dark grey over
o piles of stones (clearance). Very sparse scatter of tile. Only 3 shanks in whole examination, these
same as material from above & ∴ likely to have washed down. Tile: tegula and imbrex, buff fabric
I would think this is deposited from manuring rather than anything else. None kept from here.

Saddle on E side of north, on slope facing S. S. of center of
diamond. S. side of hill. S. side of hill. S. side of hill.
S. side of hill. S. side of hill. S. side of hill. S. side of hill.
S. side of hill. S. side of hill. S. side of hill. S. side of hill.



Direct 108-IP

02-00-02-05

1-11-87 (83) HAĞARA (no other name). İzdik köy.

In cliff on W side Kalkanca c. 20m above plain. 3km s (downstream) from İzdik. Said to have 'pictures' in it 1st hand info. from a shepherd to our guide. Proved not to be inner chamber. c. 2m square Outer - part filled away but probably 2 sq. or rectangular chambers. Not especially the tomb.

This side of the valley does not look v. productive. 82+83 only sites known by villagers in İzdik. Opp. side. does not look more hopeful. but NB still 3-4 km onwards to east.

Adınaman 108-İö

02-00-02-07

6

Dokuz

mz of KERDİZ (new name YAZLIK)

(84) MERMERA HARABESİ. (Köprüin kavşığı). Mermere köy BAĞPINAR BUCAGI

2-6 km (by road) upstream from Maşatlı on W bank Ziyaret çay. i.e. stone confluence of Z & Kalkanca.

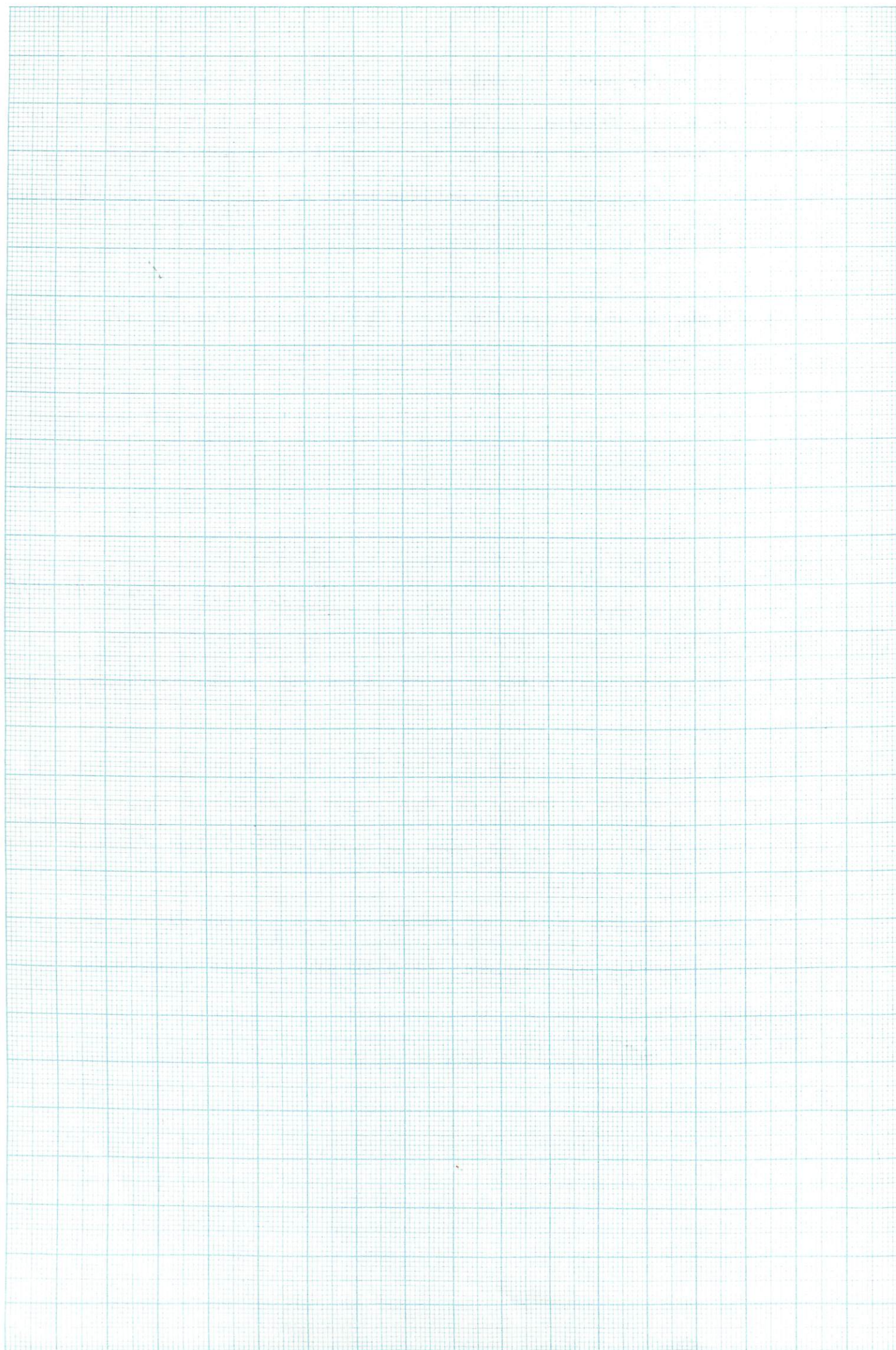
On projecting spur above river. spread of Roman tile (tegula and imbrex) across low rise at end of spur. On S. side. ? terraced into slope remains of structure of stone & concrete. visible course lines in concrete & poss remains (in corner introduct(?)) of ? domes or arches. ∴ interpreted as poss bath house.

1 bag sherds & specimens of tile etc collected. one frag painted tile, quite a bit of vitrified tile in fragments No tesserae but painted plaster fragments & some marble frags.

Photographed. from S.

? Late Roman?

1 bag



1.xii.87. (85)

HAŞATLI HARABASI, ^{mezraa} Haşatlı Köyü, Bağpınar köyü

Just below site of old village c. 1 km SE of present village which is on hill top - off confluence of Zeynel e. Kalkanur. 40-50 years ago, village moved (55 year old village remembers it here).

On edge of bluff overlooking Kalkanur area of grey soil, 2 clearance stone-piles. then scatter of tile & sherds - probably come down from site of old village.

Opposite on other side of ^(Kamışlı deresi) wadi said to be cemetery GPS looked at this without result.

Next wadi down - Şıkak deresi - said to be old mill (değirmen) there & 'pos other things.

~ rain - looked for this 2.xii.87 with no result.

c 100m along R. bank. 1 bag poor quality sherds collected by villagers, to be trimmed down. Med or post-med?

1 bag.

Then taken to Çukur Harabası site (53) g.v. none sherds collected. Name confirmed.
and then (52) Çukur Kıpır

Birecik 108-İp

02-00-? 02-00

2.xii.87 (86)

NO NAME. On spur ridge between valleys of Şıkak Deresi (N) and KURUCAY DERESİ (S) (both W. trss. of Kalkanur)

Sparsely spread of ^{tile} & some sherds with a few coins. Perhaps max. 30x30m, further spread of sherds. Very sparse sherds in fields to W.

1 bag

Birecik 108-İp

02-06-00-01

(87)

DOMUZ DERESİ, BABİLGE, (BAĞARASI (now name) multilithic

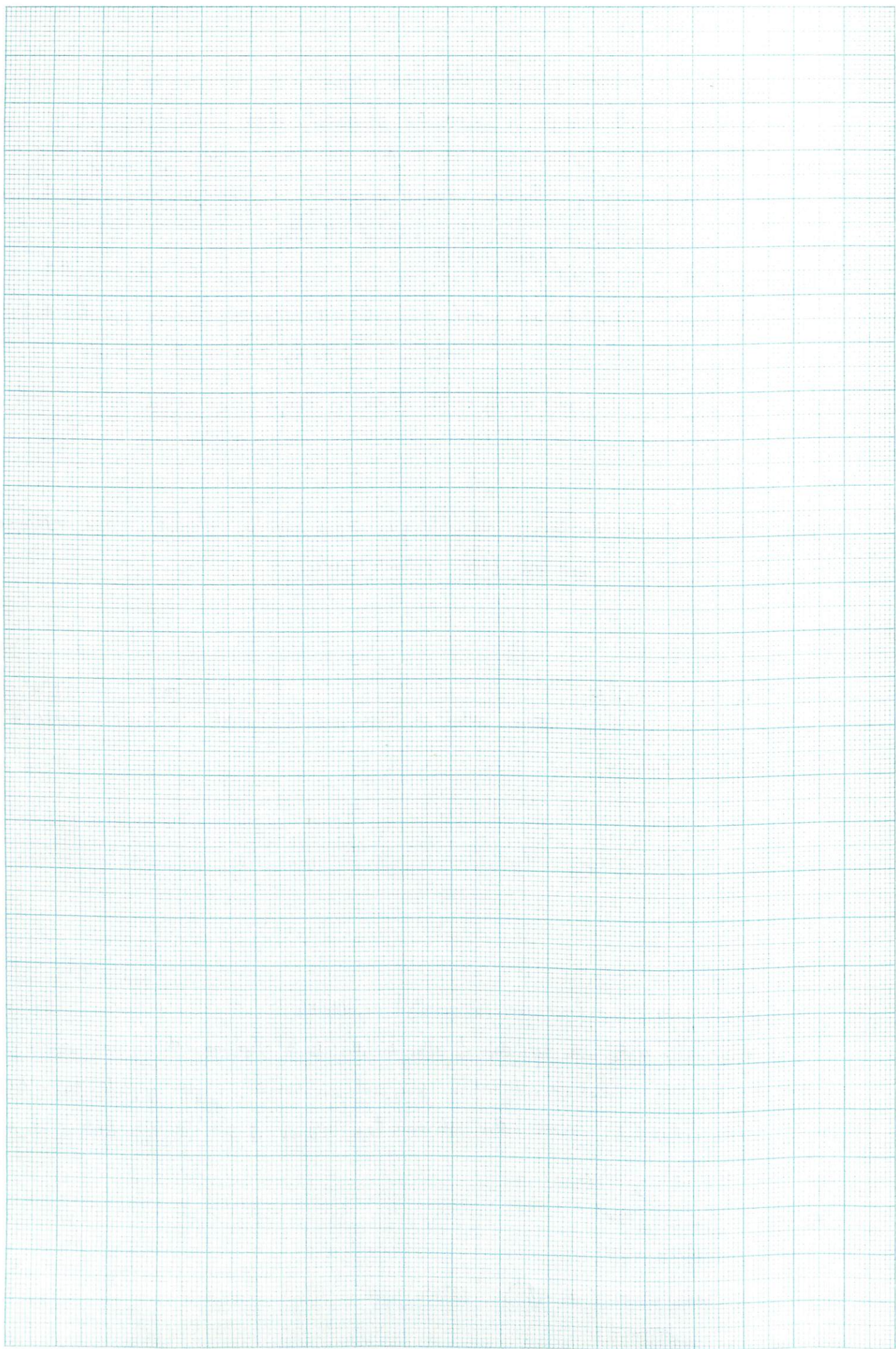
On S. side of derv. ~~shale~~ with steep slope of valley directly below. (Spring with fig trees growing around it below site). Spread of v. distinctive grey soil on bank & poor quality tile & late sherds (early modern?). Overall extent not more than 20m N-S (between bank & edge of slope, 80m EW along edge.

bearings: İzdik: 294°

Haşatlı: 327°

Tulus above (site 98): 68°

1 bag



Birecik 108-1p

24.1.87

(88)

Tomulus. KIZ TERESI BABIĞE village

02-06-00-01

Found on edge of plateau c. 700m south west of village, c. 30m diameter height 6m. villagers say hole dug into top in 1978 (at night!) 15m deep. stone found at bottom which was left there & hole filled. One villager in particular here was very reluctant to give information & suspect he was 'antikacı'!

Bearing on village. 49°.

Birecik 108-1p

02-06-00-01

(89)

AL DEFİR, (field name) Babiğçe village. Bağarası, Aldefir mk.

On projecting bluff above Al Defir deresi down which the road from Babiğçe to İzdik runs. 2.3 km NW of village. small area on top of bluff where dense tile spreads apparent, ploughed out. More tile & sherds retrieved from valley slope ^{beneath} ~~below~~ suggesting that the site may be buried. One red ware sherd.

270
275.

On top of site numerous terracotta recovered with lime mortar adhering, tile etc. c. 15 x 15 cm max *

1467

Bearing on site (82) 270°

İzdik village (only just visible) 275°, Moğatlı 342°

* but this may represent only the uppermost part of the site if more is emerging lower down the slope. NB antiques & terracotta - buff wares, handle.

Coins seen in Babiğçe

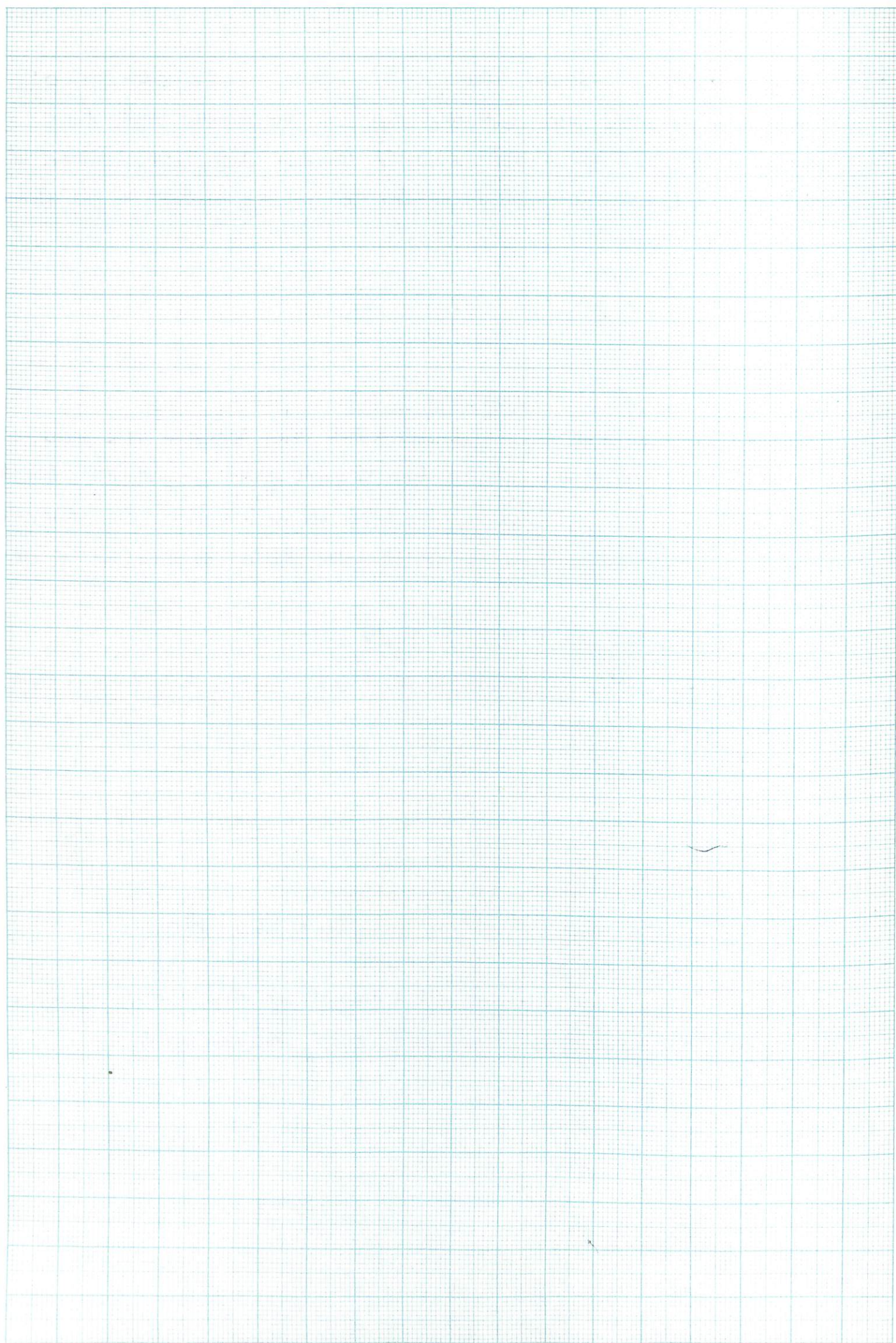
AE Byz. obv - ΝΙΥΣΤΙΝΙ —, v. worn figure, full face.

rev. M. + above stars to either side. v. worn legend below ΒΥΤΙ —?

also AE Ottoman.

In search of supposed birds spot of the above went to vineyards opp. village to E. (c. 250 m) one piece tile (obv. & rev.) one buff amphora handle found. nothing more found.

1 bag



02-06-00-03

Birecik 108-IP

2.xii.87 (90)

HEVUL HARABASI, ZURNA (new name Bayırk) köy (mudstone). Özdoğan T50/28

low mound accumulated on top of natural rise on spur between two valleys c. 1100 m S. of Zurna. Top of mound is c. 45 paces N-S, 30 EW. height c. 3m with slants spreading down slopes. Good range of EB? III slants. largest bag collected q.v. bedrock seen on top.

to S & W wider knaves accommodate ruins of village houses. Our guide from Zurna did not know how long it has been abandoned. few, if any, of inhabitants of Zurna have been there long. e. i. have some memory. few sherds collected from this. 1 glass bracelet frag.

1

Villagers of Zurna showed two lamps - one white ware  Hellenistic, the other orange ware,  solen mouth. Said to have been found in fields to N. of village. Here inspected 3.xii.87 without conclusive result. few tile fragments recovered from isolated places otherwise nothing.

ONE BAG

1.9

Birecik 108-IP

02-06-00-03

(91)

GAVUR HARABASI, NALGEVIR mz. of ZURNA.

or site (34) Gavar tepesi or Kırık tepesi. c. 500m downstream from 34. & c. 1500 m upstream from confluence of Kelbarra with Fırat. Overlooking Kelbarra (now quarried away) on SW corner of bluff. an area of ruined bldgs. at least 30m EW x 15m N-S. within which - number of rooms may be seen (all filled with rubble, but wall lines visible & occasional fine alignment is seen).

1 bag

Med or modern village. poor quality slants collected, 1 occ. piece of R. Tile.

Birecik 108-IP

02-06-00-03

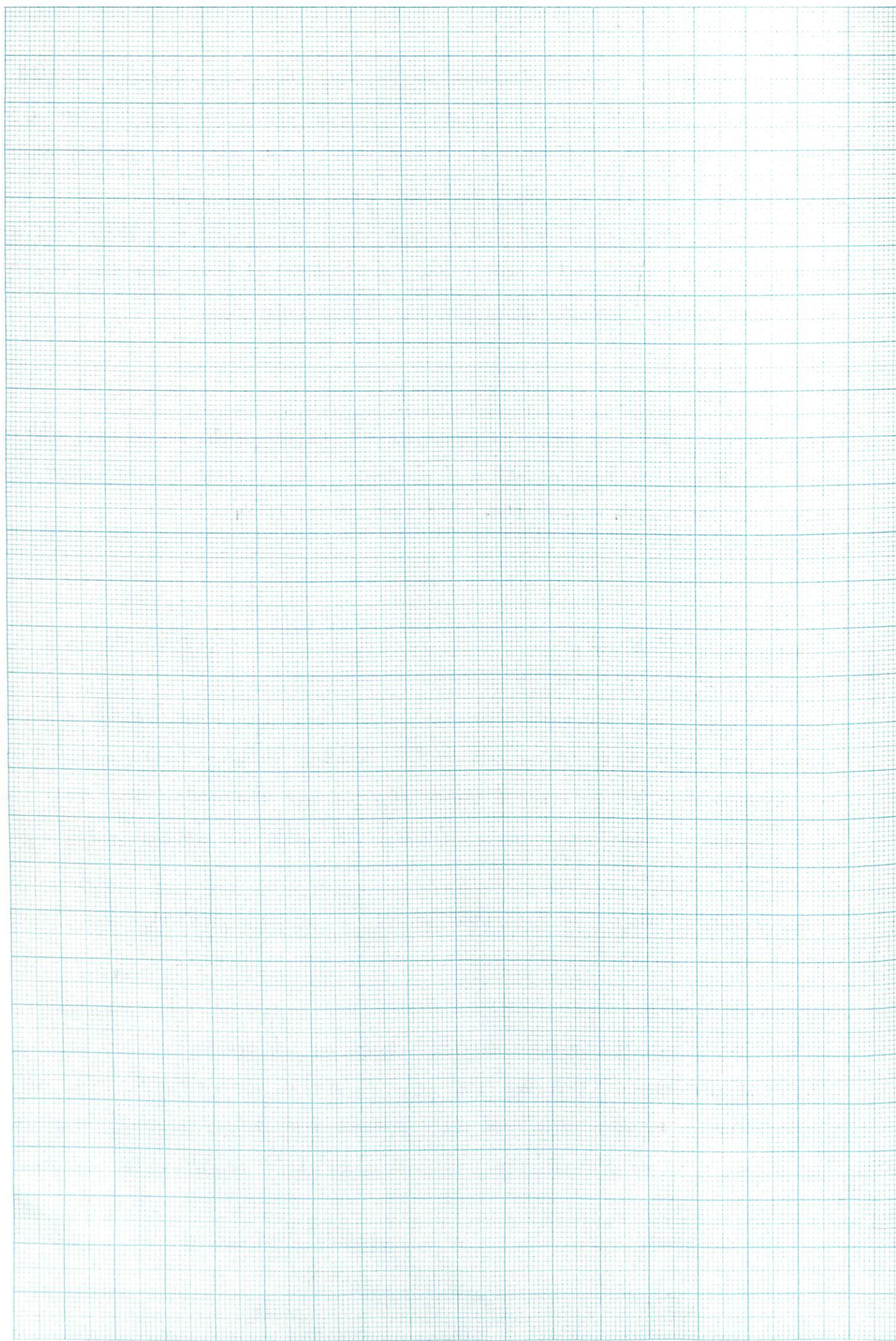
(92)

HIDIR TEPESI, in Hider deresi. Nalgévır village mz. of Zurna.

600m E of Nalgévır Very steep hill. slopes on all sides shallower to S. Top has v. few slants on it, some on upper slopes. All soil v. weathered but - perhaps something there once. Top 25m N-S x 10m EW approx. Small quality slants collected - all that was found

NB. IN MUSEUM

will be 1 bag



Birecik 109-1p
ISKENDER TEPESI
TERPETIL MENTIKASI (villagers of Kizilöz village say all true names are used. (mother name from Garpınar village)) 02-06-00-10 ?? or 01?

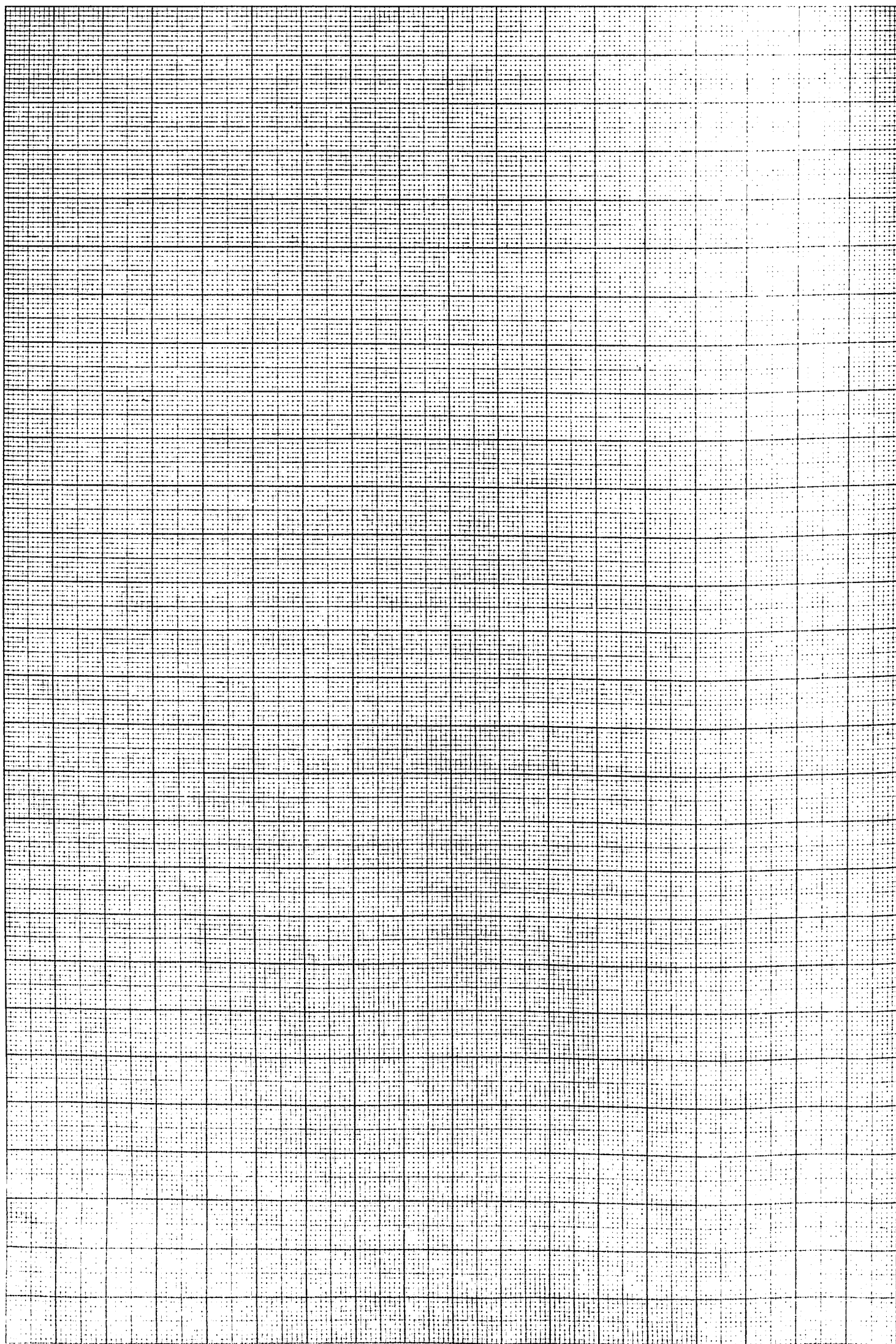
3.xii.87 (93) TURUN HARABASI, ~~BABİTGE~~ village, Kizilöz köy. ((165) Kumluca mezrası).
T. N of Rd from main Adıyaman - Samsat Rd is Babitge / Zurna. c. 200m E of watercourse (now
drying and c. 300m S. of marshy area, perhaps spring. Ploughed
Roughly circular mound, ca. 4-5m high, 140m² dia.
Gravelly soil stands out from surrounding country - rolling crop
land. Roman tesserae in situ - few, EP, 3rd c, 4th c. Spread of
shards even over mound, very little in ploughed field at base.
1 large bag collected

1 BAG
Bearing on soğuk Pınar (mz of Babitge), Gonisonek (old name): 310°
1.5 km E of turning for Babitge
Spring to N. ^{called} West Pınar (name) info from villagers of Garpınar (to E).

27.0.
NB name Terpetil Harabesi is marked on 1:200,000 map NW of Gonisonek (see site 96ff)
Kizilöz köy has lands stretching over v. wide area. hence this, 12 km by road from the village.

Birecik 109-1r 02-06-00-10
(24) KIZILOZ DAĞI, Kizilöz mz. of Kumluca (Barfınar) → estimated, 1800m by track.
On very high bluff above Ephraim c. 1500 m^{*} S. of village. Very eroded remains of structure
Some traces of wall E-W, and N-S return at W. end, uncertain traces of E return. No
convincing traces of S. wall. But gen. rectangular structure c. 30 paces EW 16 + N-S. Very few
shredded shards & tile fragments but look Roman. ? could be ^{obs. post} watchtower? View immediately
below site obstructed by lower bluffs as a downstream but clear view upstream to Samsat and beyond
Further finds incl. hard brittle ware & shard (min v. small) R. glass. Walls c. 0.70m broad.
Bearings || N & E limits delineated by ploughed area -
Kizilöz 340°.
Bizberyan mz of Kirmıcık (old name Hayık). 46°
on Kirmıcık 44°.
Barfınar 70°
Cumme 90°.

1 bag
min. to W. traces of smaller, square structure c. 7 paces sq. covered in rubble. but perhaps rows of
lines?



Tirecek 109-1p

02-06-00-03

GÖVENT Mz. Zurna

Gövent Mz of Zurna.

3.xii 87

(95) (Kövent) Alişer Tortase

c. 50m to E of road leading from Zurna to ^{GÖVENT} Gövent(?) 1900 m (by rd) from ^{ZURNA} Zurna.

on top of low area c. 40m EW x 25m N-S largely left unploughed, with bricks of collapsed buildings on top. sterd spread down slopes, in adjacent ploughed areas but only with ^{very} low density on EW slope - suggesting that the plough has run into site on that side.

1 kg sterds - mixed certainly EB (wid painted), Roman tile & one med glazed sterd, presumably from ruined bldgs aforementioned.

(No visible scoring points)

ONE BAG

Özdoğan T50/26 but only listed in index, not described or Hittite mentioned.

Visited Nalgeriv again, following information gleaned:

- Roman coins are said to have been found at Kırık Tepesi (39q.v.) so that a 'Hittite corning' mscr(?) come from there, was found c. '76 & taken to Ufa museum. By this was a 'koruz' from which a corned stone was brought to the village. This is now built into a spring at the W. end of the village. This inspected, covered in mud, but part cleaned & would appear to be Hittite. part of a palmette type frieze was seen.

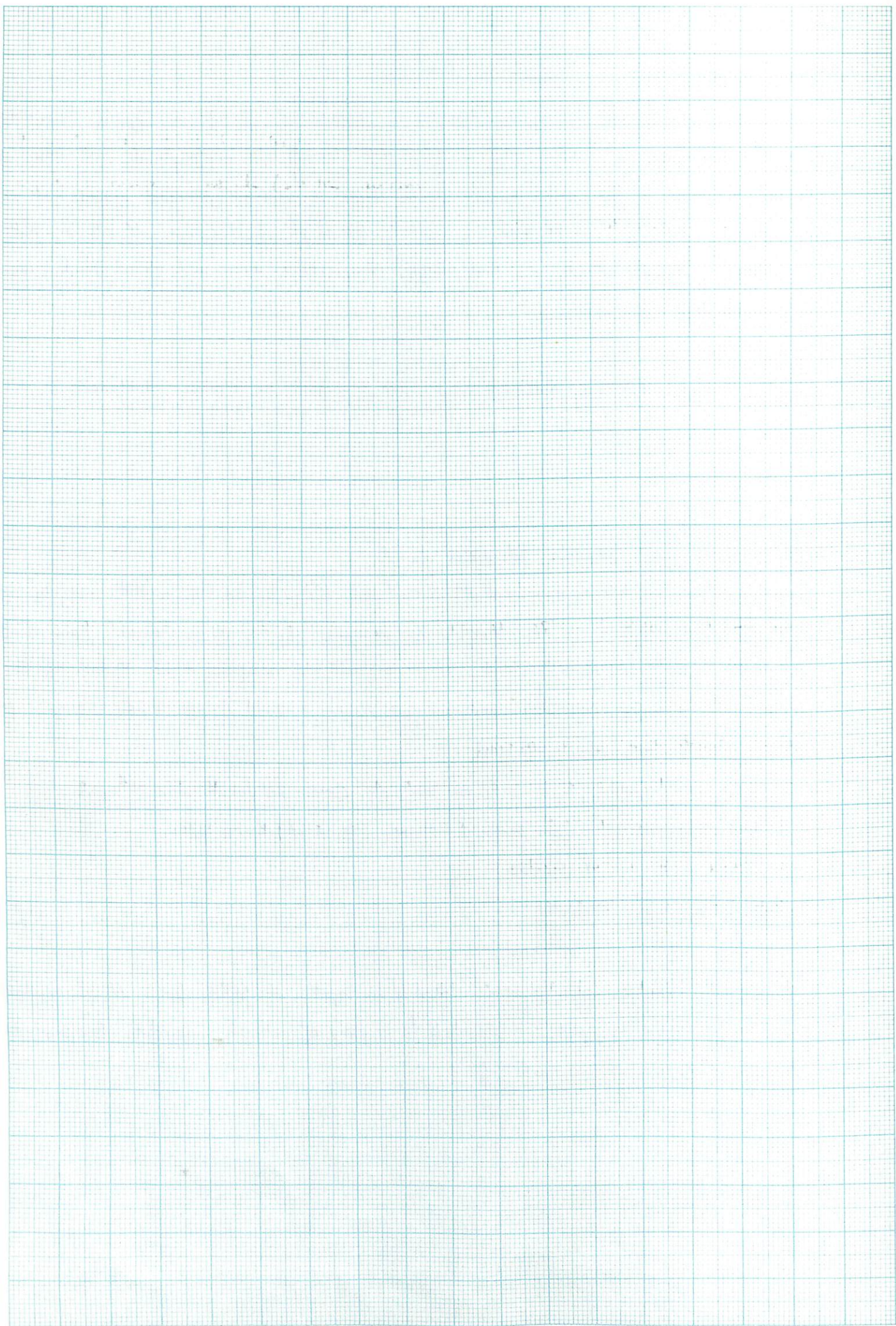
- Two sites were known by them to S. in lands of Göven and/or Kızılcı villages:

i) Şeha havabonu (in Şeha deren) above (ie E of) Kırık Tepesi

ii) Haskerte to W of Kızılcı

Both of these to be investigated.

Villagers of Balıke and Nalgeriv talked of an 'oyak' at Beştepeler N. of Balıke (25 km). These inspected but found to be a group of natural mounds. Conglomerate bedrock right to top, no sterds etc.



Lineer 109-1p

02-06-00-01

THE 14 12 1987
OF GANISARIK

3.11.87. (96) GANISARIK. (new name SIRCE), mz of BABILGE. (Bagarusi).

Village lies on some sort of Roman site. Stands a much like regular and houses. lying around. 2 quality fragments. i) base marble (porphyry?) column fragment said to have been dug out from foundations when house was being built. ii) complete top part of low glass queen. found 15 WSW of village a row rising by curve.

1 bag

Birecik 109-1p

02-06-00-01

1 bag (97) 15 SW village in field 100m from houses thin spread of red sand. pass settlement

Birecik 109-1p

02-06-00-01

(98) UÇTEPE ALT'TARAFINDA. GANISARIK mz. of Babilge.

400m NNW of village on a low rise on W bank of stream Roman settlement represented by fairly dense spread of tile over c. 20 x 20m & spreading beyond especially down N slope (for c 50m). On top stone & rubble indicates bldgs near surface. suggest at least 1m deposit. Tile regular & uneven, sparse & poor quality shards. Villagers cited this as first spot of a relief which was taken to the museum in Adiyaman (sometime in '70's?) now in mus. garden many tesserae suggest bldgs of some quality.

1 bag

notes 4.xii.87 cont'd. from opposite

from village of Genrik (Deneke, new name)

- at Hamam Denese - W of village (c. $\frac{1}{2}$ hr away, they say) ruin with shards & tile.
- villagers know about Halafians
- " - say there are inscriptions at Bazar, but have not seen them
- E of village in place where they quarry earth for houses, shards are found - call it 'Kazi Yere'

from Falek -

spoke with teacher and researcher, no information, even on Halaf site (39).

4.xii.87

Rainy day. Visited Torus; Gemric (Durek) and Galeal. following information acquired:

in Torus (from Muhitor)

- a 'su kanal' (underground) below the köyü, stone lined with big flat stones forming roof. was opened 10-15 years ago & followed for 30-35m until blocked with fall/water, c. 2m wide 2m+ high. He showed the place where it was opened. Near a water pump on W side of mound
- from tape - coins found: cut stone dug out & used for bldg stone. 10-15 column pieces also found 'used in mosque c. 45 yrs ago'; c. 2m high.
- E. of village, by school - remains like a house found + pots.
- Viewed site of this, nr. gate to S. of school nothing seen now. Ruin in graveyard, with vaulted roof. 4 square bldg remains. NB needs photography. Nearby, W of W wall of graveyard architectural fragment (piece of frieze). W. part of village in hole. by piped water outlet. several large ashlar blocks, apparently stepped, with one crude column base sitting on opposite surface.

Birecik 107 - Ir

02-00-01-09

7.xii.87 (99)

TURUS. (new name) Köyü, village.

3 bags

Mound on E of village has substantial occupation on natural conglomerate hill. Sherd spreads all down slopes. into fields to NE, E, SE. down slopes is village on other side.

Quarry (soil, gravel) on S. side shows great deal of mound is the natural (karayol için)

Two bags sherd collected - one from top, one from floor.

Handful of coins 2 Ottoman, 1 ? sch. (earlier at least), 1 Roman. given by Ali Yildirim of village (a

lump of hematite, & stone fragment, corned:

(Maximianus, DAF) late C3rd - ^{Antoninian} Concordia Militum series

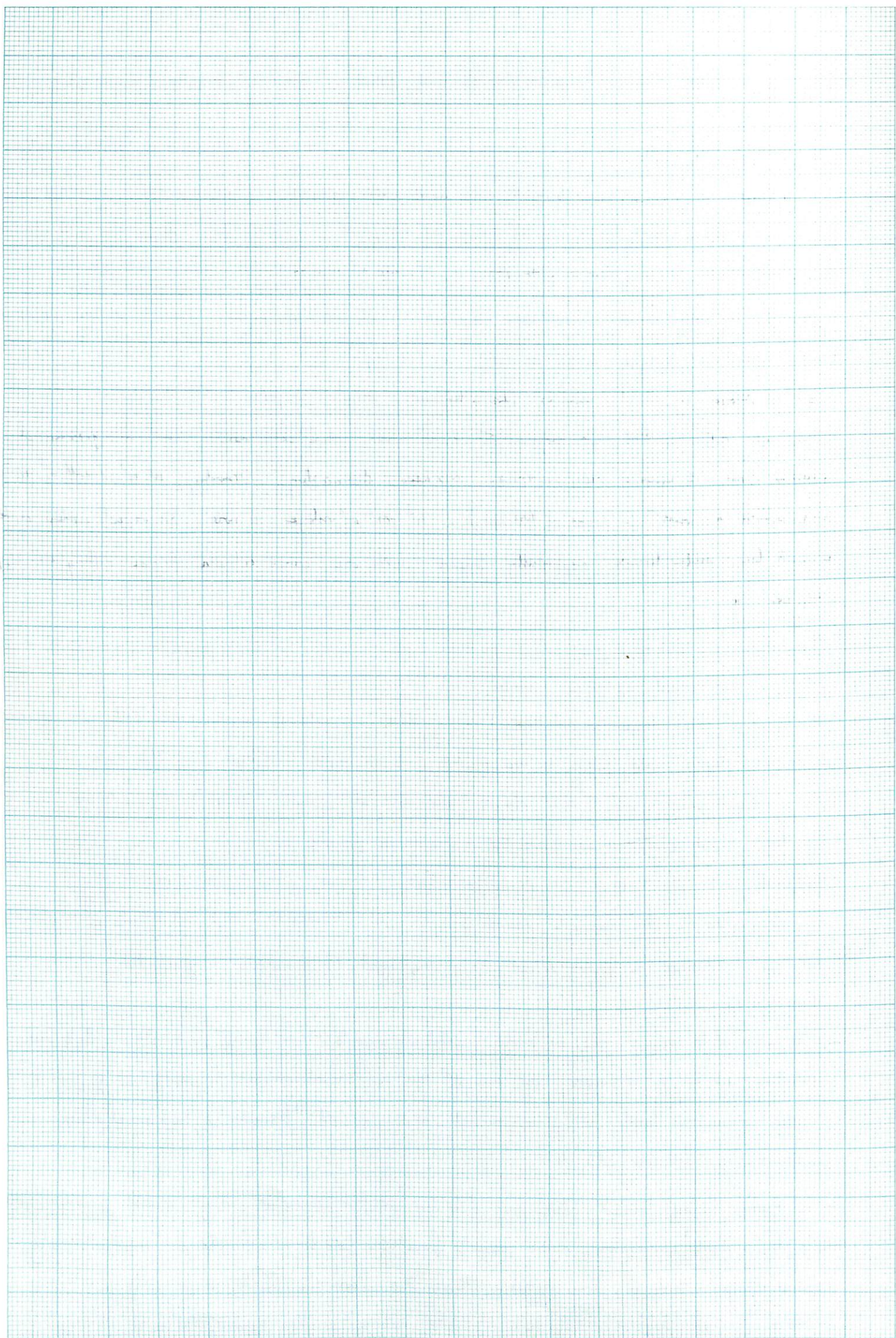
but top c. 2.00m is köyü deposit. producing good EB sherds. 1 bag collected other information.

- In the garden of the mosque (1946) are various architectural fragments: bases, capitals, frieze blocks etc. left over from construction, but cut for the purpose. But amongst them are several ancient fragments: i) by circular basin ii) milled column base (corolae filled) iii) sundial, said to be old (Osmanli?), iv) several others of indeterminate age built into walls etc.

- In Hussein Boybey's House (itself one of the few old stone houses remaining: internal arches on columns etc) Roman capital column base, & other fragments from his field to N of village. called variously

Hussein Boybey'in Turlase, Burç Turlase. Sherds also from this field. Roman settlements poss here?

- House of Cindi Boybey (HB's brother) is E column section against SW corner of the.



Torus, cont'd.

- In yard of Mehmet Çelik's Hse to N of mound, on slope, a few arch frags & worked blocks not known where these come from.

- Coin seen but not obtained: Rev. 2 lines, soldier to each side -

radiati on obv. another concordia militum series. late C3rd

Birecik 107- Ir

02-00-01-09

7.xii.87 (100)

Tombs and quarries TURUS MAĞARLARI

In low limestone hill 1.7km SW of Turus, numerous rock cut tombs, mostly of a pattern although some fine variations seen - eg. corbel (relief) arch with side shafts & crude capitals. Another with relief decoration above entrance viz 2 bulls heads joined by a swag, below a 2 handled vessel & 2 further amphora. to side & below. Inside of chambers entrance w 3 inner chambers with moulded ~~reliefs~~ architraves, flanked by bulls heads & vases (some defaced or completely broken). All have well cut rectangular entry ramps, most with stairs.

Need aerial photography (like balloon?) to plot these.

Many only part dug out. some only visible as rectangular cuts in surface is entirely filled.

One other with bull heads and vase in relief inside. One with slot to left of door (outside) for summer closing etc.

Majority of tombs face the town.

Birecik 107- Ir

02-00-01-09

(101)

TOPRAK TEPE, Turus.

from Turus to Akdane (Swords)

3 bags. 300m NE of (100), between it and Turus. (1300 m SW of Turus village). c. 100m N of road

Low mound on top of ? natural rise. c. 100paces diameter c. 3-4m high. Very dense and high quality spread of sherds. over area of mound and spreading into surrounding areas (by plough) down slopes. Ubaid, Hataf & ? EBS all represented.

Site divided into approx 4 quadrants by field boundaries, collection based on these divisions

i) SW: fallow, with stubble. sherds easily seen, but apparently (at time of collection) fewer painted sherds

ii) NW. planted this yr, prob ploughed some time ago so sherds washed out & very easily seen.

largest qty prob. from this quadrant although smallest in area.

iii) SE. ploughed } sherds not washed out. ∴ not so easily seen but lge qty.

iv) NE ploughed }

7.xii.87 (101) cont'd.

Also good quantity flint collected incl. group of five blades from NW quad. small amount of obsidian. Basalt quern frags seen, not collected, baked brick - ditto - , basalt hammer, spindle wheel (03), & statette? more also amongst finds.

Birecik 107 - Ir

02-00-01-09

(102) GIRIK TEE. Turus

1200m ENE of stool at E end of village of Turus, on spur between confluence of two streams (stream beds dry). From E looks like a mound but whilst stands fence on top & E slope v. sparse & ~~then~~ from the density of stands would seem that the site lies on the W.ward slopes of the spur.

c. 50m down slope ^(NE-SW) spreading around slopes perhaps as much or slightly less.

Whole area ploughed except area of weathered white soil on N. edge (above stream bed).

1 kg shards & flint collected. 1 fine flint arrowhead. Shards of uncertain date - certainly late Chalcolithic, pass. other periods but certain number of distinctive forms. unrecognized by us.

Birecik 109 - Ir

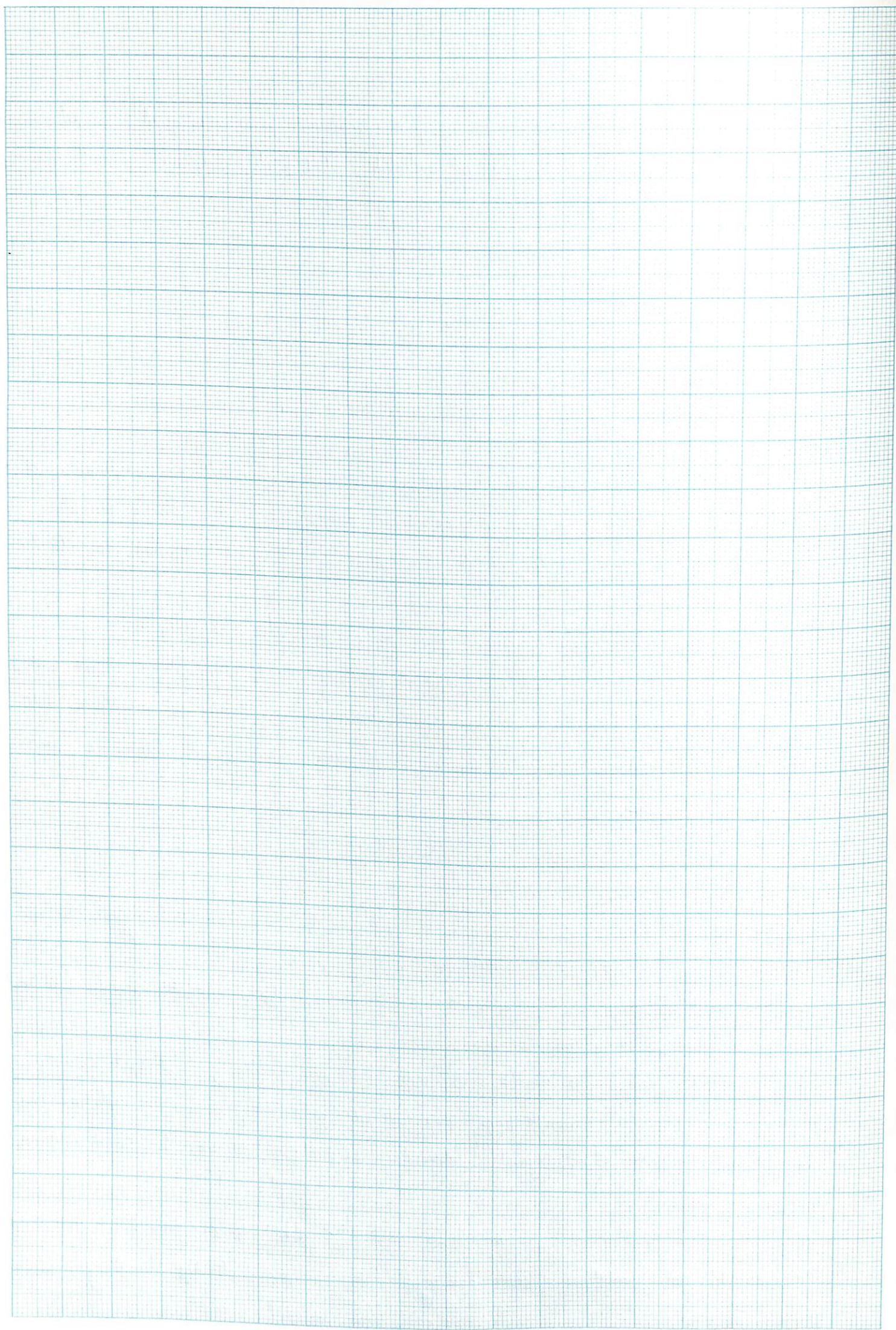
02-06-00-07

9.xii.87. (103) SARIÇİÇEK Tandoz, Gölpınar ^{village} (Samsat-ile).

c. 1000m NNW of village on sl. eastward slope on brow above Sığirci deresi (W. bank). A spring (with trees) lies c. 25m below site.

Sparsely spread of Rom & med. shards across field (last years stubble). at least 50 x 50m but v. sparse. Rom tile & basalt frags seen but not collected. Several basalt querns arranged in enclosure of a 'ziyaret' (Bekreddin ziyareti). 400m S. said to have been found here.

On a spur c. 50m S of spring villagers said there were ~~beech~~ groves & glass beads & bracelets had been found there. Modern disturbance (they said for partridge hunting) showed nothing in section. Bearing on Yeri Samsat 88°.



Birecik 109 - Ip

02-06-00-07

9.11.87 (109)

SOĞUTLU Tarlosu, Gulpınar village

(2)
on N bank of Soğutlu stream.

about 1200m N. of village in E-W strip c. 10-15 x 60m m. along base of hill /
area of noticeable black soil. (ashy occupation derived). Poor spread of sherds
incl red burnished, clay pipe fragment, glass sherds - Ottoman?

Bearing on Gulpınar - 179°.

— (103) 226°.

Villager Hacı Bilgin (owner of field) found roof tiles in the field.

Birecik 109 - Ip

02-06-00-07

(105)

BAĞ TEPEŞİ, Gulpınar village

c. 1200m NNW of village - on N. bank Soğutlu deresi c. 200m NW of site 104
on ^{and} top of spur. c. 2m deposit. c. 40m diameter spread so little of a profile.
Grey soil, spread of sherds

Deepest on W slope E. rather less so. EB + MB? 2 bags collected - (reworked slip)

Location. 172° Gulpınar

192° site 103

305° Zernep village (c. 2km).

(160° Tuzite village).

site ploughed & planted with lentils

Track from Gulpınar to Birgeri (new name Goltarla) runs between sites 104 & 105.

Adıyaman 109 - Iö

02-06-00-07

(106)

HARABE TARLASI, Zernep village n.z. of Gulpınar.

900m E of Zernep village, on top of spur above Soğutlu deresi, here called.
Kastel deresi by villagers of Zernep.

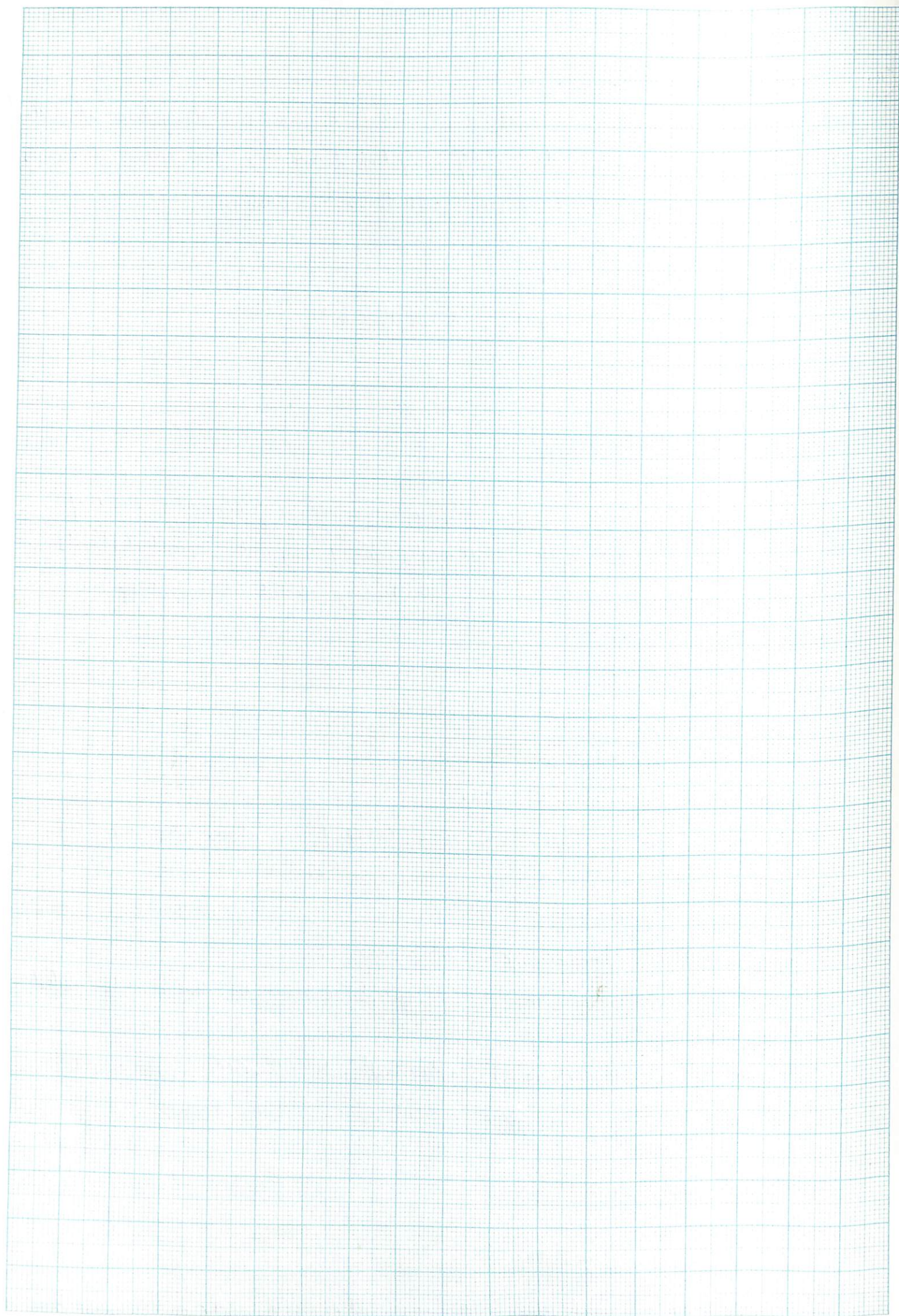
Thin spread of tile & sherds (Roman) another small field settlement - pots only 1 shg.
although sherds spread over c. ~~area~~ 25-30m area. No tesserae.

Bearing on Zernep 303°

site 105 - 124°.

site 103: 143°

In Zernep village a curved block of 1st. cen. reused as Sulpur marker - This brought from Samsat.



Adıgaman 109-İö

9.xii.87. (107) CURNUK ^{Torosl} Zerep village - mz. of Gülpınar

02-06-00-07

16ag
200m W of village above a spring few sherds found. Village say they find sherds
loc V sparse. but field under stubble, much straw lying on surface and therefore difficult
to find sherds. V. gretty

Adıgaman 109-İö

02-06-00-06

(108) AYNU HARABASI, Aynu mz of Bırgıcı village.

Özdoğan T50/8 (p 147)

16ag
On ridge on E side Kalkan, 500m NW of village.

Özdoğan said post classical & not able to determine extent.

Our collection shows it is Roman - Heavy conc. of sherds along edge of ridge
120m NE-SW / 25-50m NW/SE. Continues SEwards upslope but less dense.

In conc. area high %age of sherds are tile, tesserae also seen.

Total NW-SE spread 100m, still finding some tile & tesserae towards limit

Valogov (Mehmet) said water will come in some way below this site

One sherd published by Özdoğan not surely Roman brittleware.

Adıgaman 109-İö (new name Keceören)

02-06-00-06

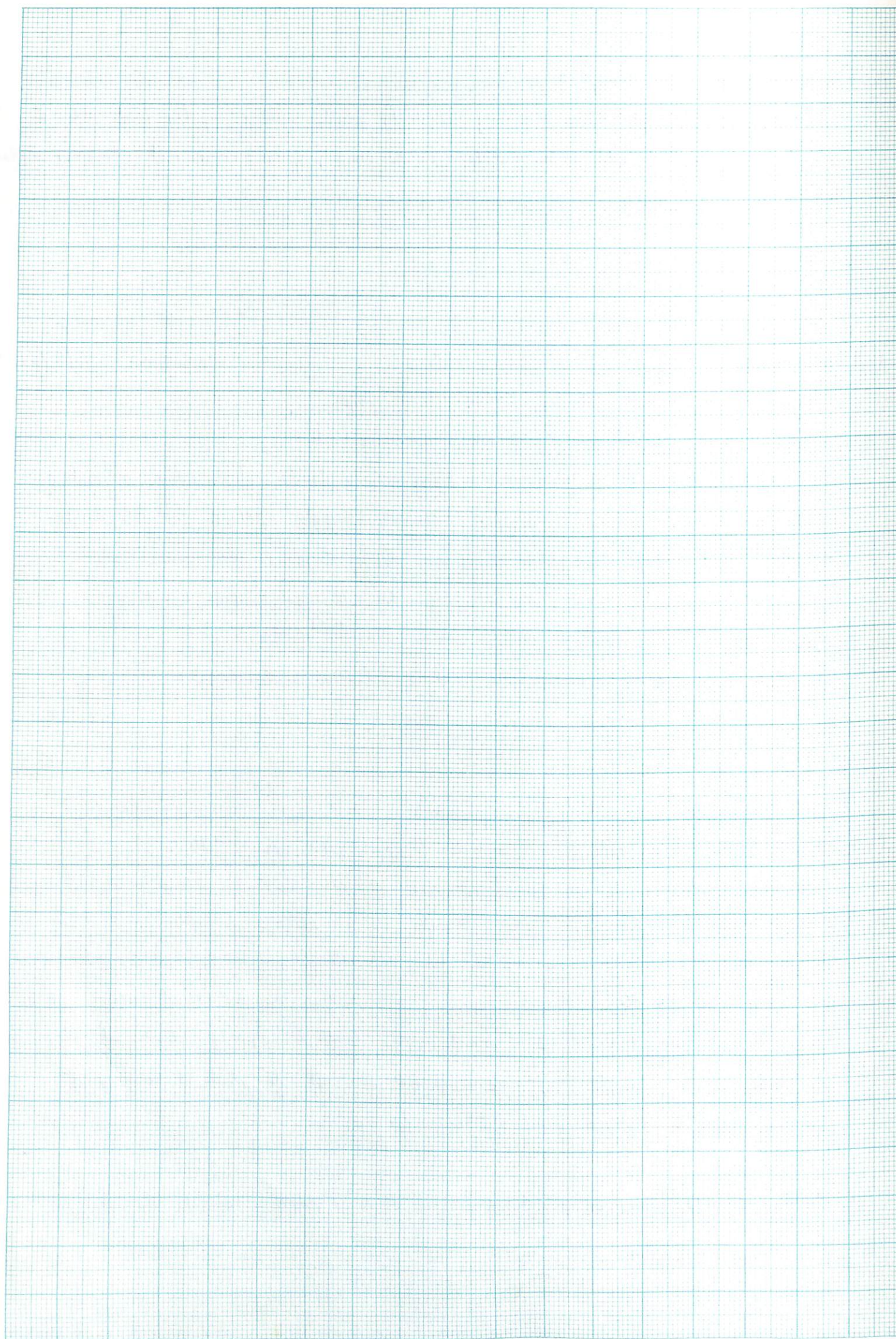
(109) ÜMMÜLHAYIR HAYIR ^{but not this natural} village - mz of Bırgıcı new name Göltena.

16ag
Medium sized hayride on top of mt-rise is N of village. Village houses built against
S skirt of mound. Long axis N-S 90 paces. E-W 25-20. possibly up to 15m of
deposit but on N side, where transition from red natural soil to grey of mound is easily
seen prob. more like 10m. Recent quarrying behind village houses. exposed section.

0
Sherds retrieved from sides & top of mound mostly v. small & broken up. Nearly all larger sherds
come from i) quarry on S. ii) areas washed out on west side which is the steepest

Two bags collected. Nothing definitely later than EB.

Özdoğan T50/1 none & no published but no descr. or details. (outside lake area)



Beircik 105- Ip

02-01-01-?14

PAYAMÇA

11xii-87 (110)

1/6.25
No rare between YAZIBADEMCE and KANTARA. (YAZIBEYDILI form YAZIBADEMCI form)
c. 2 km NW of Yazibademce on a hill above the Sofraz çay. (E bank) at a point where the river doubles back on itself in a very sharp meander.

Settlement over most of the top of the hill, and sherds spread down slopes. Top of hill on N-S orientation (approximately), c. 250m N-S. c. 100m E-W. Site entered on a low mound 100 paces N-S 85 E-W in centre of hill top. c. 4-5m high although could be more. Dense distribution of sherds. all EB. as far as could be seen at the time of collection.

Not so painted or res-slip reticled. Cliff falls sheer to river on W side. terrace on E. also may have occupation. River flows around SW. On N. slopes gentler incline much bare rock exposed. Quarry at one point (presumably later). Lower down to NW ruins of village (med or post med, not inspected). Walls & ? ruined structures visible on top of hill.
- Many cones in cliffs and in lower level of other sides. Rocky gorge to NE, also with cones.

- Tunnel at base of hill to SE. not followed for full distance (no torch). but might lead to western? or some such.

Bearings Yazibademce 225°

Kantara 18°

? Tepe. 70° (hill ENE of Kizilirm, check on original of map illegible on photocopy)

1 bag sherds collected. + flint

Beircik 105- Ip

02-01-01-?14

(111)

In field to S/SE of (110) along river bank. a Roman site (etc).

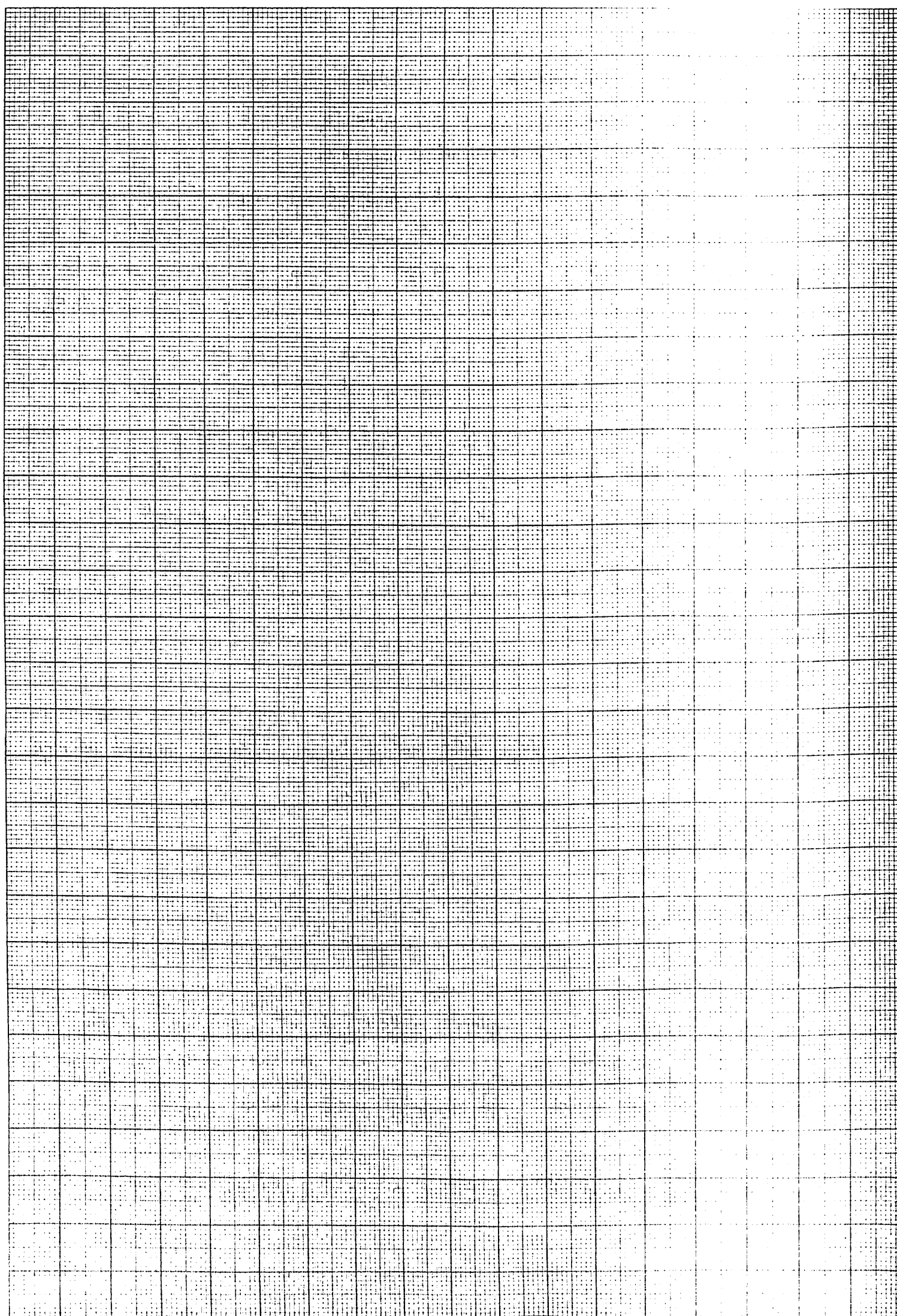
1/6.25
spreading along bank (ie approx E-W at this point) c. 100m & back some 30-40m spread of sherd, tile, etc. & ploughed out stone. A modern drainage ditch cuts through the middle of the site & gives a section. Walls poking out. minimum of 2m of deposit long occupation indicated by sherds: LHRW, Roman colour coat, painted, amphora, ? bottle ware handle. & med. handles. glass (low bottle rim sherd, Isidlet frag)

Beircik 105- Ip

02-01-01-?14

(111A)

In another drainage channel to E of this site a lower level of occupation was found.



11.xii.87.

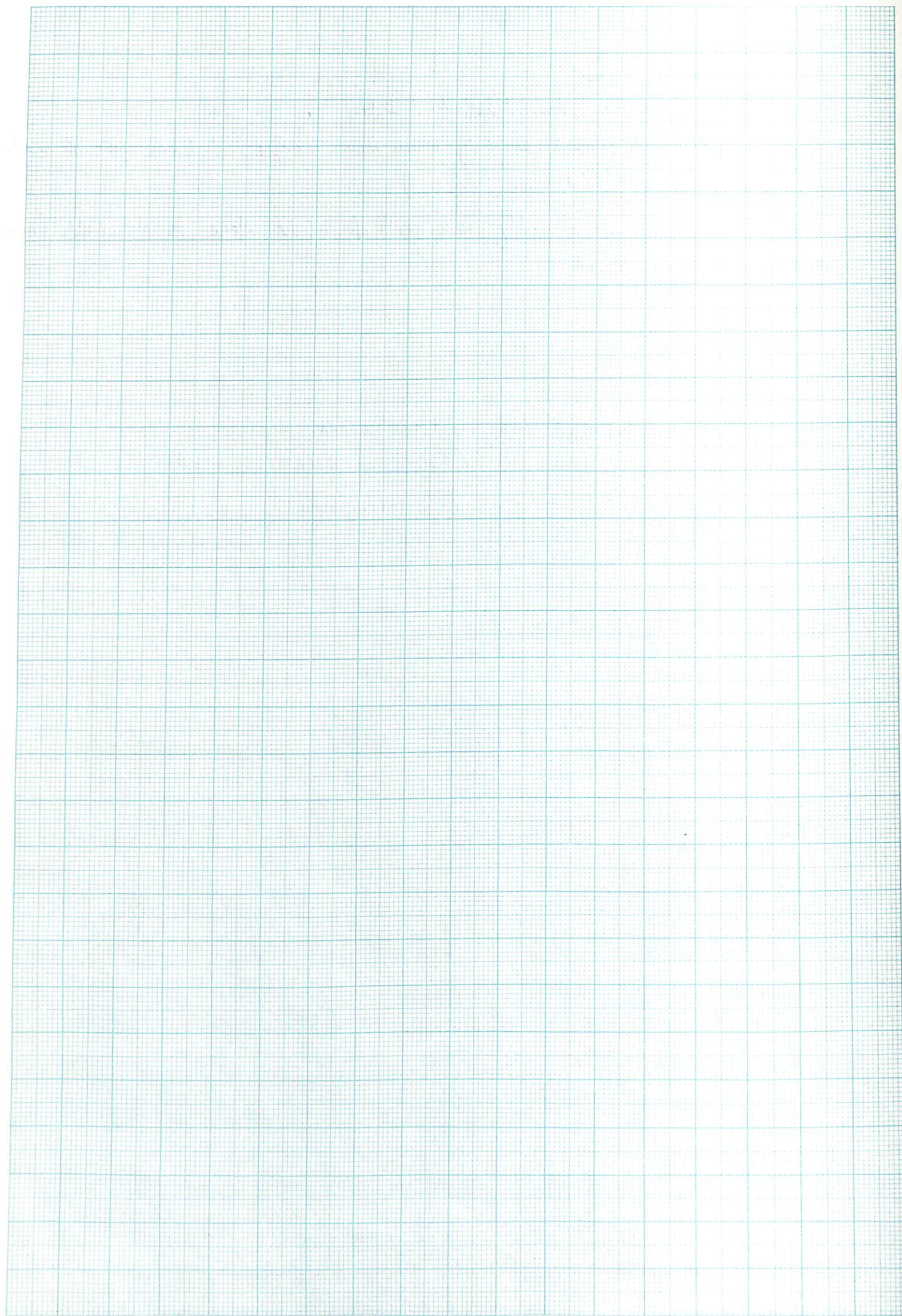
Other observations in region.

- Mounds of Fal & Kizilirm observed but not visited
- Medium sized mound (called Bezir by teacher from Tekogac) c. 1 km west of road by village of Tekogac (old name check)
- Another mound to left of road ^{from Kizilirm} / c. 1 km south of Sofraz village. It is also visible from road from Sofraz to Fal

NB FOR TESLİM ONE BAG FROM SITE : (28) KIW MEZARA.

1 bag from site (53) ŞUKUR HARABASI.

— " — (52) ŞUKUR KEPİRİ



1988 season. DEĞİRMEN

Sivercik III-İö

08-05-01-03

9. xi. 1988.

112.

10. ~~near~~ Düzgün Dağırmene, Güllüm mevkii, Ancoz köy (new name Eskitos).

On hilltop above east bank Kalka Çay. ? Tumulus. c. 20m diam, 2-2.5m high. small cairn on top (modern) some post excavation with mound. Much crude limestone fragments scattered on & around. ? stone facing? Crudely knapped flint (from working for threshing sledges). A few v. abraded sherds. Flint would connect with windmill of some?

Bearing. Piro - 245°

Bejiyan - 175°

BEJİYAN

Melik - 351°

MELİK?

MEHİR in Özdöğün map 37

Villagers say valley is N. (Kerim Deresci) made out tomb(?) and stone quarries.

113

Hilltop 15 S. Carzer Ziyaret, GÜLLÜM, ANCOZ SIVEREK III-İö

08-05-01-03

1500m S of site 112. on hilltop above Kalka Çay. ? Tumulus ca. 15m diam, 2-2.5m high. Recently the whole of the centre dug out. Earth & stone core, no sign of any structure or faced stone.

S.E. 112 - 330°, 269 - Piro, 191 - Bejiyan

No finds.

Serदारоглу map. pl. 63 ap. 58 ANCOZ SIVEREK 112-İö

114

Reşit Haravasi, name on map. Ruins of recent village.

Nothing collected, not yet planned. 19 faced stone room.

pp 98-9, pl. 56, 79, map 37.

115

GRIK AĞVI = Özdöğün T52/17 DARDAĞAN. SIVEREK 112-İö

08-05-01-02

Water washed in the spring of 81. Remains of 9/11, 3 A etc. we only found ? Hellenistic and Late Roman (bottle with colour coat, LHRW and painted buff). Even recast of small repetitive objects.

115A

ANEP SIRTİ = Özdöğün T52/16 map 37, and no evidence.

08-05-01-03

116

GAVRİKUM TARLAZI (KEVER KURUŞ, ANCOZ). SIVEREK 112-İö

Özdöğün map 37

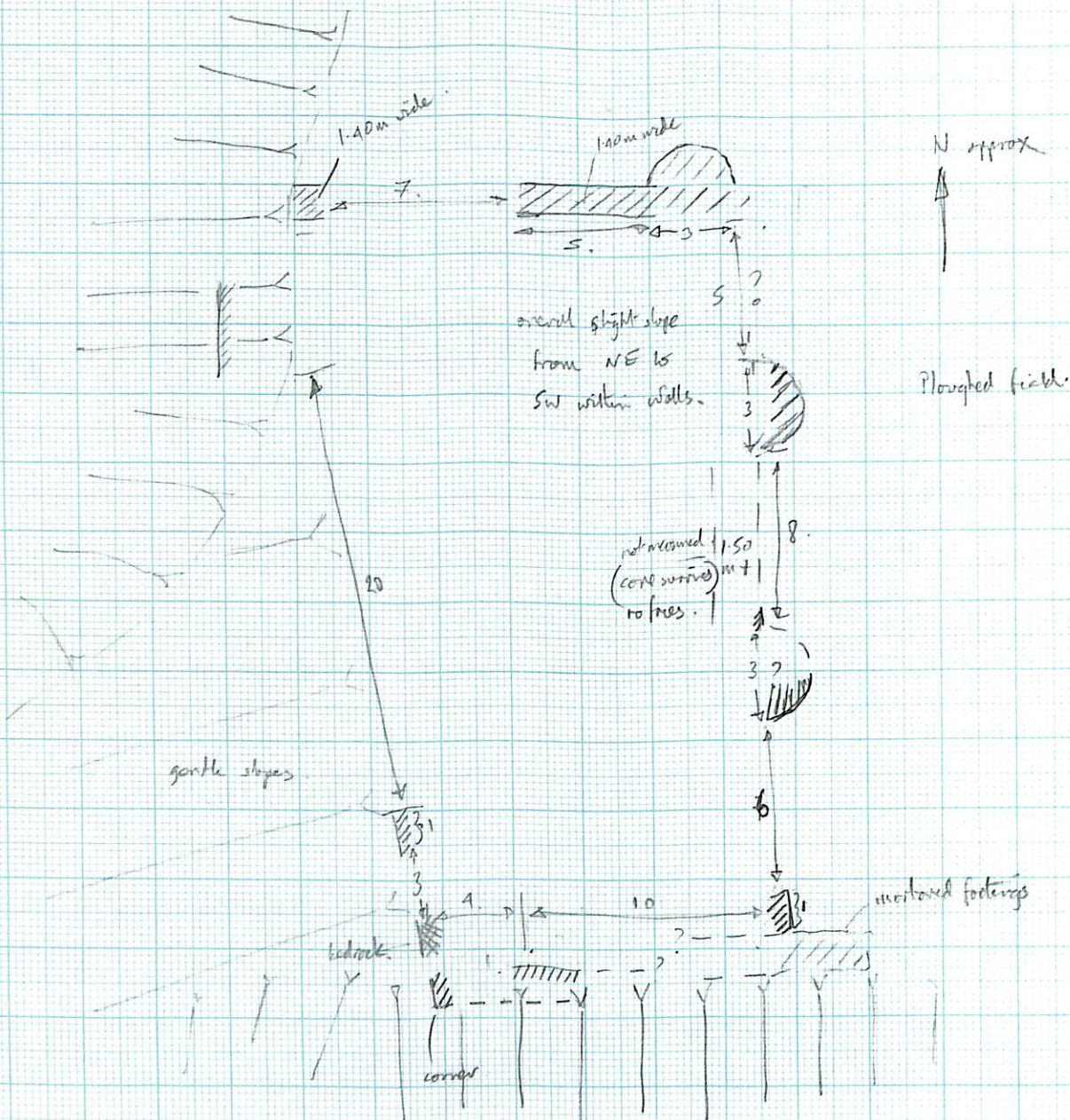
Dense scatter of Roman ridge and gully tile. Plentiful sherd including little ware & colour coat. Difficult to excavate since it has been spread by the plough, perhaps as much as 100m parallel to the road by 100m down the gentle slope. At least 1m deep and probably considerably more. Cont over leaf.

coin seen and photographed in Mühürhijir, found in fields to W. of Horio Kale. (site 122 . g.v.)

obv. IMPCAE (L) CINIUS AVG. Helmeted head facing sinister.

rev. VIRTUS EXERCIT— standard [VOT] between S—T
reclining female figure to each side
TS ? mint mark at bottom.

ZIYANORUK TERESI Sketch plan. NOT TO SCALE.



All un-suffixed numbers are paces.

View of valley from above, from above Çagır SW sandy SB.

Distance: 1 km NE of village. 1 km SE of Dardagan on gentle slope in ground above the Çiftlik deresi ÇİFTLİK

To E of site, $\approx 125m$ down slope & near bottom of valley (Çiftlik D.) villagers showed cist graves washed, or dug, out of hill slope. remains of at least 4 were seen. lined with limestone blocks $\approx 0.10m$ thick - up to 1.5m long. No finds were admitted to other than an E bracelet.

Özdoğan map 37

08-05-01-02

AHMETCAKIR DERESİ.

117. KEPIR TARLASI, Dardagan, köy.

SİVEREK 112-Iö

A

c. 500m due east of village in ploughed field on end of spur above dry valley, running S.

Spread of sherds, a little tile, 10 tenevae. extending over $\approx 30m$ N-S, 20m E-W.

Dense distribution of sherds - more & of higher quality than. e.g. site 116.

Roman - sherds esp. painted, & colour coated.

08-05-01-02

118. Zihonork Tepesi, Sofiyan, n.e. of Dardagan, Özdoğan map 37 SİVEREK 112-Iö

On ^{st.} SW facing slope at end of bluff immediately above river duffs (drop of 30m to river).

200m below village. (due South). Fragments of mortared rubble walling with large block faces. a) along river diff edge. (b) running north from E end. (c) on ^{edge of} and built down steep slope to NW.

Sherds on top and on SW slope - all medieval

(1) E-W wall at N. limit. ^{1.40m} ~~1.80m~~ wide. too small for 5m. than apparently ? round tower foundation. perhaps on corner where wall stops on alignment of E wall. (b) done.

Extent: paved N-S 25 paces.

E-W 20 paces.

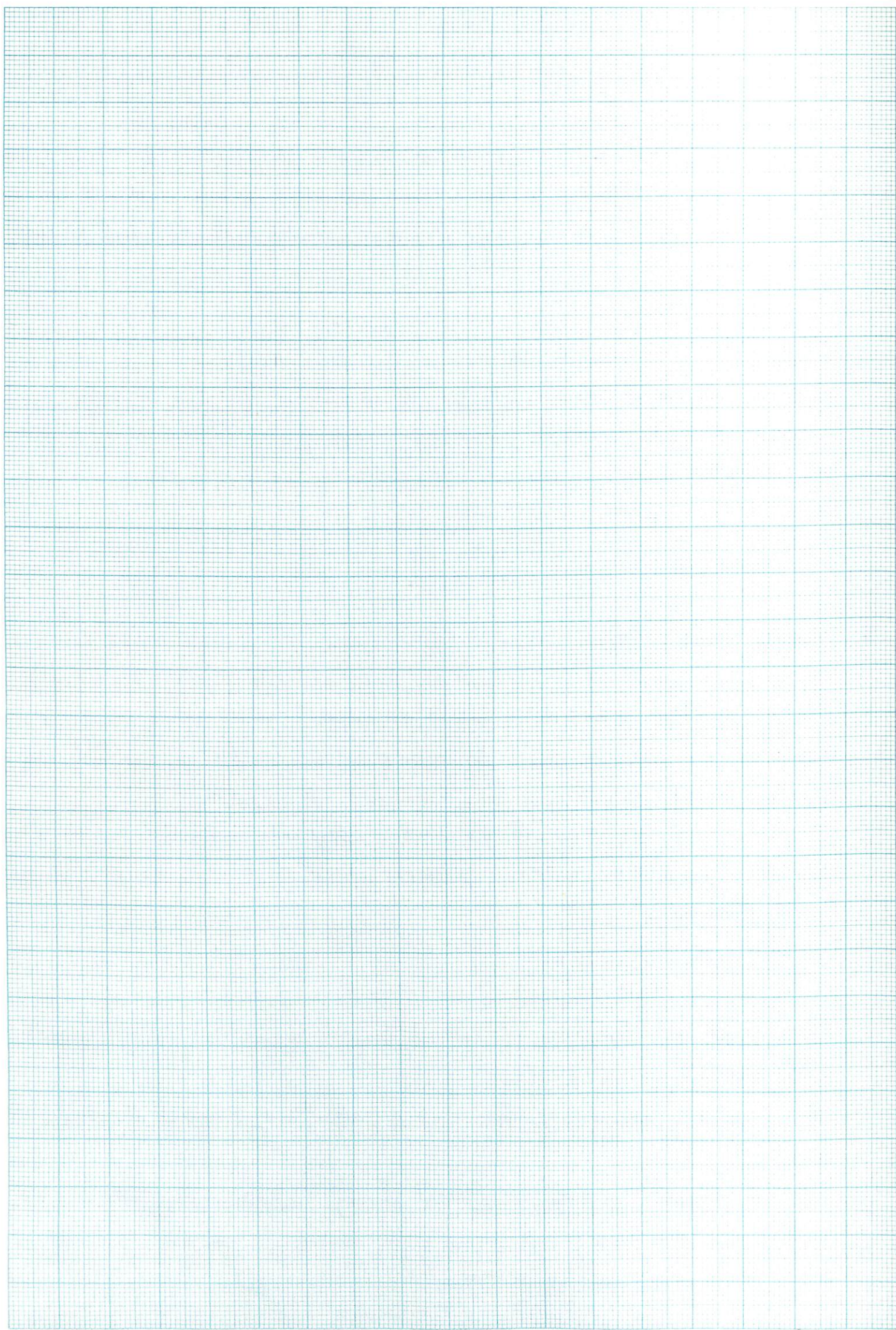
Middle of east wall. further lines of mortared facework beyond line of wall suggests another tower midway along E wall.

Further projecting masonry c. 5m from S. end of E wall. and ? buttress at extreme SE corner

Field to E. ploughed. - no further traces beyond masonry. no sherds in ploughsoil

Excellent view downstream. view upstream slightly obscured by bluff min. 15 E but for bank fully visible as far as approx. opposite Gırni.

For rock cut tomb, not visible. Özdoğan 752/8. Sordunoglu map pl. 63 p. 58



10.11.88

(119)

KURMI on map

Serdaroğlu p.58 map p.63

Isle Tortoise

Gürni, n2 of Darıoğan

SIVEREK 112-Iö 08-05-01-02

Small mound with flat settlement to S. c. 250m N of village on sl. natural rise in ls. and gravel cliff. a low mound. c. 4m high and 100m across. (although spread by plough). Extends across fields towards village for at least 200m. long bank, westward extent at least skirt of mound. + 50m. To north stops abruptly where soil becomes much more stony (from ploughing up of gravel). Presently entirely planted with cotton. Port of river side avoided but no section visible since learned to grow tomatoes. larger stents recovered from disturbed soil. No walls visible but again, probably removed by terracing. Stents recovered seem mainly med & roman. some tile in fields to S. but not seen on mound. Some? Hellenistic recovered from fields but not from mound? None but buried. Nothing earlier noted during collection.

Özdoğan TS2/9. in vicinity of this site. Rock cut tombs in cliffs to W.

Square chambers with 3 arched niches. In the last preserved of the two now empty the rear niche is hewn back double width to take 2 burials. Both extant tombs have recesses for closing stones.

SAĞIR?

NAR?

08-05-01-02

120

GÜRNI köy on a spur between Sağır Deresi to E and Nar Deresi to W. SIVEREK 112-Iö

on a spur - flat top, limestone pavement - piling through Distinctive because of greenness after surrounding hillsides A spread of worked flint c. 400m S of new houses built above waterline in 1988 by Gürni villagers.

Collection comprises a few cores, flakes, retouched side scrapers, two possible tools / points

Flint nodules in limestone

Date of collection uncertain

08-05-01-11

(field name)

Hüseyin

YIGIRAK (HORIS)

SIVEREK 112-Iö

121.

~~Karac~~ Burdele

called Yeri Erler (ie people moved there from Horis, 1988)!

c. 25km

North of Horis. c. 500m S. of small Hamlet

Spread of Roman stents and a little tile on edge of plateau and winding down slopes to bank on which we passed to get some Horis Kule Extent c. 30m x 30 on edge of hill. stents all down slope to track.

Below slope, soil levels out as more ploughed fields before dropping again towards river. At this level over springs to N & S of the site.

map. cf. Özdoğan 37

- opposite slope to Horis kalesi, (HORIS) YIGIRNAK

08-05-01-11

SIVEREK 112-Io

Extensive area of ? Hell/Rom and Medieval settlement on conglomerate terraces to the west of the castle. Limited to S. by spring/stream bed; occupies approx 2 terraces of hill slope, to N. seems confined to S-facing terraces i.e. limit on brow of hill. Slopes & terraces partly overgrown but many barren areas with piles of stone (a roof roller rolled on one of these) conglomerate outcrops and scrub. From ploughshare is clear that conglomerate & pebble beds are near surface in many places. Overall N-S extent perhaps 3-400m. Extensive medieval settlement, presumably representing village going with castle. Evidence of earlier settlement slight but some would be expected.

map. Özdoğan 37

123. Oğ Taroze, ANCOZ.

08-05-01-03

SIVEREK 112-Io

Thin spread of very sharded sherds in a tobacco field c. 100m N of northern edge of village. Maximum extent 50m N-S x 30m E-W. Large sherds (ie pitfiri etc) very sparse.

(by road).

c. 4 km SW of Ancoz on Rd to Aşağı Kilyan Harabesi. Grey soil in field 15 m of track below a modern investment wall (visible as a ~~dark~~ white streak in the slope from afar) represents a settlement of 70-80 yrs ago. - statement by villagers of Ancoz. - Above W. bank of Hamza Deresi.

Opposite this site the ruin of another village. on E bank & slightly lower - now marked by scattered stones & a single tree. Name - Hamza.

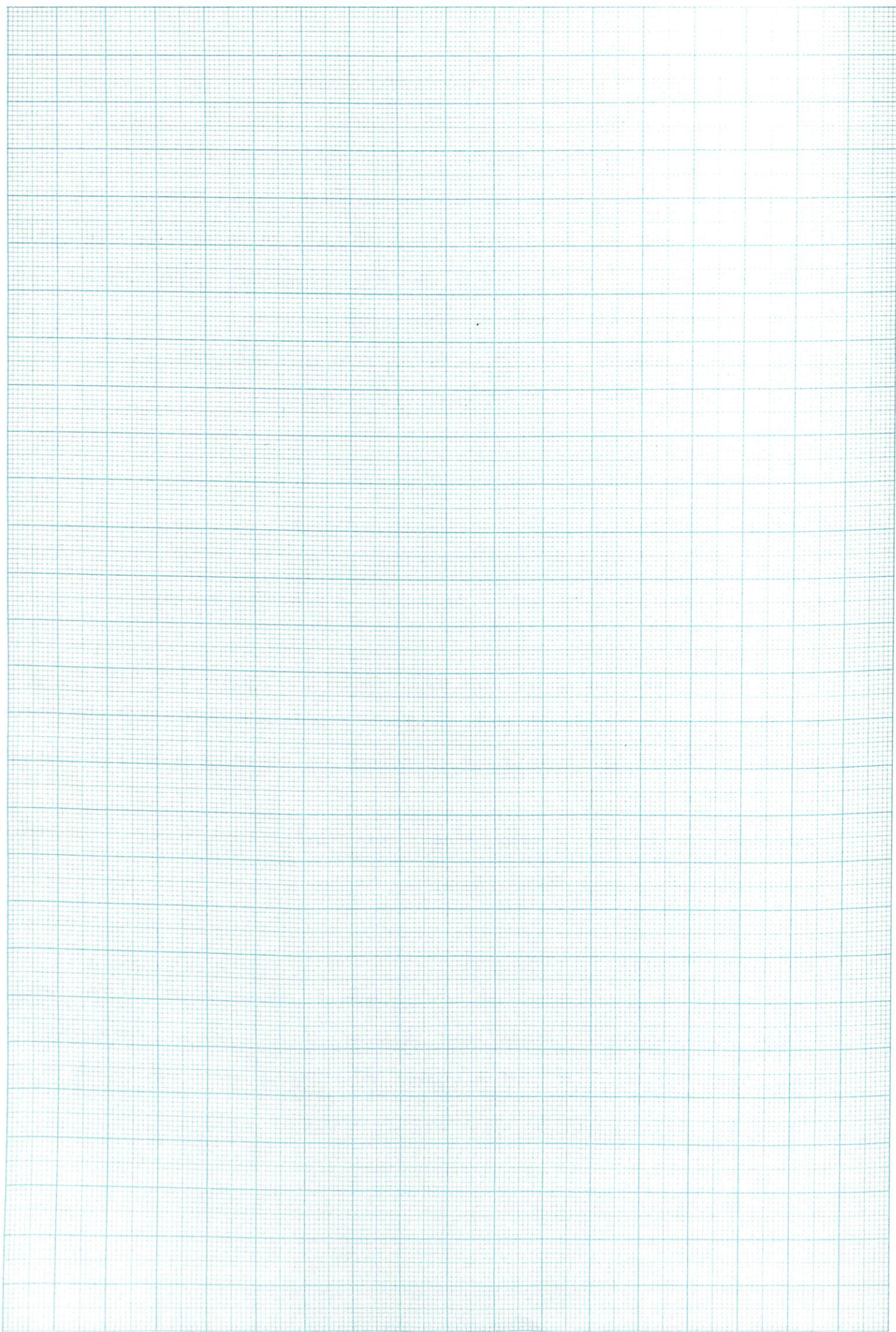
08-05-01-02

124. AŞAĞI KILYAN HARABESİ

PARDAGAN

SIVEREK 112-Io/Iö

Ruined village of c. 7-8 Haras, with Roman & medieval settlement beneath (the sherds). On point above confluence of Hamza/Ancoz deresi and Kılıba Cayı. Sparse sherds. Özdoğan site TB2/18 p. 100 but description not entirely in accord with this site i.e. no ruins etc. map 39, p. 100



02-05-01-03

11.xi.88 (125)

KUNÇUK TARLASI, GIRIKAN HEVKİİ, MEHİK WZ of ANCOZ.

SİVEREK III-IO

On E bank of Kahla çay, 800 m downstream of confluence of Lilan çay. Set back c 50m from present edge of river channel c. 3m above flood plain. Spread of Roman sherds and tile c 50m diameter in cotton field (cornfields), representing a small valley? farmstead. In valley, 16 N. 2 rock-cut tombs - 1 with 5 bed-niches, the second with two chambers, but no niches. In rocky gorge to S. (c. 100m) several natural limestone caves inspected without finds. At entrance to this valley, two ruined building - possible remains of a small hamlet. Various crude enlargements of natural caves in cliffs above, used as goat shelters. One plain square tower with arched doorway, no other features. Old medieval sherds found in the region of the northern gorge may belong to the ruined buildings or their predecessors.

The whole area known as Girikan mevki by villagers of Hehik (NB Behik on map).

c/ Özdoğan map 38 c/ Özdoğan T51/15 for rock-cut tomb - not visited

02-05-01-08

(126)

no name

PISIK TARLASI,

?

KARACÖR village (to be checked)

OLUKLU

(from KARACÖR)

SİVEREK III-IO

On spur formed by confluence of Lilan çay with Kahla çay. Slightly rounded site - spread c 100m NE-SW perhaps less than that. Flint, crude sherds etc. provisional dating some EB, prob. Neolithic, a few Roman sherds (GDS), much very crude claffy pottery. Part of the site ploughed, crown of the site uncultivated - with piles of stone. Seen but not collected: Basal fragments - querns (no bowls) pittois sherds (specimen with decoration) retained. Maximum depth 2m.

No material found along Kahla çay cliff - slopes more gentle on Lilan side & have flint & sherds spread down slope a little.

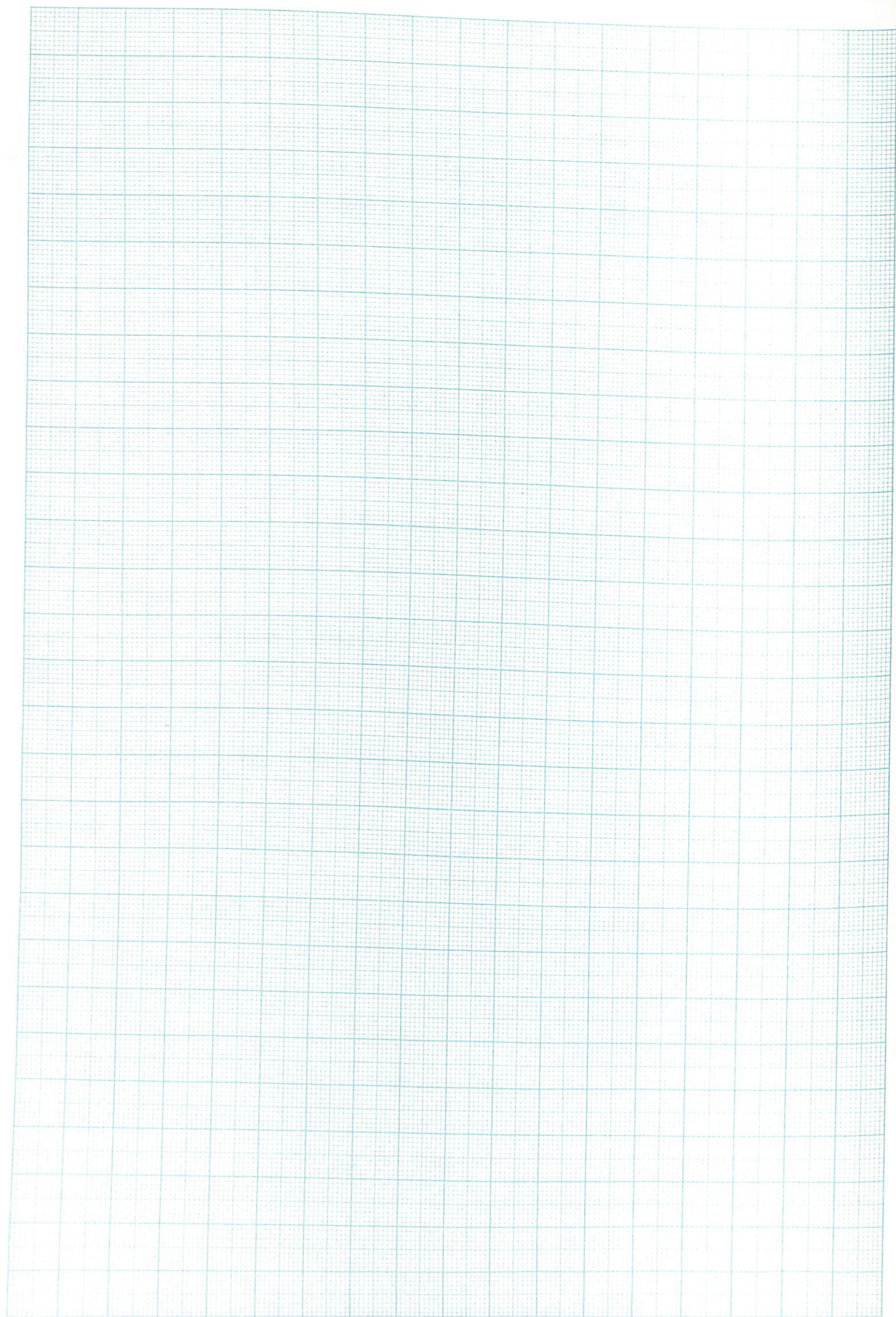
Özdoğan map 38

02-05-01

12.1

Siverek III-IO

1km from Kahla çay, on small bluff at confluence of two creeks. Picked out because of limestone rubble on field surface. Ca. 30m dia. not more than 1m depth. 1 bag of nondescript sherds. Tile fragments were absent no firing Roman tile. Probably a single building. Good quarry ca. 75m to W. 1 late ground ware sherd found at bottom of bluff - presumably derived from site.



02-05-01-08

Siverek III-Io

(128) SOĞRAN MEVKİİ, ^{OLUKLU}
(KARACÖR) village.

Spread of Roman & medieval sherds, little tile, 1 tessera over west facing slope towards top of bluff 500m above Kahra çay. Maximum diameter E-W. < 50m. c 5km upstream from confluence of Lilan and Kahra streams to N of field track leading to Karacör. Özdoğan site TSI/18 p. 104. (spelt Suran) map 38

02-05-01-08

Siverek III-Io

(129) HAMILI HÖYÜK, ^{OLUKLU}
(KARACÖR) village.

On E bank of Kahra çay, immediately above stream low mound. Özdoğan TSI/5 p. 104. pls. 56 & 77. Description stands, but no chalcolithic material was recognised on site during collection EB, Hell, med. seen. Özdoğan map 38

02-05-01-08

Siverek III-Io

no name

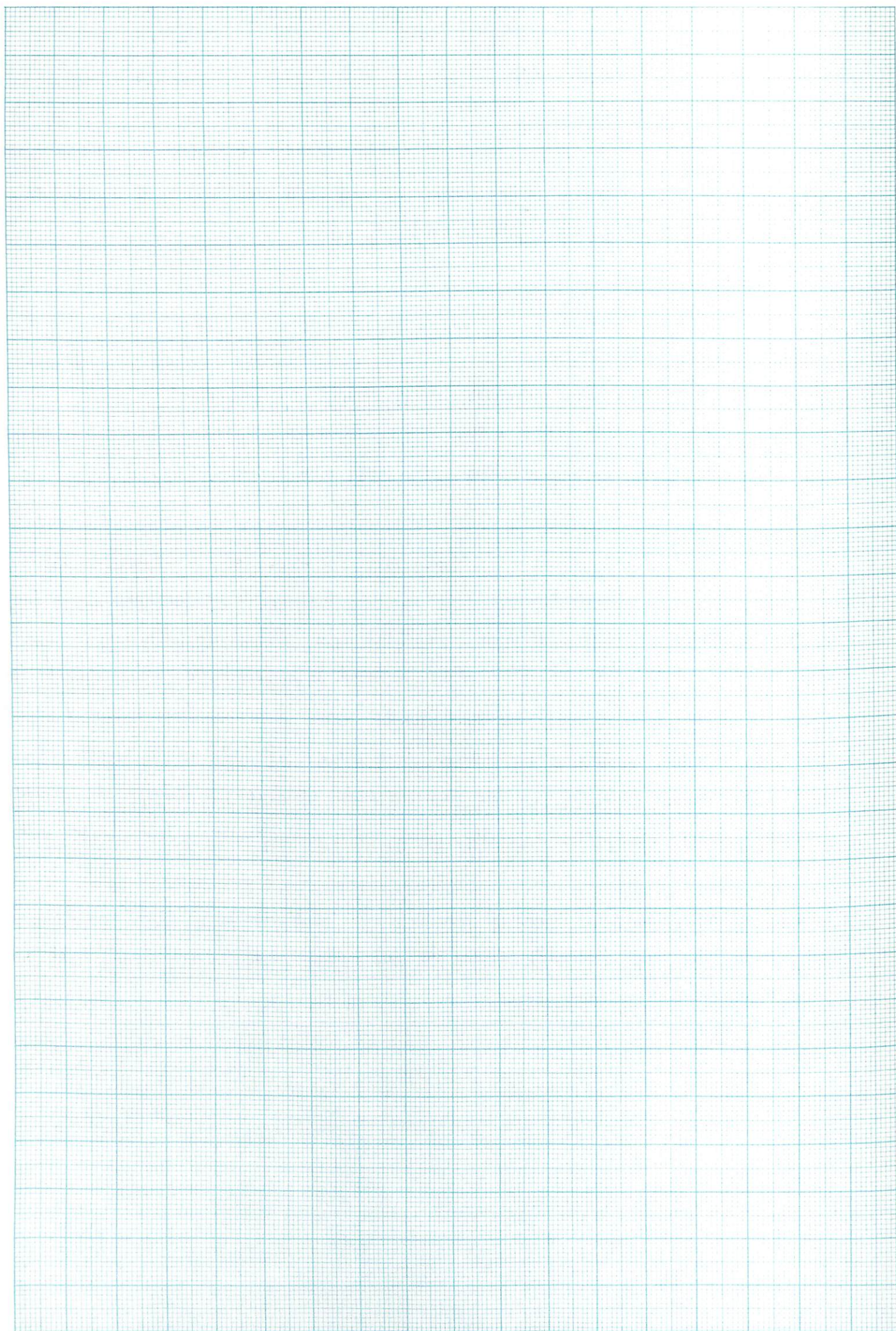
ÇERÇİYAN

^{OLUKLU}
KARACÖR

(130) , in former territory of Çerçiyân nr. of Karacör - (but Çerçiyân no longer exists as a village). On a bluff above & slightly back from channel of Kahra çay. Immediately below bend in Kahra-Tille road as it turns northward to approach the bridge over the Kahra çay. c. 2km upstream from site 129. estimated ¹⁴⁰⁰ ~~800~~m downstream from bridge (checked). Spread of Roman sherds & building materials along ridge NE-SW extent approx 70m long axis 30m across (NW-SE). Tile fragments and tesserae in plenty. Immediately above short valley where ^{one} reg. gardens & probably a spring. Site presently partly under wheat, partly fallow.

HARARE

Following up information from village of Karacör, site called 'Harare' 200m downstream of bridge over Lilan çay (W bank). Visited this place without result - a very stony field but without trace of ruin or occupation.



08-05-00-25

12.XI.88 (134) KIRKÖRİ MEVKİİ. ^KKIRÖRİ mz. of SEYİHBABA (KIRKÖR on maps). Siverek III-In.
 Site on top of gravel hump, bisected by Kalka - Tille asfalt. Originally perhaps 100m diameter
 most of site removed by road cutting. On S. side section visible in cutting where gravel is
 being removed. < 1m of deposit. several poor pebbly walls ^{< 10m (N-S) summits before the slope drops off} appear in this section. On the N.
 uphill side approx 25m (N-S) scummas. Dark grey soil. some prob. building stone ploughed out,
 infrequent tile, no terracotta seen. Stands Roman & medieval.

2.3 km by road from bridge over Kalka çay.

08-05-01-03

Siverek III/II2-I0

(132) Güllüm Dağı. Ancoz. Visited in rear of Hacı Hattı site of Ancoz shrine.
 The central, highest and most circular of 3 high points on ridge above Kalka çay -
 just the map is misleading in showing a circular hill. On the W side is a cliff
 some 2-3 high which was searched for possible refuge - failure! Limestone is
 bare over much of the top. No sign of occupation, foundations, rock cutting etc.
 Thin spread of worked flint all over (none kept) & flint nodules.

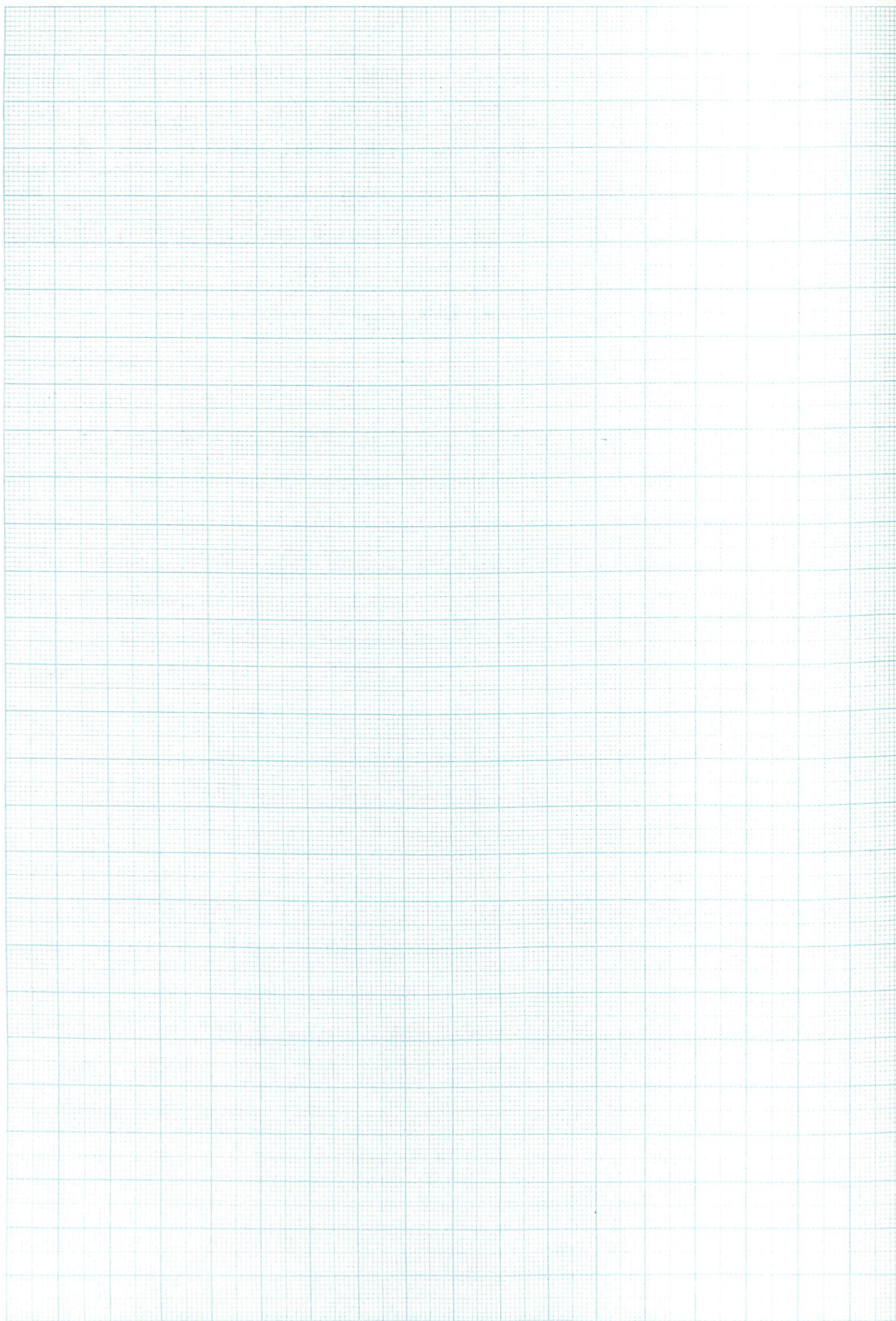
From Ancoz visited ruins of village of Hüdlük - signs of ruined buildings over an extensive
 area (villagers said 35 houses) no trace of any material other than modern

MEHİLCAK?

08-05-01-03

(133) Sarnıç, Melikou mz. of Ancoz. (34 km by track) Siverek III-I0
 900m W of site of Hüdlük. $\approx$ 2km. SW of Melikou village. on a point between
 two steep rocky valleys. 3. cisterns cut into flint-limestone surfaces. circular openings widening
 out below. One broken open (no aperture visible), dug out to depth of 1.5m. Others
 filled to opening. To E. on spur - where soil is thicker stands & tile recovered. Villagers who
 directed us to site said buildings were standing here within memory of older generation.

Ruins colonized by scrub oak trees, said to have been many more
 (i.e. 30 or so years ago).



(134)

Köymen Tarlası, Camgiri mz. of Ancoz

02-05-01-07
Sirecek III-Io

Ploughed field just SSW of village. Reddish stone clay soil. Thin and extensive scatter of sherds and Roman tile frags. covering an area of ca. 150 x 150 m - very sparse. No tesserae. No indication of depth - perhaps buried - perhaps ploughed out.

OLUKLU

02-05-01-08

(135)

AKUT HARABESİ I, Koraçör

Sirecek III-Io

High shore E. bank of Litan deresi (on spur of plateau.) with spring in valley to SW. Sparse spread of Chalcolithic sherds, covering an area c. 20 m in diameter on end of spur. Bearing on Koraçör, across valley, 313°.

OLUKLU

02-05-01-08

(136)

AKUT HARABESİ II, Koraçör

Sirecek III-Io

On adjacent spur to SW of 135. Thin spread of Roman sherds. Tile sparse but pan + ridge noted on NE slope - little seen on top of spur but this ploughed - wheat & unploughed so small quantities of sherds found in plough soil could have been obscured. Dimensions uncertain perhaps as little as 20 m but very much spread by plough.

OLUKLU

02-05-01-08

(137)

— " — III, Koraçör

Sirecek III-Io

200 m NE of (135) on another spur of the plateau thin spread of sherds - mostly, as far as could be seen, pitheas sherds. Site not yet ploughed - might repay further collection after ploughing.

OLUKLU

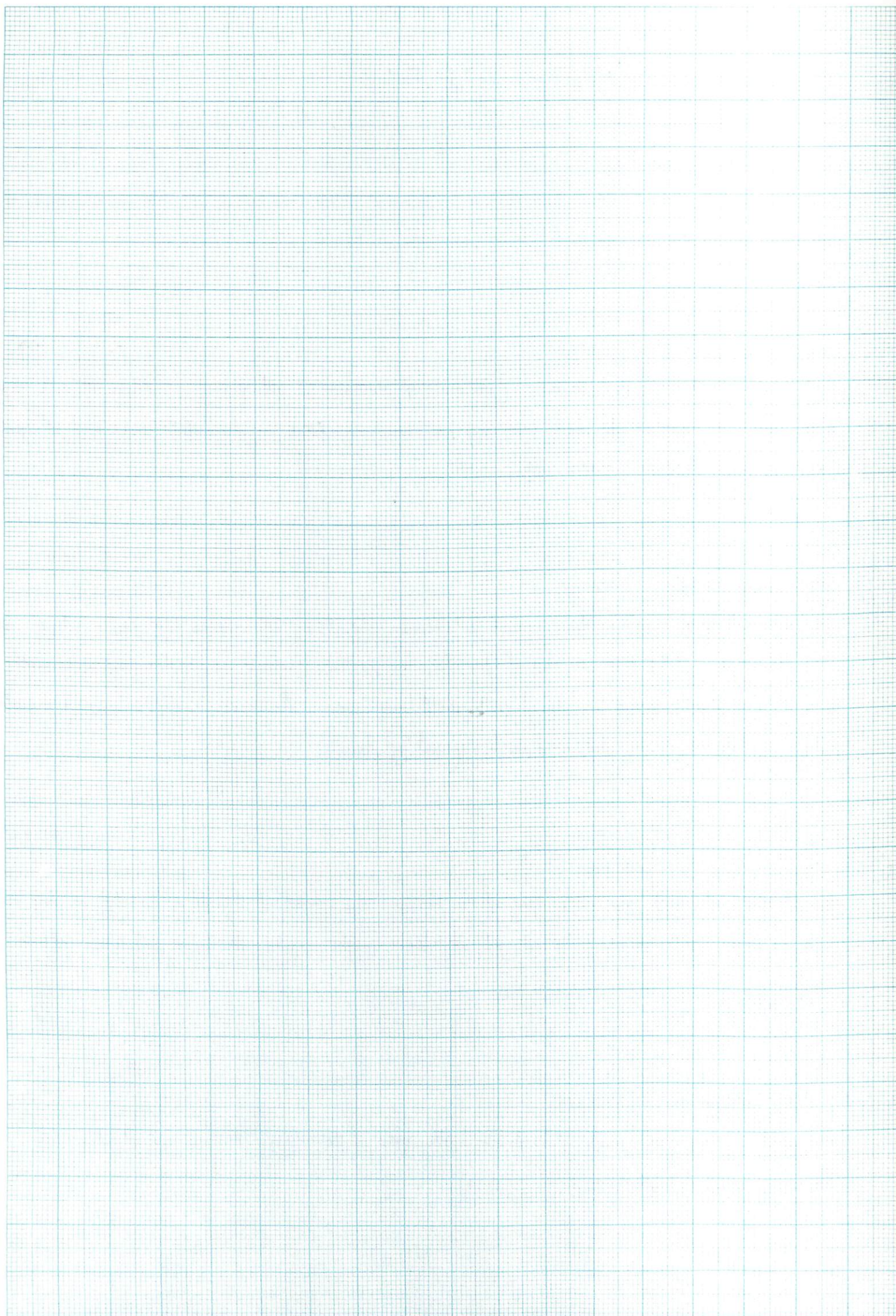
02-05-01-08

(138)

CELAL HARABESİ KARAÇÖR

Sirecek III-Io

(on map). Very slight spread of sherds on another spur of the valley. 200 m NE of site 135. Bearing on Koraçör: 285°.



(139)

HARIK HARABASI I - Ağcaaltı - mz of ~~harabasi~~

Siverek 111-I0

approx 3 km S of site 138 on spur above Litan denari - very eroded limestone & pebble soil - a very few shreds. Site presumably eroded away - Pithos shreds seen but not collected.

06-05-01-08

Siverek 111-I0

(140)

HARIK HARABASI II, Ağcaaltı ...

On next spur to SW, lower and projecting further NW into valley. again eroded limestone soil. Small mound or tumulus on end of spur c. 10m diam at base 1.5m high with commanding views upstream & down to confluence of Litan and Keltia streams. A certain quantity of abraded & coarse shreds recovered from the surface of the tumulus and surrounding area. Again eroded out. Very little flint seen, none collected (i.e. significant absence?). 200m downstream from 139.

06-05-01-01

14.xi.88

(141)

AŞURGE HARABASI, AŞURGE mz of HİNİÇ.

Siverek 113-I1

Özdoğan site S52/16 p. 91.

Revisited in course of enquiries at Aşurge - description stands. Shreds collected

06-05-01-01

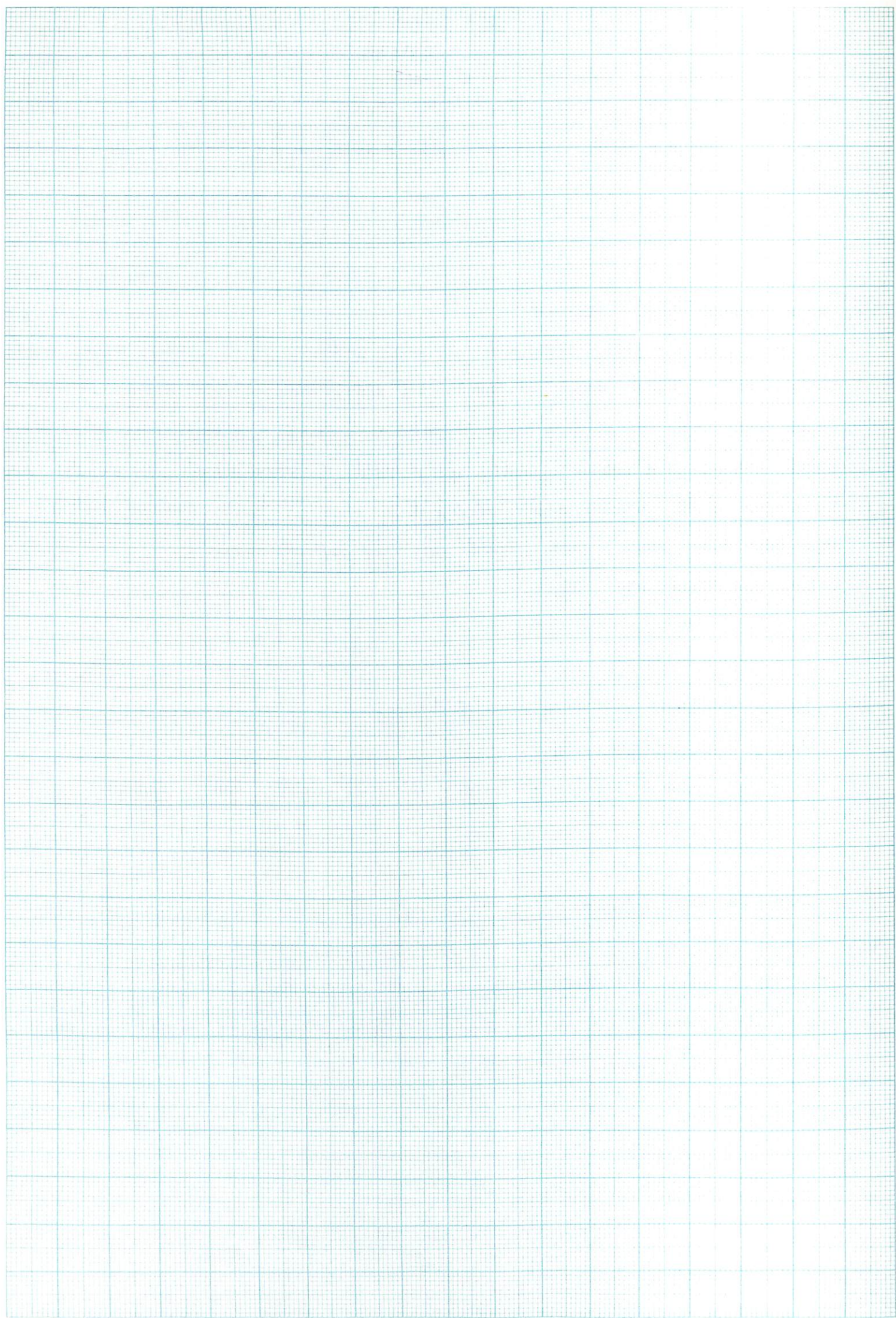
Siverek 113-I1

(142)

LUDİK HARMANI, AŞURGE - mz of HİNİÇ

Özdoğan site S52/15 p. 90.

Revisited in order to collect shreds & check identification (Özdoğan q.v). Stands over wide area but all heavily abraded. ? Roman - but ^{little} little abraded, no med. few & large / crude terrae (not collected).



OB-05-01-01

(143) KARIZ HARABESİ, SIRATUT, mz of HINIÇ.

Sireck 113-In

On plateau to W of village (direct distance? 2.2 km by track). in ploughed field to W of track around a single tree & pile of stone. Spread of sherds $\approx$ 50m in diameter. Soil slightly grey than normal terra rossa. (Stone has presumably come from somewhere?). Sherds include poss. Chalco (?), Rom & med. but N.B. no flint.

Bearing on Zuyud Tepe : 20°

Nemrut Dag : 322°

Nissibin : 151°

on opposite bank.

At head of 'Korafarza Deresi' ^{KARAFARZA} running N is Euphrates just upstream from 'Koraviran' hamlet. • downstream from Gomile / Kormilite. ^{KARMILCİK}

OB-05-01-01

(144) AŞIKRAV or AŞIKVIRAN HARABESİ, SIRATUT, mz of HINIÇ.

Sireck 113-In

$\approx$ 800m due N of 143 (1.4 km by track around head of valley) at N extremity of E side of Korafarza deresi. (with good views across upstream of Euphrates) Thin spread of Rom / Med? sherds within 40m diameter probably more but field not yet ploughed. • hard to judge - poor quality sherds. no tile, no terrae.

OB-05-01-01

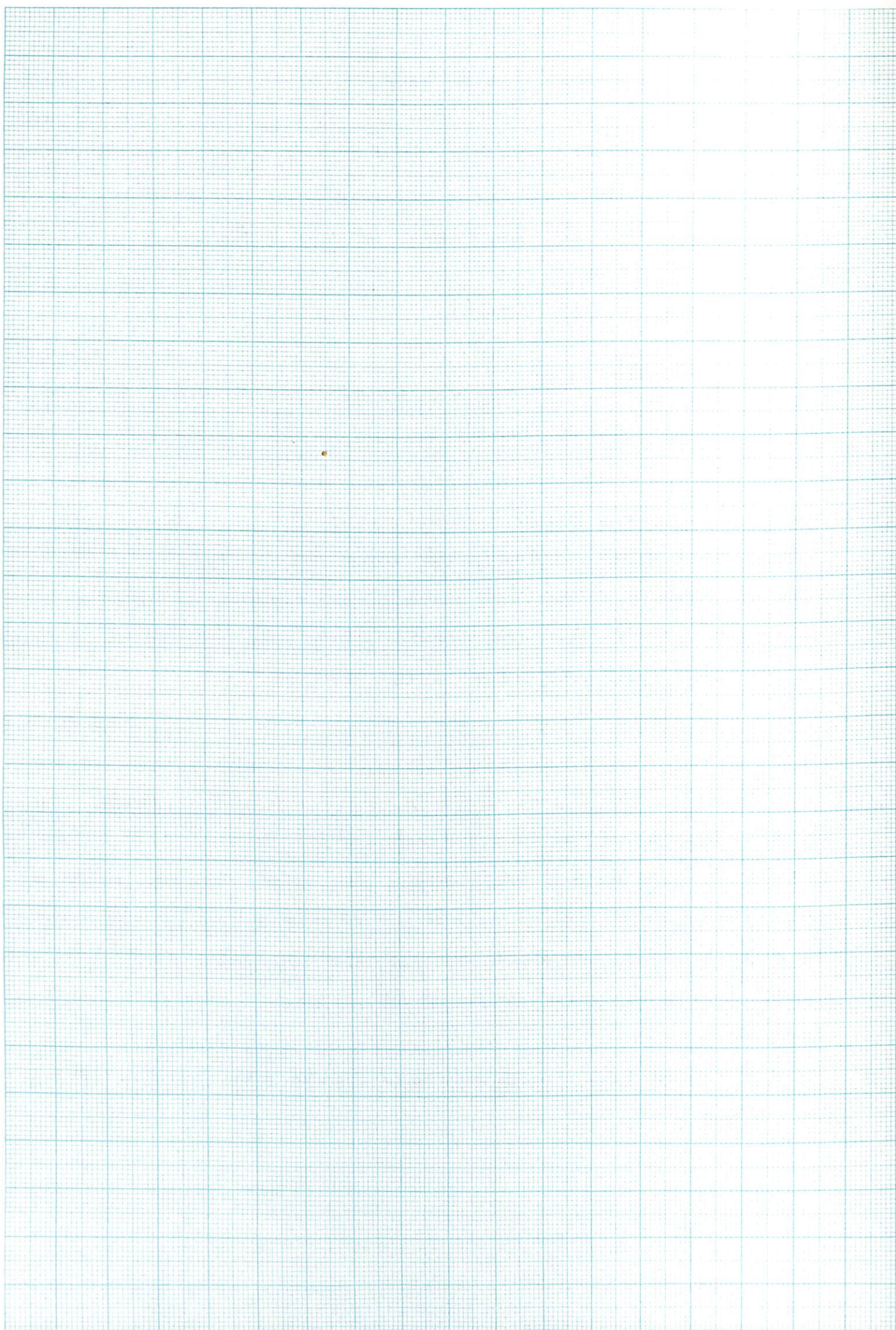
Sireck 113-In

(145) SIR TARLASI, SIRATUT, mz of HINIÇ.

On top of spur between Sir deresi to N and Zunuzum deresi ⁶⁵ (alternatively valley open out towards gorge) (wooded in K.) high above Euphrates c. 1000m S. of Siratut village. low mound formation on top of spur - c. 40m long NE SW < 10m wide at NE & narrowing. probably no more than 1.5m of deposit. Two holes dug into N slope show large pebbles protruding? remains of walls. Some few sherds spread into ploughed field to SW.

Probably EB.

In view of its position probably originally much longer & eroded away. Spring on hill slope some 200m to South.



means 'small castle' in K.

08-05-01-06

Siverek III/112-I0

15 XI 88 (146) KELUŞK TARLASI GÜDÜLKE KÖY.

On top and, s.w. slopes of a spur 1.5 SW of Gündülke village (locally called Gündülge) 800m from village. (bearing 30°). 8½ to NW. Gündülge deresi, 1.5 SW & so called Gündülge çay (stream flowing SE past Çamçın ~~and~~ to Belendür) to SE Keluşk (Keluşle) deresi.

Silt covers $\approx$ 150m NE-SW from narrow neck at NE end. ^(large stones ploughed out here) Steep slope to NW. But gentler slopes to SW & SE. Estimate of NW-SE spread complicated by wash of sherds down slope.

but 50m + on top & upper slope. Villagers say large stone walls have been seen on the top at times of ploughing. One large rough cylindrical column base and several squared blocks seen. Generally: much limestone & dry stone ploughed out.

No sherds recovered from bottom of Keluşk deresi 1.5 SE - ploughed field there showed no sherds, suggesting that sherds recovered from lower slope have been washed down.

Sherds: large quantities of Iron Age, some possible earlier sherds, nothing definitely later seen at time of recovery collection. Basalt rubble & green fragments seen but not collected - ditto - many pitsoi sherds.

08-05-01-06

(147) KİLİSE TARLASI GÜDÜLKE KÖY

Siverek III/112-I0

on a brow $\approx$ 400m SE of (146), 800m SE of Gündülke village. a low mound - 20m diameter < 1m high two very abraded body sherds seen in adjacent plough soil - Possibilities i) weathered tumulus or ii) clearance cairn

After seeing the ? Roman ruins at site 151, it is quite possible that this pile of pebbles represents the ruins of a small church.

08-05-01-

(148) ESKİ HARABE İLBAY KÖY.

Siverek III/112-I0

c. 900m SE of İlbay village on a spur between two villages. c. 100 x 40m long axis NE-SW.

Sherds till & terracotta in ^{fairly} dense concentration in plough soil (not very much like NIS). Hellenistic Roman? Med. or early modern (glazed etc). Just to S. of track to Harayk.

Deposit not deep: < 1m.

08-05-01-10

- (149) GİRİ ZİNİ, MUSTAFA YIRUZ of BOBAN (new name ULUPINAR). Sirex 112-I
 On crest of ridge NW of Mustafa yayı, NE of Boban. small mound. on top of natural sandstone - $\leq 20m$ horizontal deposit poss no more than 1m thick as surviving: because seen in hole dug into top. Very few sherds on surface itself. but more washed down south slope (unploughed). Other slopes ploughed or vineyards & sherds not found in exposed soil. Extensive ruins ~~to~~ in all directions. Iron Age, Hellenistic at best. Well-known site?

no name

08-05-01-10

- (150) HALIT HARABESİ, BOBAN ULUPINAR. Sirex 112-I
 500m NW of 149, 900 m N of Boban on flat ground & north-west facing slope. c. 200m NE SW x 100m NW-SE. A field with numerous clearance corners (from bldgs). Medial plates sherds nothing earlier recognized at time of collection: Village site. Immediately N of road from Sivile to Boban.

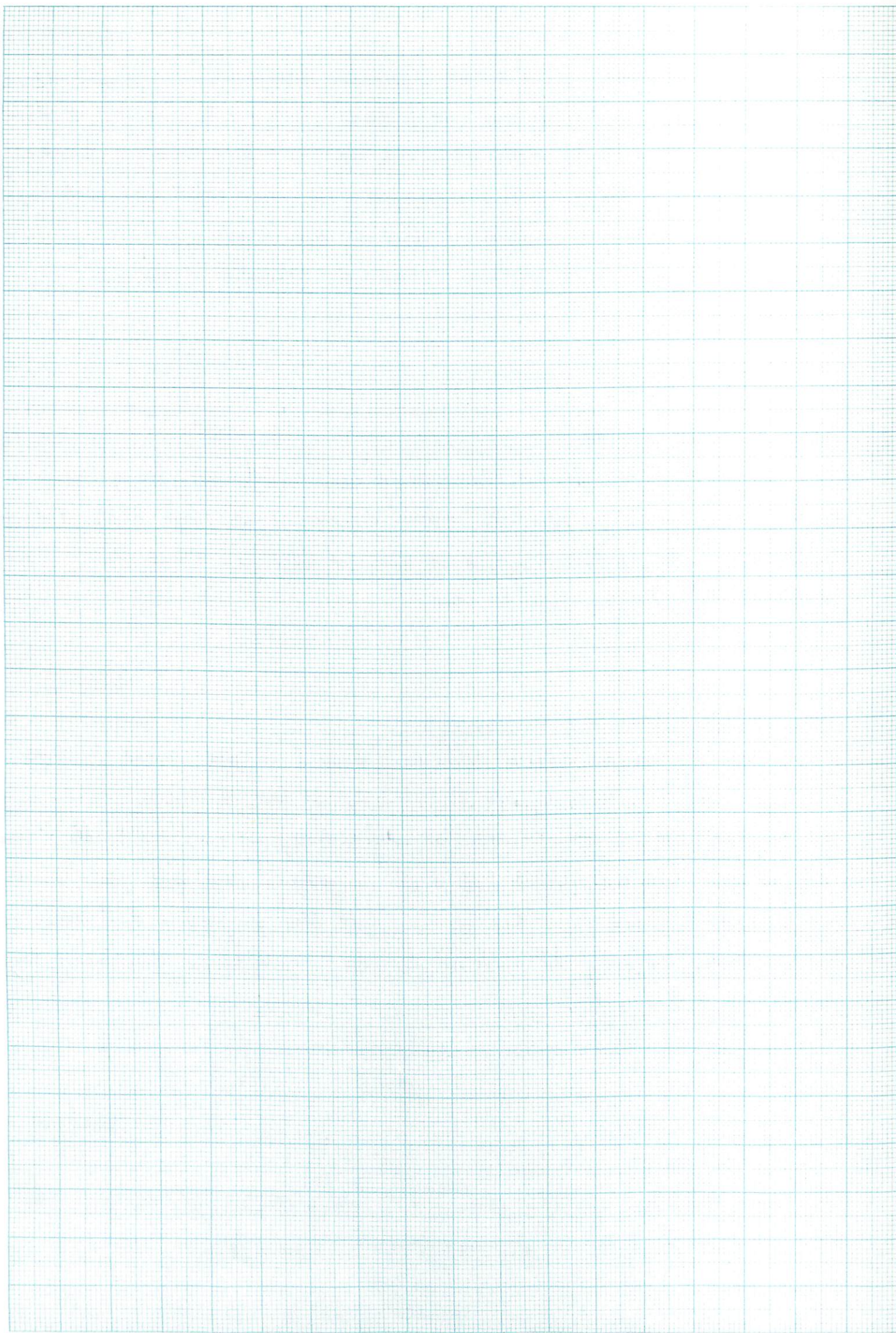
08-05-01-10

- (151) AFRA HARABESİ, BOBAN KÖY. (ULUPINAR) Sirex 112-I
 c. 1000m WSW of village on hilltop & Western slope series of contiguous ruined structures running in line on N-S alignment for $\leq 100m$. at least 12 structures. Ruins comprise 90% + pebbles, but with some limestone. & outlines of bldgs or rooms are visible. maximum width $\leq 10m$. Track to E, ploughed field to W. Inspection yielded much tile, one tessera very few sherds from field to W. Even less from field (also ploughed) to E of track. Nothing other than Roman, suggesting that ruins are also Rom. Could linear plan mean they line the course of a road?

Graveyard to S. perhaps on top of road?

08-05-01-10

- (152) NEBERE TERESİ BOBAN KÖY. (ULUPINAR) Sirex 112-I
 On E bank of Menzil Çayı approx 800m upstream from its confluence with Sosik Çayı. on top of hill - very thin spread of sharded sherds amongst limestone-washed soil. v poor. Selection returned 3 specimens of fabric etc. An aged ploughman said that the site was a 'kavaklı' i.e. gravel post - and that in his father's youth there



152 cont'd. as a route from Menzil to the emporia through the valley and were 12 villages & six mills along that route. Shards include EB simple ware - recognizable - site ~~may~~ have been of that period.

02-05-01-10

(153) MUSTAFAÇAYIR n.z. of Boban (ULUPINAR)

Sireck 112-I0

In field to N of village Roman shards & tile (sparse; $\approx 50m$). Shards collected.

Also under village - terracotta said to have been found beneath open enclosure in front of guest room.

02-05-01-10

(ULUPINAR)

(154) KÖY HARMANI, TAKACAK n.z. of BOBAN

Sireck 112-I0

100m E of village in field on edge of threshing floor thin spread of shard & some ? tile - (floor) - + pan tile.

HELQÜSİ - local pronunciation

02-05-01-10

(155) KEVERDE TEPEŞİ, HELQÜSİ n.z. of BOBAN (new name ULUPINAR).

Sireck 112-I0

300m E. of village crowning a natural rise. A depth of occupation deposit. Many shards on N side where soil-slip or excavation has exposed several small sections.

On the top shard material seemed sparse.

The site was visited in twilight, a small collection made but needs another visit and comprehensive collection.

18.xi.88

Revisited: whole of top of ~~wood~~ ^{hill} c. 60m E-W 40m N-S. covered Good quality EB Roman, a little Iron Age, some ? Hellenistic. ~~Somewhat~~ Depth perhaps 4m but uncertain. Much tile few terracotta seen but not collected.

16.xi.88.

From Devresale we were directed to an area of scrub oak and rough ploughland on the opposite summit above the Sosik canyon, where the Ancor road reaches its highest point (1/2 W of road). Area known as Giri Andu - Villagers of Devresale said sheeps grazed in this area but villagers of Sosik who were cutting brushwood in the fields said they did not know of sheeps. Quick inspection confirmed this.

(c. 1/2 km S. down Ancor Rd. from Asfalt.)
1.9 km

16.XI.87

(156)

DIRIME TEPESI, ^{mz of} GİĞAN KÖYÜ, KARAÇÖR (OLUKCU)

08-05-01-08

Siverek III-I₀

Prominent hill behind garage at junction of asphalt with road to Gerger. Scrub oak on sides and trees on top.

No depth of deposit. River pebbles and some limestone on top, perhaps all from craves. One piece of well cut hard white limestone could even have been an Islamic grave marker. Some disturbance, presumably graves, from which EB sherds came.

08-05-01-06

(157)

DEVREŞEK HARABESİ. DEVREŞEK mz of GÜDÜLKE (villagers say Duraşık) Siverek III-I₀

Two parts to village N-S separated by valley running E-W. Immediately west of southern part of village part in treading floor and part in ploughed field beyond - Traces of Roman building materials. Tile (pan e ridge), ~~the~~ Tenevase, very sparse sherds. Total area perhaps 50m diameter. Hay rack under site of village houses (not mapped).

08-05-01-06

(158)

GIRIGELE, DEVREŞEK mz of GÜDÜLKE.

Siverek III-I₀

c 1000m W of village on opposite bank of Sosik deresi (here called Valikan deresi by villagers).

On N slope of lowest (easternmost) end of ridge. Loose deposit on ploughed out soil now supporting scrub oak, some small ^{body} sherds and a few diagnostic EB simple wares. Presumably graves in grave. No indication of extent of burial ground, natural gravel being extant across most of the slope.

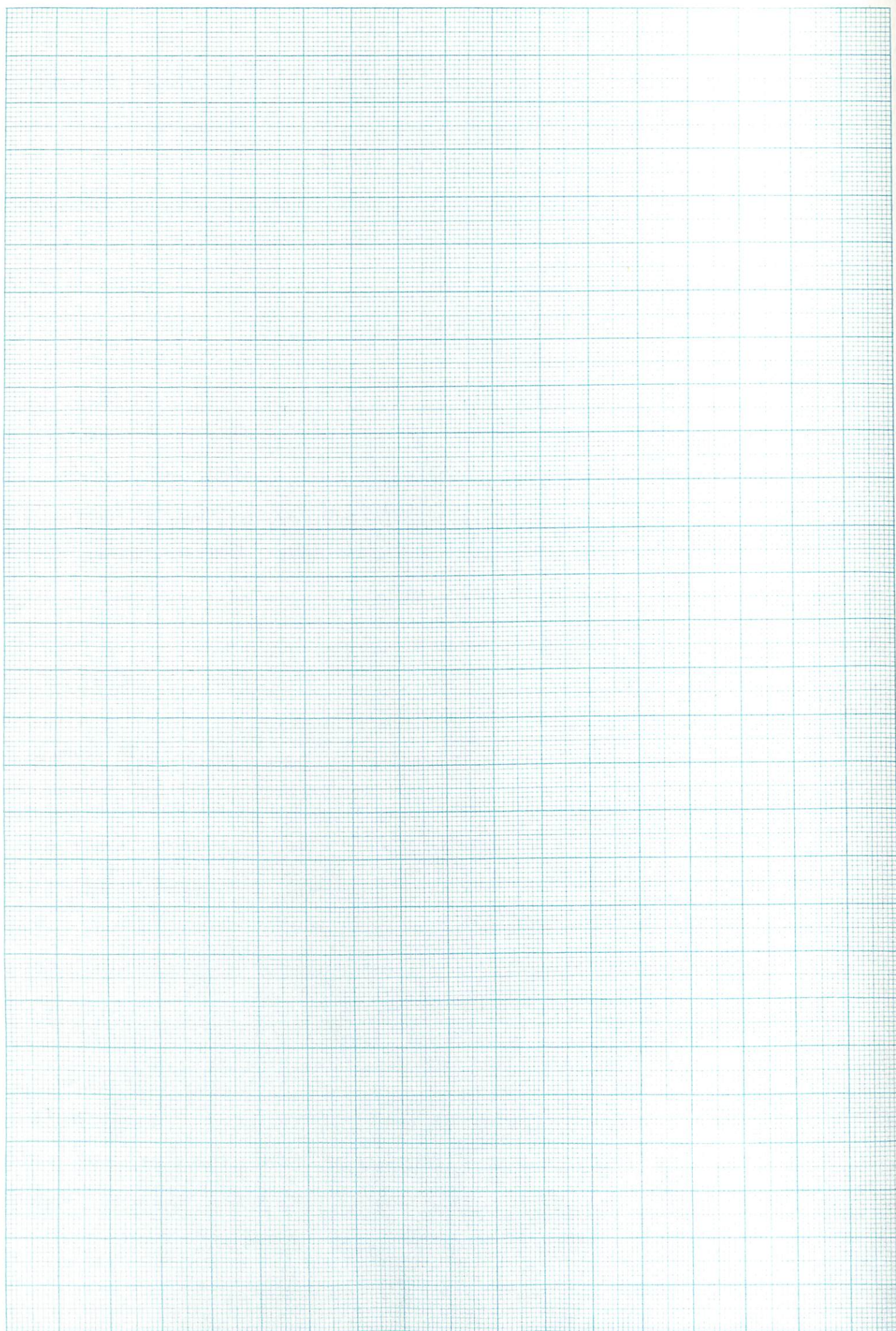
08-05-01-06

(159)

OĞAN TARLASI, DEVREŞEK mz of GÜDÜLKE.

Siverek III-I₀

1000m NNW of village on E bank of Sosik deresi and on N-facing slope of a small remnant. Sherds in ploughsoil. Sparse. Pottery very few, 20m E-W, 25m+ down slope N-S. Sherds collected mainly body sherds. Pithos fragments (wavy) not collected, no tile.



05-05-01-07

- (160) TUĞLU / SIVİK HARABESİ SIVİK KÖY. (new name Tuğlu). Siverek 112-1n
 c. 1000m SW of SIVİK village on ridge ^{of plateau} orientated E-W. c. 120m E-W x c. 75m N-S.
 Spread of Roman building materials: Tile (pan and ridge), tesserae, and shreds. Spread over wide area but not dense or of good quality.

05-05-01-01

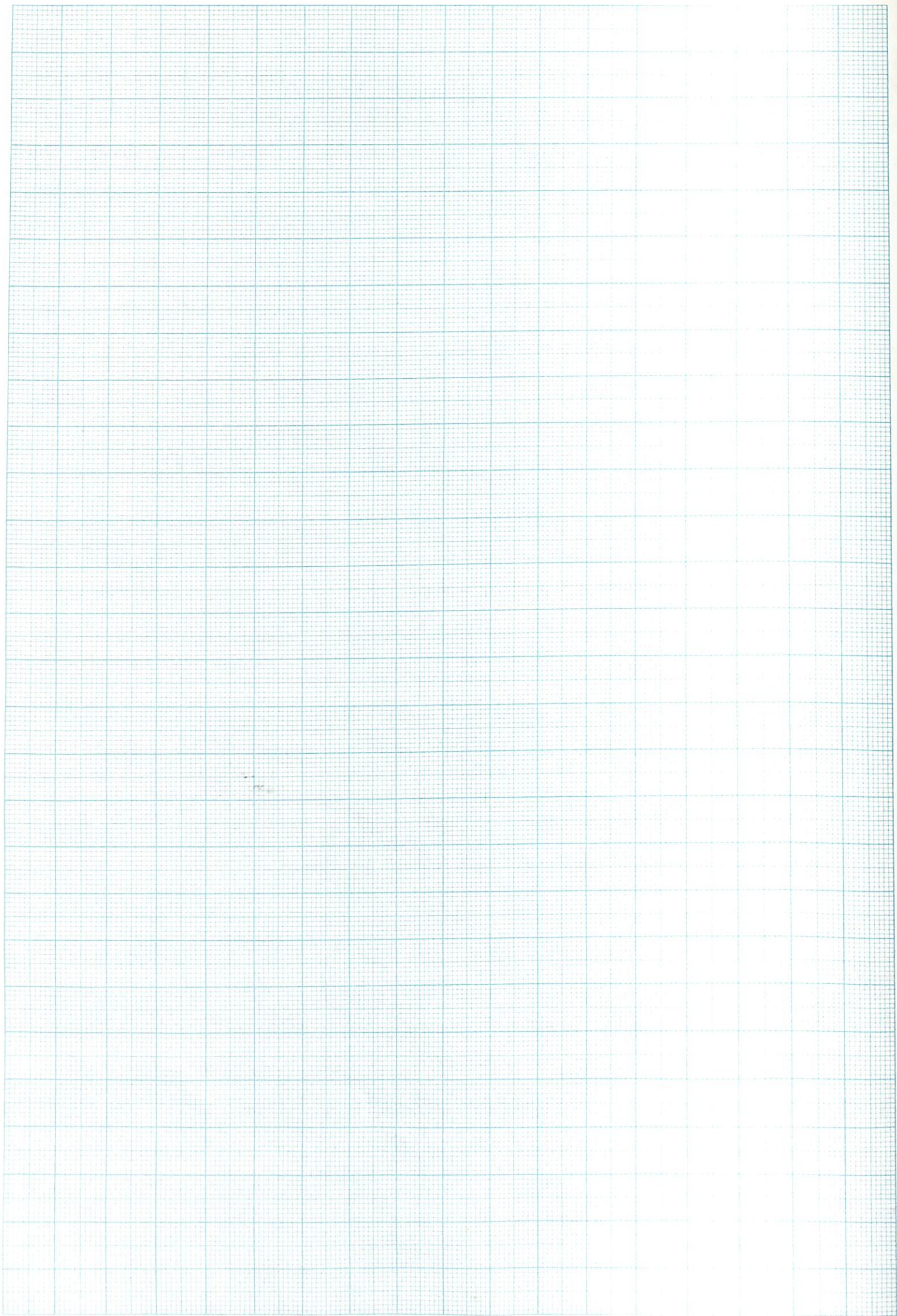
- (161) GİRİ NAHARLA HERELA, SIVİK KÖY ^{gravel} Siverek 112-1n
 c. 600m south of village on summit of spur, between two dry valleys. Small number of abraded shreds on weathered surface. c. 20m E-W < 10m N-S. some shreds washed down slopes. Several larger shreds found embedded in soil. Little depth, if any surviving. ? Chalko.?
 Nature of site uncertain. As always may originally have been longer/deeper.

05-05-01-00

- (162) BAYAT MZ. of TOKARIS (AKINCICAR) Siverek 112-10
 Field immediately ~~at~~ village on slope facing the Tokaris Çay.
 Ploughed, good scatter of shreds, some pan & ridge tile, tesserae.
 Ca. 40x40m, perhaps extending under village. Grey soil indicates some depth - perhaps 2-3m. Roman
 The only site so far where a woman came to collect shreds!
 Villagers said that as walls have been ploughed out with field, also a 'bazar' -
 lined with mortar - chunks of lime mortar visible.

05-05-01-00

- (163) BAYAT II Siverek 112-10
 Road cut (or widened) to village in summer '88 - 100m W. of village widening cut through an Islamic cemetery. In section so exposed some lower zones with large limestone slabs - a few rim sherds collected which could be early. No shreds from field zone



(164)

BELENDUR, BAKACAK n2 of ULUPINAR (form. Boban) Sirech 112-I₀

08-05-01-10

To W bank of Euphrates below quarries, between the Menzil Çay
the SALA PERESI (upstream) under standing remains of village
described 1955. Roman pan & ridea tile, LHRW etc (1/2 stamped tile seen)
distance ca. 40m back from river bank x ca. 100m. Piles, rubble and
field boundaries present, covered and buried remains.

Rock cut steps of river bank at Menz, presumably connected
with the quarries.

Çoğra Ali Tepini, 50' above Menzil Çay
low mound, up to 2m of deposit.

Quarries and tombs in limestone to north.

(165)

MERDİ n2 of BOBAN (ULUPINAR, new name).

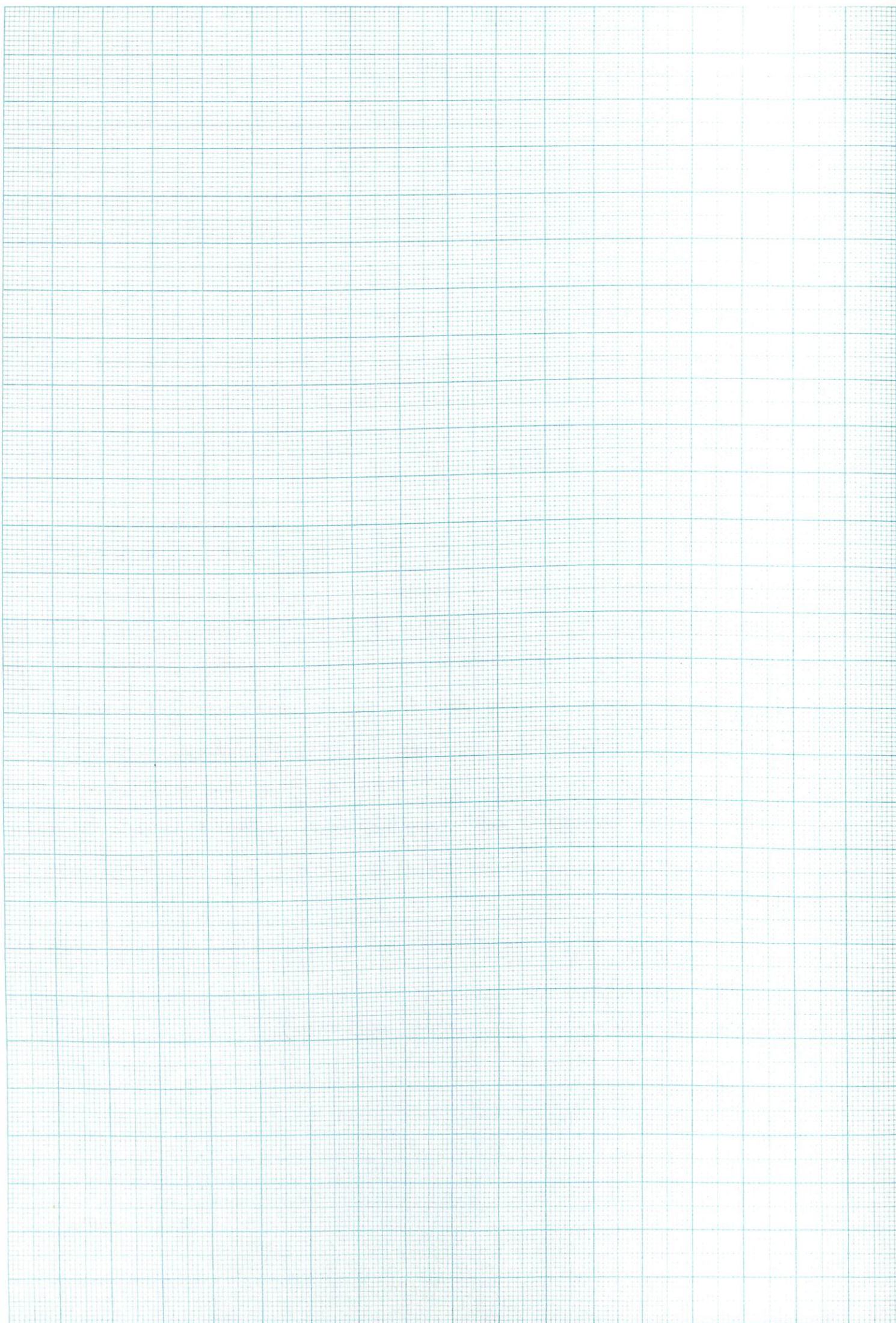
Sirech 112-I₀

08-05-01-10

To south of present village, on a terrace above the flood plain of the Euphrates
to the south and the valley of the Tokon Çayı to west. Extensive remains of a former
village covering an area ca. 250m E-W x 25m N-S at E to 75m E at W. House
plots visible amidst rubble - very few stands, but presumably medieval - modern.
Towards west in the scarp of the valley (Tokon Çayı) a line mortared wall is visible
and much Roman tile washing out - suggesting Roman settlement beneath the ruins.
Rock cut tombs and cones in the cliffs of the Tokon Çayı (E bank), 100m or further
north.

Bank of western edge of site shows up to 3m of deposit (superimposed walls etc)
mostly Roman apparently.

Ruined water mill in Tokon Çayı valley (marked on map. 1:200,000).



02-05-01-04

17.11.88

(166)

HİRBİL MƏNKİŞ, KARATILBE MZ. d. TILBE (GƏDİBULDU) Sireh 113-10

Özdəgan siki TS2/21. p. 93. Revisited for collection of seeds, since planted in 1977.

Description stands, site visible as low rise on the edge of a terrace. Upper one up to 100m N-S along terrace by 30m E-W. Scarp to E. where traces of walls are seen. Have stands at base of scarp and in field to E. towards river but ^{not} extending far eastwards. (perhaps washing down from above.)

2-3km by track from village. 2000m SE.

Seeds seemed mostly EB at time of collection. Some flint but not great quantity.

02-05-01-04

(167)

GRIK TEEF, KARATILBE MZ. d. TILBE (GƏDİBULDU) Sireh 113-10

Top, N & W facing plateau, E newly planted with few stands extant. Much stone has been ploughed out & piled up. Not washed by spring flood.

EB sample was, reserved ssp, berrished (siliqua) cooking pot.

Utah "holover"?

? 11/16/88 1 painted stand

Half - little but some good quality, 2 division points.

Very little of the usual ones to be Halé. Very heavily eroded. Trier been used to plough top and N.

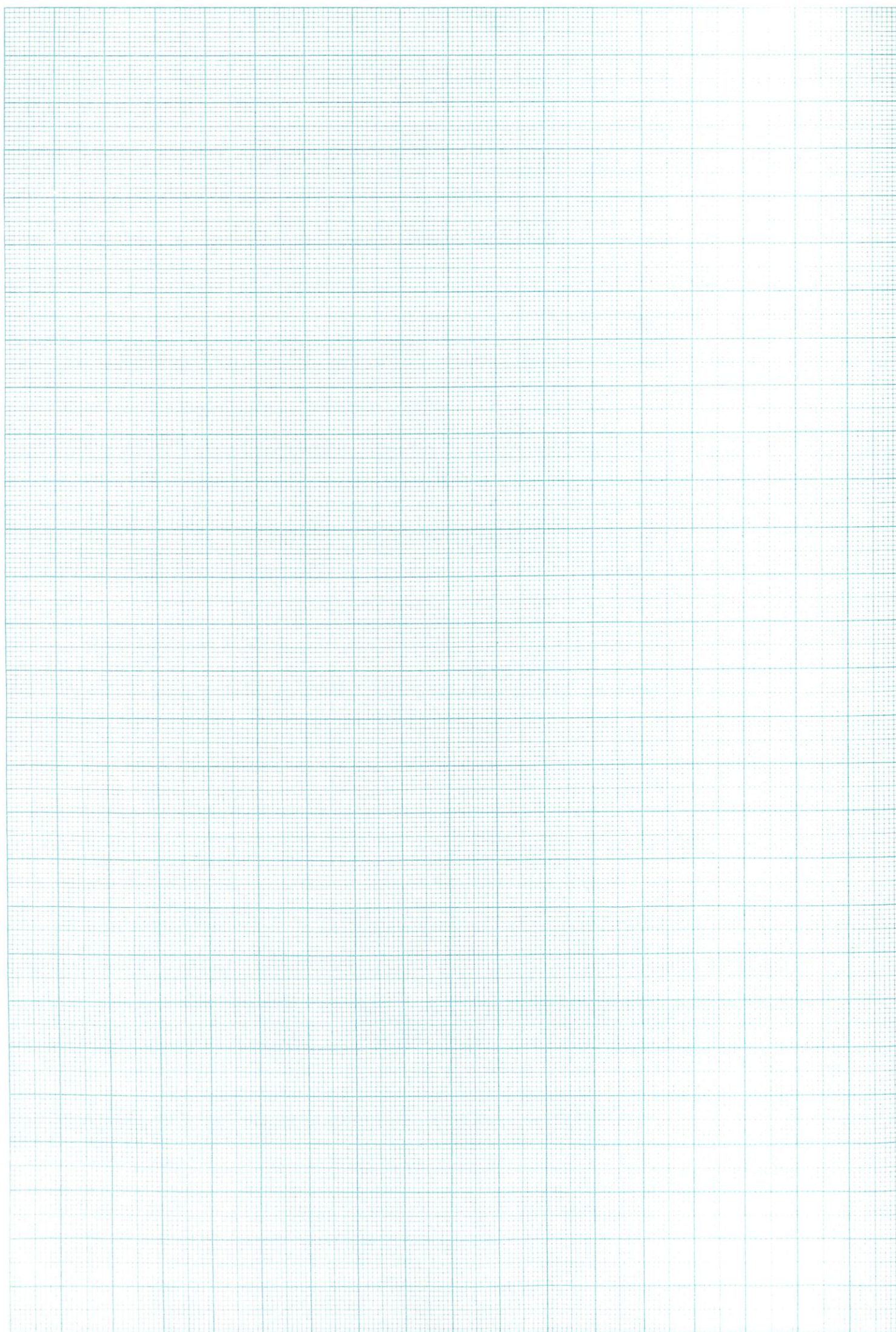
02-05-01-04

(168)

Karatilbe. MZ. d. TILBE (GƏDİBULDU)

Sireh 113-10

Said to have been black & white geometric mosaic under the house of ^{Ayten} Murat. Also foundations seen in pit sides. Clear the site now. For the rock cut (cave) in the clere beneath the village of Özdəgan.



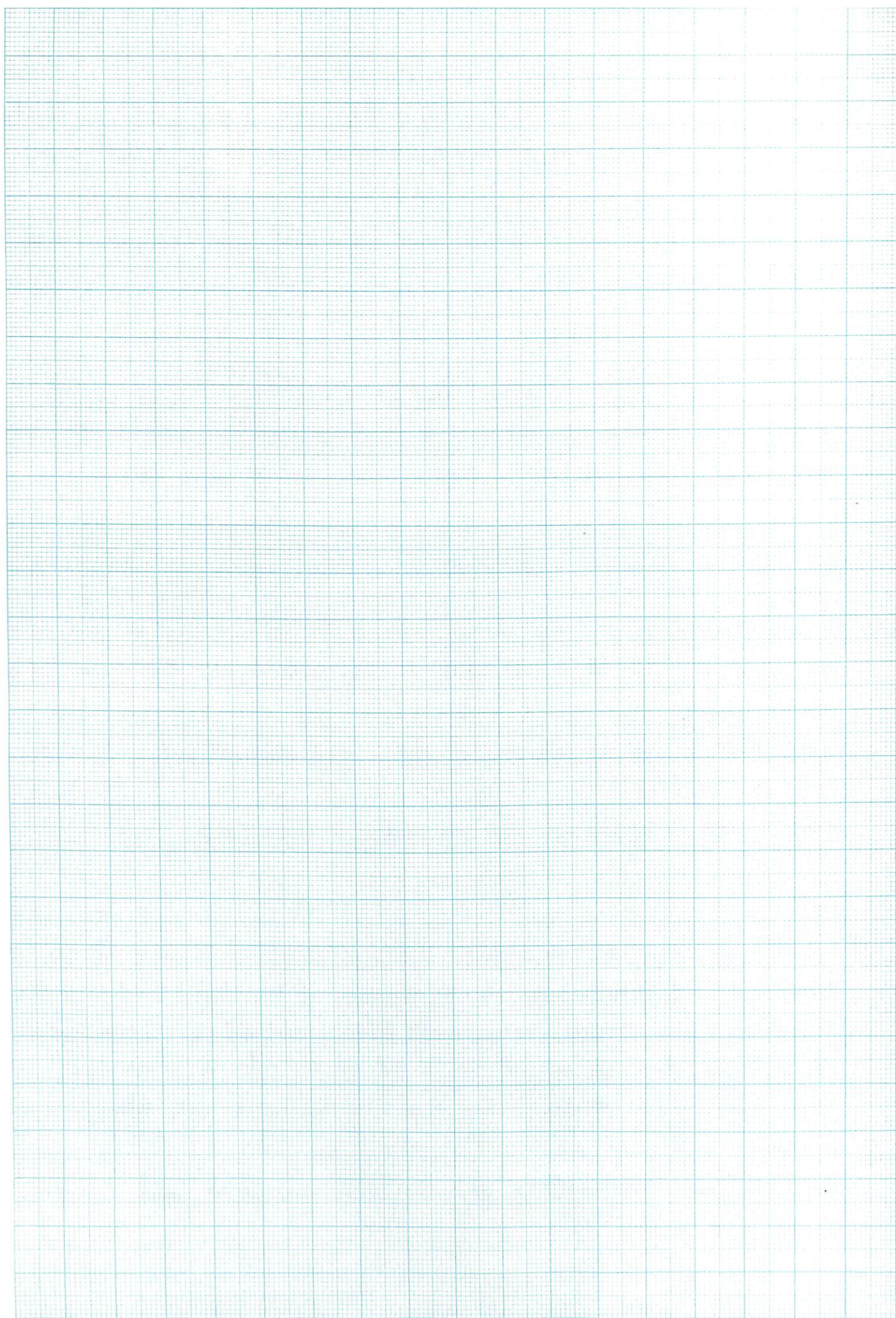
08-05-01-04

(169) MULLAZEYN HARABESİ. KARATILBE m2 of TILLE. (Geldikizli) Sireci 112-I₀ 3 km due west of village.
On top of spur on south side of tributary valley of Tokoris çay - 4.7 km by track from Karatilbe due south of site of Selmağın village. Very thinly distributed sherds all very abraded, mostly small body sherds. One small quern (more or less whole) seen but not collected. ? Roman. Could have been some sort of site. Visited on village information - none sherds, perhaps when ploughed? presently under stubble.

(170) no name, in bend of Selmağın, ruined village. former m2 of Tille. (Geldikizli) 08-05-01-04 Sireci 112-I₀
c. 500m NW of 169, on natural hump on N. side of Mullazeyn dervesi cone confluence with Tokoris çay. V. poor & abraded sherds. < 10m diam. ? Roman but not easy to determine

(171) SELMAĞIN, (KARATILBE/TILLE) (SOLMAĞIN on map). (Geldikizli) 08-05-01-04 Sireci 112-I₀
In fields to west of ruins of village covering 100m E-W x 50m + N-S. Sherds mainly derived from modern village but with a small quantity of Roman sherds as well. One tesserae, infrequent pen tile fragments.
Initially collected as a specimen collection of what a recent village will yield. But presence of Roman material rather obscures reference purposes.
Village deserted c 20 years ago. some walls standing to 1m + high still.

(172) ZİNIK TEPEŞİ, KARATILBE m2 of TILLE. (Geldikizli) 08-05-01-04 Sireci 113-I₀
A limestone hill with flat top orientated NW-SE at junction of two valleys: Yusuf dervesi to SW, Delia dervesi to NE. Very little surviving on top of hill (eroded off) c 25 x 25m. but dense and good quality sherds over saddle to NW. c 30m NW-SE and on eastern slope. Saddle slopes under vineyard cultivation. Sherds thought to be from before early Hellenistic at time of collection, much painted ware.
Road (track) from Karatilbe towards Hacı passes close to confluence of two streams (Çançın bend in track at this point)



08-05-04-04

(173)

ISITTE

KAKATILBE

Tille (Geldibuldu)

Siverek 113-10

On a terrace c. 11^m fields below of western facing slope above Isitte dere. Terrace c. 200m N-S x 75m E-W. field spread (washed out?) perhaps up to 50m E-W in addition. Tile pen & ridge, Roman sherds esp. handles, buff wares. No tesserae. sherds gen. abraded. High point mid-way along terrace perhaps focus of the site.

08-05-01-04

(174)

HIKIÇ HARABESİ, TILBE MZ. of TILLE (Geldibuldu)

Siverek 113-10

34 km from village by track at head of Hikiç dere. (no doubt given a different name by the Korutilleler to the south). On a field terrace, relatively small area of sherd & tile. no more than 40m in diameter. Amounts of bldg stone too. No tesserae. Additionally a cylindrical roof roller and a fragment of the upper stone of a basalt horn-glass quern. Field of Herson first.

08-05-01-04

(175)

OSMAN HARMANI, TILBE MZ. of Tille (Geldibuldu)

Siverek 113-10

Beside road to Korutille, above and 400 m to south of Tille. Flat area now used as a threshing floor. On spur to E. & slightly below are graves (not used within memory), vineyard to S. Very few sherds seen, none kept. but possible site in the vicinity..

08-05-01-04

(176)

GITOTIK HARMANI, TILBE MZ. of Tille (Geldibuldu)

Siverek 113-10

c. 300m NW of village on a flat topped height. remains of a building running along edge of flat-topped above valley. latterly used as a threshing floor. Flat area roughly triangular 50m across, now partly ploughed: terra rossa (apparently over one surviving fortification). Sub rectangular building 22 x 10 paces (m) long axis NW-SE. further wall traceable along edge for another 15m. Built now on two levels divided by ? party wall. SE 'room' 15m NW. 7. No sherds at all.

08-05-01-00

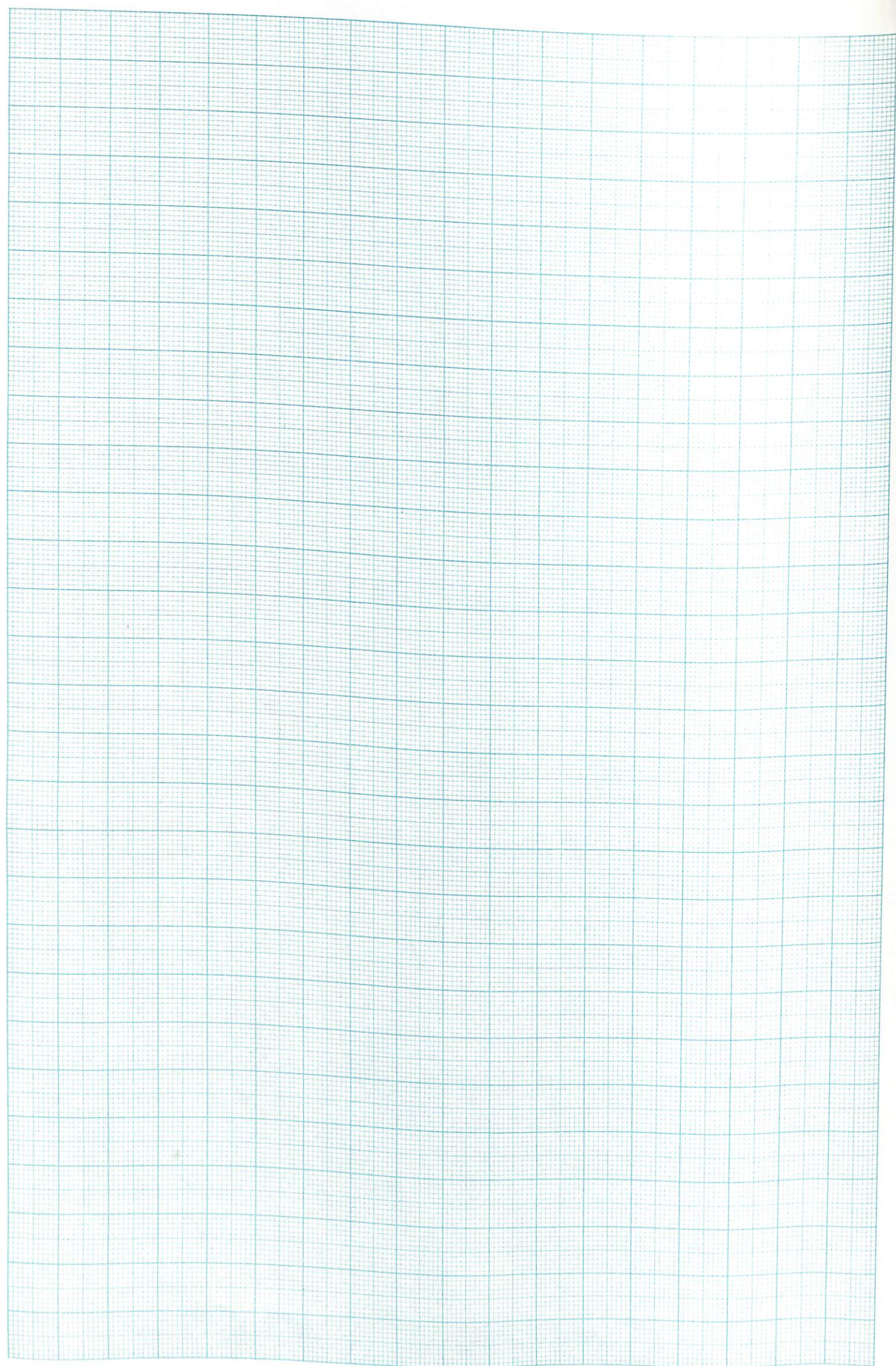
- (177) SITANE KÖY ruins (ESKİ TOKARIS) TOKARIS. (Akmece) Siret 112-In
 Ruined village on NE slope of Sitane area. Extensive ruins said to have been created
 c. 50 years ago. Further occupation indicated by tile & ? sherds.
 400 m below (S of) Tile - Kökte bridge road. 4.5 km from Tile.

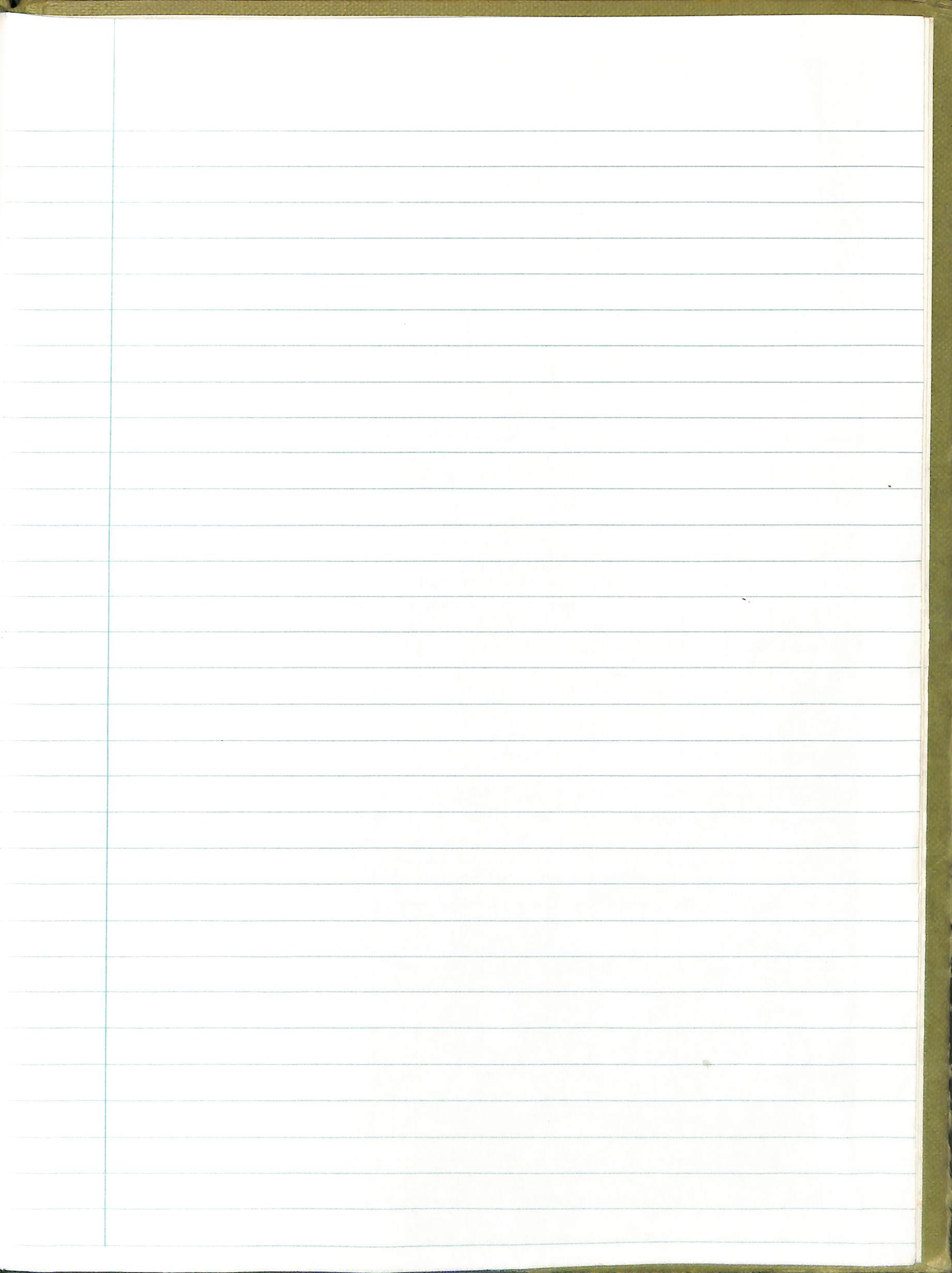
08-05-01-10

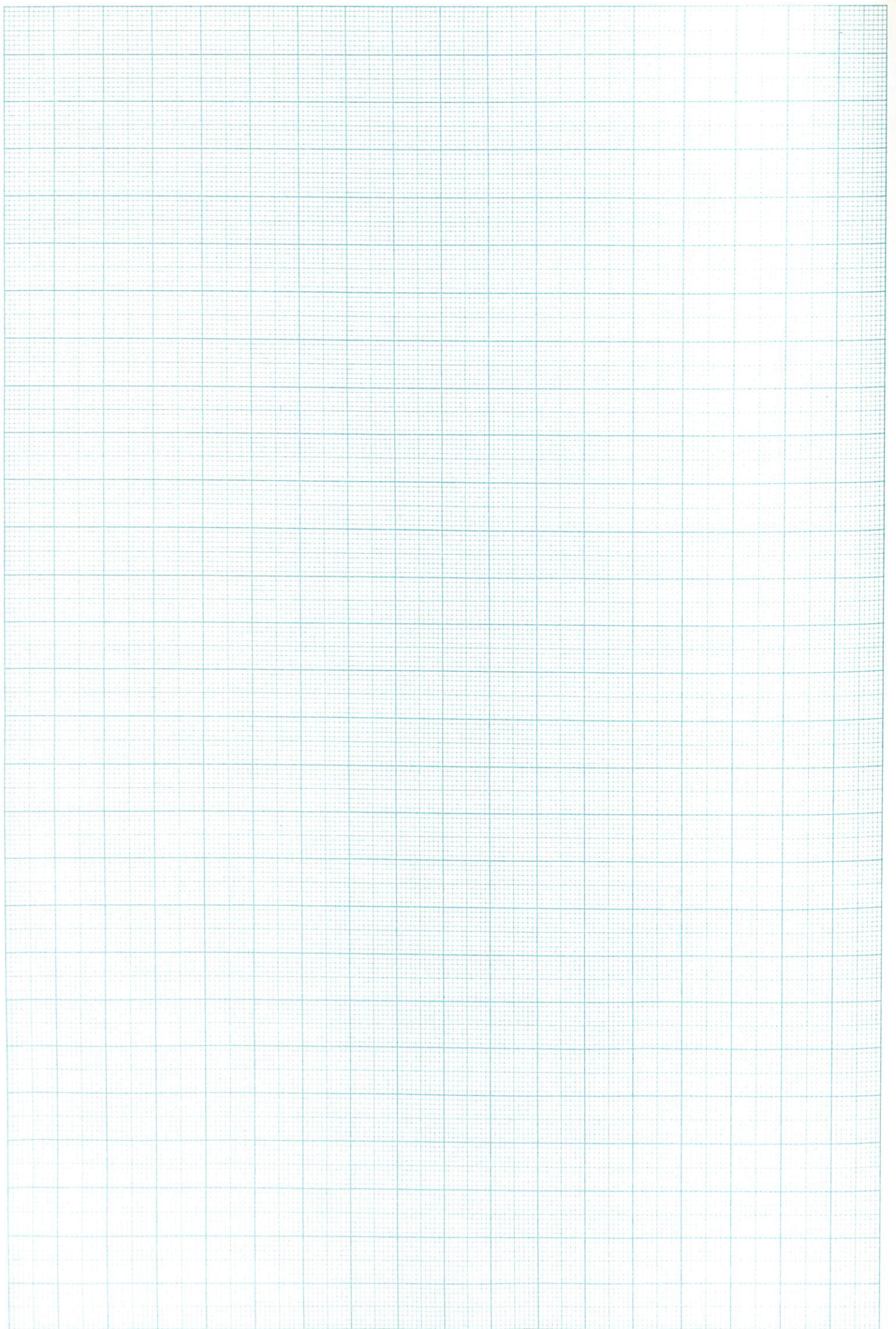
- 18 xi.88 (178) DEWAN TAPLASI, BESSİLE. WZ of BOBAN (ULUPINAR) Siret 112-10
 Ruin and Hot-site. On spur above Devon valley ^{W. tributary of Tokaris c. 1000} Ruined building 45m SE NW 10m NE-SW
 long axis along ridge. Pebbled walls collapsed - unploughed. area surrounding under shingle.
 Much Roman tile immediately around building (esp. to N.), little spread further afield - suggesting
 that ruin may be Roman. Shards spread over area 80m in diameter to east and south
 of ruin.
 200m. NW of road from Siret to Bessile. 1400 m from Bessile. (west of village)

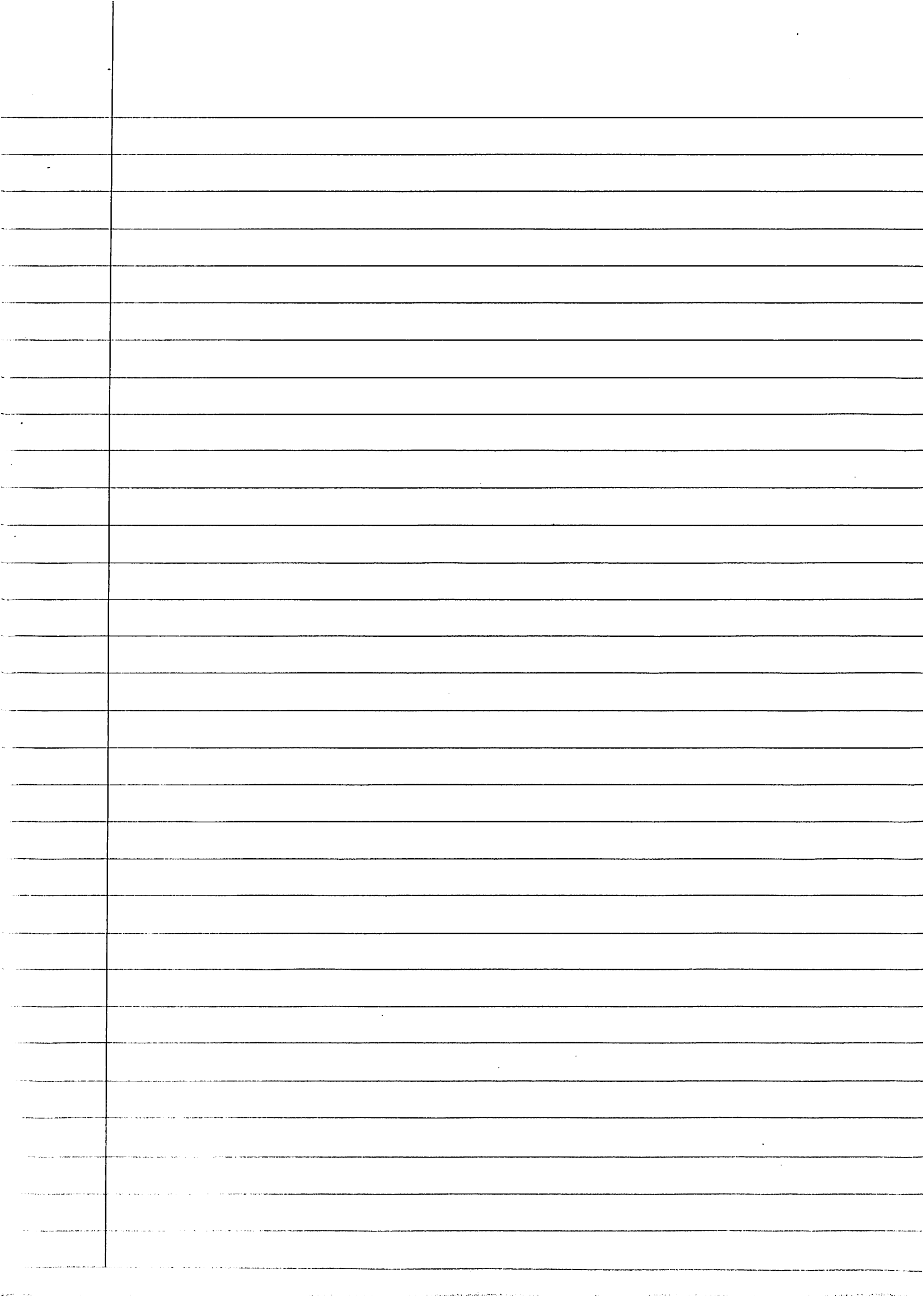
22. x 89. (179) no name, HERİ DERESİ, ALAKÖPRÜ.
 spread of sherds over spur on right (SW) bank of Heri Deresi c. 150m downstream from aqueduct-
 (Özdoğan TSI/31, p 114). immediately above preserved (open) section of aqueduct tunnel.
 Thin spread of sherd and flint - EB.

- (180) no name, HERİ DERESİ, ALAKÖPRÜ.
 Occupation, walls and surfaces visible in sections formed by the track and the wadi bed
 at the point where the road to Alaköprü crosses the bed of the Heri Deresi. on left or N,
 bank c. 200-250m downstream of Aqueduct, TSI/31. Shards sparse - very crude
 handmade, one painted - prehistoric, but what?









D. W. Photographs.

Roll 1

No	S. to		
1	2	7 XII. 95	from East
2	1	"	from South
3	3	"	from W. (Some of the behind)
4			
5			
6			
7			
8			
9			
10			
11			
12			

Barfink - Corinthian capital in village, from Raymus Tape (said 1880)
 Birk site 5. Arch from E.
 --- Roman (?) Road from South.
 --- " from W.
 --- " from E.
 Kale nr. Malka (S. 9) from W. (W. elevation).
 20 Gırsın Tepesi from SE 11 XII. 85.
 24 Anıtlık Harabesi from W 11 XII. 85.
 27 Gırsın Kalesi from W. 12 XII. 85.

Roll 2

1	25. Birk	Arch. frag. from S. from SW	12 XII. 85
2	25. Birk	Fragment of frieze from SW	"
3	25. Birk	House from N.	"
4	28, 29, 30	Mr. Gal Kay	
5	32	Kınışkan Harabesi	from S. Çalkar caye in foreground 13 XII. 85.
6		Çalkar caye	from S. Kalkar caye is R.R.
7		Çalkar caye	from S. Kalkar caye is R.R.
8	33: Sirtiki	Kapı Simakı	from E. 13 XII. 85.
9	24	GAVUR TEPE	
10	24	GAVUR TEPE	
11	37	Belik Dağı	14 XII. 85.
12			

